

A J R
B K S
G L T
D U
M
E V
N
F W
O
G P X
I
H Y
Q
I Z

English/Dinka

Thon de Dinliith/Thon e Jiëen

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

*Gamuth në thook ke rou bī kueen kɔc
piɔc në Thon de Dinliith ke ye thon de rou*

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This document was developed by Multicultural Programs Unit,
Equity Programs and Distance Education Directorate.

Level 14, 1 Oxford Street Darlinghurst NSW 2010.

Phone 9244 5324

The work on this production was supported by a large number
of ESL teachers in government schools who assisted in the
choice of lexicon.

© State of New South Wales through the NSW Department of
Education and Training 2008.

ISBN: 9780731386277

SCIS: 1369366



Contents

Introduction	i
How to use the dictionary	ii
Dictionary	1
Appendices	
1. Numerals and ordinals	80
2. Common countries/states and their adjectival forms	81
3. Common irregular verbs	82
4. Times	84
5. Days of the week/months of the year/units of time	85
6. Weights and measures	85
Bibliography	85

Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	
n	ability	alëu bī looi/riεεr bī kēdē looi
	able	
v	1. be able to	bī lëu bī looi
adj	2. talented	bī kǎŋ nyic kǎŋ ku luɔi
n	Aboriginal person	raan Aborojini
	about	
adv	1. approximately	acit
prep	2. concerning	nē wēt de
	above	
prep	1. over	nē yenhom
phrase	2. the example above	kē cī nyuɔɔth nhial
adj	absent	akēc bēn
adv	absolutely	acīn teer thīn
n	accent	guēl thook kōk
v	accept	gam
adj	acceptable	kē lëu bī gam
n	accident	kārāk
adj	accidental	awāny kēcē juiir
v	accompany	cath etōk
n	account	χithaap
v	ache	bī bεc
v	achieve	bī yōk
n	achievement	tiēm
prep	across	teem kōu
v	act	looi
n	activity	luɔi
n	actor	raan looi yeen
v	add	bī mat
n	addition	māt
n	address	anuan
n	adjective	ajektiip
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	yic lueel nē wēt de...
v	2. allow to enter	bī cɔk lɔ thīn
v	adopt (take on)	bī raan/kēdē lööm
n	adult	raan/lēi cī dīt
n	advantage	kēpiath tō bī yōk thīn
n	adventure	lon aciriäu
n	adverb	adbēēp
n	advice	wēt piath lēk
n	aerobics	ayerobik
n	aeroplane	riän nhial
v	afford	bī lëu luɔi
adj	afraid	acī riōōc
prep	after	biɔɔth cōk/tē cen thōk
n	afternoon	gǎāŋ
adv	afterwards	alē

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	dhuk thīn/bī beeric
	against	
prep	1. next to	thiääk kenë...
prep	2. anti	acië thiääk kenë yeen
n	age	run
adv	ago	kaam cī wan
v	agree	bī gam
	aid	
n	1. help	kuɔɔny
v	2. help	bī kuɔɔny
v	aim (try)	bī them
n	air	aliir
n	airport	mataar
adj	all (every)	ebën
v	allow	puɔl
adv	alone	yetök
adv	aloud	rör tō nhial
n	alphabet	alfabëët
adv	already	wën theer
adv	also (too)	eya/agut cī...
conj	although	na cak ya kë...
adv	altogether	keriëëc ebën
adv	always	nyindhia
prt v	am * see be	
n	ambulance	athaap
n	amount	cin wëu
n	amphibian	län ye pīir pīu yiic
v	analyse (study)	dēt ku dhiëm wëtic
conj	and	ku
n	angle (mathematical usage)	angol
adj	angry	agöth
n	animal	lëi
n	ankle	kunuk
adj	annual	ruɔɔn thok ebën
	answer	
n	1. reply	dhun wët nom
v	2. reply	bī wët dhuk nom
adj	any	tōŋ kek/agut cī tōŋ-den
adv	anymore	dēt bī yiën ya
pron	anyone	raan dēt yīn-ya
pron	anything	guɔt e këdë
adv	apart (separate)	kë tō peei yetök
n	apology	gām awäc
v	appear (come into view)	bī tuɔl bī tīŋ
n	apple	epol
n	appointment	thaa amat cī cāk
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	tëdë
v	argue	bī teer

argument – autumn

n	argument	teer
v	arise	bī rɔt jɔt
n	arm (part of body)	kök
n	army	apuruuk/rem tɔŋ
prep	around	tō nē yekōu
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	bī tāāu tē-de
v	2. make plans	bī ka ajuieer looi
v	arrest (take into custody)	bī dɔm
v	arrive	bī bēn
n	arrow	yuinh muc
n	art	lon tēēt
n	artist	atēt
adv	as (to such a degree)	ka cīt
n	ash	ŋeth/arop
adj	ashamed	guōp riōōc/acī yäär
v	ask	bī thiēc
v	assemble	bikē bēn tē tōk
n	assembly	tē amat/amat kɔc juēc
n	assignment (for school)	lon ye mēn abun looi
v	assist	bī kony
n	assistant	raan ye raan dēt kuony luci
prep	at	tē
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	pol athelētik
phrase	athletics carnival	pol karnibaal
n	atom	atom
v	attach	bī mat kenē dēt/bī nueet
	attack	
n	1. fight	tɔŋ/piōt
v	2. fight	bī tɔŋ loi/bī piōt/bī thōōr
	attempt	
n	1. try	thēm
v	2. try	bī them
v	attend	bī lo (tē amat)
n	attendance	bēn tē amat
n	attention	adōt/muŋ wēt
v	attract	bī kɔc miēēt thin/cɔk thiök
adj	attractive	kē ye kɔc miit/miēt piōth
n	aunt	wuwac/nyiwac/malēn
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	Australiya
adj	Australian	raan de Australiya
n	Australian flag	ayāŋ de Australiya
n	Australiana	Australiana
n	author	raan cī buk gōt
n	autumn	kēēr

average – basketball

n	average
adj	1. arithmetical mean
v	2. ordinary
adj	avoid
adv	awake
prep	away
adj	away from
pt v	awful
n	awoke *see awake
	axe

B

n	baby
	back
n	1. body part
adv	2. opposite front
phrase	3. give it back
n	backbone
n	background
n	backpack
n	backyard
adj	bad
n	badminton
n	bag
v	bake
v	balance
n	balcony
adj	bald
	ball
n	1. toy
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)
n	balloon
n	banana
n	band (music group)
n	bangle
n	bank
	bar
n	1. place to drink
v	2. stop from something
n	3. metal rod
n	barbecue
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue
adj	bare
n	barrier
n	base (bottom)
n	basin (wash)
n	basket
n	basketball

lon mät arithmitik
acit ka juéc kók
bī cīe thiääk kene...
ayiën
amec
amec ke
kërac apēi

yiëp

mēnh piac dhiëëth

kōu
ciëën
dhučkē ciëën
yucəm kōu
kē thiääk kē dēt
kē ye dučōt raan kōu
baai kōu
arac
bētmintōn
kīttth
nyop
bī käng cōk thōŋ
balkoon
nhom baar

kē ye meth pol
thaa miēt piōu
baluun
muth
kōc ket etök
kē ye ceŋ nē cin ku cōk
bēŋ

χōn miäu
bī gël
luuŋ
bī rīŋ nyop

kēcē kum
kē käng gël nhīm
thar
kē laak
akup
kura e cin

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	të yenë pol në kura cin
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	atuel pol
n	2. animal	aliik
n	bath	laak
n	bathroom	ğön e laak
n	battle	tə
n	bay (inlet)	kaliic
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	bī
n	beach	wath thok
n	beach towel	bickiir wath thok
n	beach umbrella	aliŋ wath thok
n	beak	thoŋ e dit
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	aɣɛɛr
n	2. wooden plank	tim e yik e ɣöt
n	bean	akuɛm
n	beard	ayual
	beat	
v	1. win	bī tiam
v	2. hit	bī yup
n	3. rhythm	ajuiɛɛr yum e madhika
adj	beautiful	adhən
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	në wët de
v	become	bī bën ke ye
n	bed	agen
n	bedroom	ğön e nîn
n	bee	ciëc
n	beef	rîŋ e weŋ
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	bī ɣɔl
n	beginner	raan göl
v	behave	bī rɔt mac
n	behaviour	duciëk
prep	behind	yeköu
n	bell	löth
v	belong	bī ya këde
n	belt	gaac
n	bench	kë yenë nyuc në yeköu
v	bend	bī ɣööl
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	apiath apɛi
v	bet	bī mɛɛk
adj	better	awär dët në piath
prep	between	në kɛm-ken ke rou
n	bicycle	macircir
v	bid	bī wïc

big – boat

adj	big
abbrev	bike *see bicycle
	bill
n	1. money
n	2. account
n	3. of a bird
n	bird
	birth
n	1. act of being born
phrase	2. date of birth
n	birthday
n	biscuit
	bit
n	1. small piece
phrase	2. a little bit
pt v	3. *see bite
v	bite
adj	black (colour)
n	blackboard
n	blade
	blame
n	1. censure
v	2. lay responsibility with
adj	blank
n	blanket
v	bleed
pt v	blew *see blow
	blind
adj	1. unable to see
n	2. window covering
n	blindness
	block
n	1. child's toy
v	2. stop from doing something
phrase	3. a block away
phrase	4. block of flats
adj	blond
n	blood
adj	bloody
	blow
n	1. hit
v	2. pertaining to wind
phr v	3. blow up
	blue
adj	1. colour
colloq	2. sad
n	board (stiff material)
n	board game
n	boat

adit

wëu

githaap

thon dit

dit

dhiëth

nin ke köl dhiëëth raan

aköl e dhiëëth raan

bithkawith

kë thiin koor

kë koor

bī kac nē lec

ka col

tim cool gäär

kë lo patat cīt jīeε

bī waai

bī gōk nē awāny cī looi

acīn kë tō thīn

bathāniya

kuëër nē riεm

acī cōr

kë yenē awëër kum

cōr

kë yenē meth pol

bī pēn kë looi

mεc kem ke gōt

gōōt cī yīk tētōk

dēl raan xer apēi

riεm

acī guōp thiān riεm

bī yup

puōt yom

bī yīc rεεt

maalak

acīe piōu mit

bōōt

pol bōōt

riān wēric

body – break

n	body	guǒp
v	boil	bi piǒǒr
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	lɛta ci gǒt ke col
adj	2. daring	arir nyin apɛi
n	bomb	bǒm
n	bone	yuaɔm
n	book	buk/awerek
n	bookshelf	dolam awereek
n	boomerang	bumareŋ
	boot	
n	1. of car	akumnhom makana riäi turumbil
n	2. footwear	waar e cök
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	aken tek bëi ku wilayaai yiic
n	2. edge	thoŋ e kədë
adj	bored	acī rëër/jam tiaam
adj	boring	raan/kë ye kɔc tiɛɛm rëër
v	borrow	bī dheen
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	raan muk luɔi
v	2. tell what to do	bī kɔc lëk kë bī looi
adj	both	keek kedhia
v	bother	bī kɔc jut gup
n	bottle	alöŋ
	bottom	
n	1. body part	thar e raan
n	2. lower edge	biäk tǒ piiny
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	bī leer ciëën
n	bowl	aduɔk/thään
n	box	thanduuk
n	boy	dhuk
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	nyith
	branch	
n	1. of tree	këër e tim
v	2. separate	bī yec wei
n	brassiere	akum thīn/thitiän
adj	brave	aŋɛɛny/maŋeny
adv	bravely	acī looi nē ŋeeny
n	bread	ajuräi/awuro
n	breadth	weëi
	break	
n	1. pause	bī köɔc/löŋ
v	2. opposite of fix	bī kuem/dhoŋ
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	bī dhuɔŋ
phr v	4. break down (as health)	bī riääk

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)
n	breakfast
n	breath
v	breathe
v	breed
n	brick
n	bridge
	bright
adj	1. shiny
adj	2. clever
v	brighten
adj	brilliant
v	bring
adj	broad
n	broccoli
pt v	broke *see break
colloq	broke (penniless)
phrase	broken arm
n	brother
pt v	brought *see bring
n	brush
n	bucket
v	build
pt v	built *see build
n	bulb (electric light)
n	bullet
	bully
n	1. person who harasses others
v	2. harass
	bunch
n	1. group
phrase	2. bunch of flowers
	burn
n	1. injury caused by fire
v	2. be on fire
v	burst
v	bury
n	bus
	bush
n	1. outback
n	2. small tree
	business
n	1. company
colloq phr	2. mind your own business
n	bus stop

bī cuëër ɣot dhoŋ
bī kɔc puɔk, lekë ɣän kuɔt
miëth miäkduur
wëëi
bī wëëi
bī läi ku käm dhiëth
alɛl
kubur

many lɔ riauriau
anyic käŋ/apelnom
bī cɔk ɣer
anyic käŋ/wët piath apɛi
bī bëi
kë dīt guɔp ku piiny
borokoli

acīn wëu
köŋ cī dhuɔɔŋ
wänmääth

wëc
jerdel
bī buth/yik

lamba many adök
dan e mac

raan ye kɔc kök ɣɔŋ
bī pīir cɔk riric

akutnhom
nhīim akëën cī duut

tëtöŋ nyuɔɔp mac
bī mac dɔm
bī yic rɛɛt
bī thiök
bääth

baai köu ciëën
tim koor

cerka
mɛcë rɔt wei nē kacie yiic
të ye bääth kööc thīn

bust – cardboard

	bust
colloq	1. break
n	2. female body part
adj	busy
conj	but
n	butcher
n	button
v	buy
prep	by

C

n	cabbage
n	cable
n	cafe
n	cage
n	cake
v	calculate
n	calculator
n	calendar
	call
v	1. name
n	2. as for phone
phr v	3. call for
phr v	4. call off
phr v	5. call out
	calm
adj	1. peaceful
phr v	2. calm down
pt v	came *see come
n	camera
v	camp
	can
v	1. able to
n	2. steel container
n	candle
n	canteen (tuck shop)
	cap
n	1. headwear
n	2. top
	capital
n	1. important location
phrase	2. capital letter
n	capsicum
n	capsule
n	captain
n	car
n	card
n	cardboard

bī yic rɛɛt/kuɛm
pɛm e tik
alui apɛi
ku jal ya...
raan lāi nōk ku ɣɔɔc riŋ-ken
dhurär
bī ɣɔɔc
në

kɛbic
yuŋ thilik
ɣön gäwa
ɣön dīt/lɛi
kak
bī kuen
makana kuɛn
ajuɛɛr kuɛn nŋn, pɛi ku run

rin
jam telefuun
ɔɔl bī looi ka bī bɛi
bī kɛ loi puɔl
bī

atɔ nɛ dɔɔr
bī cɔk pɛl rɔt piny

kɛmɛra
bī mac ɣöŋic

alëu bī
kooth
cama
kantiin

akumnhom
ajɔt

paan nɔŋ ka dīt ye looi thin
kɛpitɔl lɛta
anyacenh maŋök
kapthuul
kɛptin
thurumbil/riäi
käät
karton yik ɣööt

care – chalk

v	care
adj	careful
adv	carefully
n	carnival
n	carrot
	carry
v	1. take
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)
	case
n	1. bag
phrase	2. just in case
n	cash
	cassette
phrase	1. audio cassette
phrase	2. video cassette
	cast
n	1. of a play
v	2. throw
n	castle
adj	casual
n	cat
	catch
phrase	1. catch a train
phrase	2. catch a cold
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)
phr v	4. catch up (reach)
pt v	caught *see catch
	cause
n	1. reason
v	2. make happen
n	cave
abbrev	CD *see compact disc
n	ceiling
n	cell
n	cent
adj	central
	central processing unit
n	1. pertaining to computer
abbrev	2. CPU
n	centre
n	century
n	cereal
n	ceremony
adj	certain
adv	certainly
n	chain (jewellery)
n	chair
n	chalk

diæɹ/nyin tīit
e nyin tīit
kəŋ looi apiath
kan-dīt miæt piōu
karɔt

bī lōōm
bī lɔ, cīe bī kōōc

bək
tē bi yen naŋ kē bī tuōl
wēu muk keek

kathet ye piŋ
kathet ye ɣoi

akun kɔc ye akököl käär
bī cuat/biök
käthol
ke cīe tō ne nyindhia
burɔ

bī yɔɔt gatharic
bī alēth dɔm
bī wēt deetic
bī dōöt

kē yen yiēn ya
bī cɔk tul
adhūm tō kuuric

agaŋ ɣöt nhom
kē ye rīŋ guöp yīk
malim
tō ciɛlic

jam wēt kɔmpiōta
Thīi Pīi Yu
tē luɔi/tē tō ciɛlic
run buɔɔt
kuat rap
yan-diit athɛɛk
abī dhil tuōl/yic
e yic
dāɣäp cīt guēt ye ceŋ yeth
thōōc
cok

chance – cigarette

n	chance	tuöl kəcë juiir
	change	
n	1. money	wëër wëu yiic
v	2. alter	bī waar
phrase	3. change one's mind	bī raan nhom waar
phrase	4. change clothes	alëth waar
adj	changeable	e röt waar
n	change room	gön laac
n	channel	dhöl
n	chapter	capta
n	character (literary)	raan jiεem akölköl rin-ke
	charge	
n	1. cost	ciin wëu ci thiεc
v	2. as for battery	thiäng batariya
phr v	3. in charge	bäny tö luci nhom
v	chase	bī cop
adj	cheap	aye ɣɔɔc weë lik
v	cheat	bī wet nyin
v	check	bī caar
n	cheek (body part)	gëm
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	e käng riöök ku döl
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	bī cök mit piöu
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	wet lueel nyooth miεt piöu
n	chemist	raan liëp ku ɣɔɔc wal
n	cheque	cεk
n	cherry	tim ku nyin ye cam
n	chess	wet yenë pol
n	chest	thanduuk
n	chewing gum	ɣälawa lubään
	chicken	
n	1. animal	ajith
colloq	2. not brave	acïe ηεeny
n	child	meth
adj	childish	raan diit lui cī meth
n	chin	tik
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	cip lëth
n	2. cold crisps	cip cī rier
n	chocolate	cokolata
n	choir	ajuiεer kɔc ket kanitha-ic
v	choose	bī loc
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	rīj cī tēēm bei
v	2. cut	bī teem
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	kanitha
n	cigarette	thijäär

cinema – coin

n	cinema	thinema
n	circle	agölic
adj	circular	kë göölic
n	circumference	therkamferen
n	city	pen-dit
	claim	
n	1. assertion	luel wët
v	2. assert	bī lueel
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	awuɔɔu dīt
v	2. show appreciation	miət piɔu nyuɔɔth
n	class (group of students)	dhöl (thukul)
n	classmate	raan mat dhöl kenë yeen
n	classroom	ɣön piöök
phrase	classroom block	akutnhom ɣööt ke piöök
n	claw	riöp lēi
n	clay	tiɔp
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	bī lɔɔk
adj	2. opposite dirty	acī guɔp acuɔl
adj	clear	alɔ ɣɔk
adj	clever	anyic käng (meth)
n	cliff	tē moth kuur nhom
v	climb	bī yith nhial
v	cling	bī rɔt...
n	clock	thaa-dīt pāny kōu ku aɣeer
	close	
v	1. shut	bī riit
adj	2. near	acī thiök
adj	closed	acī guur thok
n	cloth	alanh këcë kɔɔc
n	clothes	alēth
n	clothes line	yuīn nöök alēth
n	clothing	ciēŋ alēth
n	cloud	amaar
adj	cloudy	piny anɔŋ amaar
	club	
n	1. group of people	nadi
n	2. implement	thuɔɔr
n	clue	kë kɔc nyuɔth kë tō
n	coal	col mac
n	coast	piny tō baar kōu
adj	coastal	ɣän thiääk ke baar
n	coat	köt
n	cockatoo	kɔkatuu
n	coconut	tuur aköt
n	coffee	gāwa
n	coin	wēnh adiit

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness	alëth
adj	2. opposite hot	aleth
adj	cold-blooded	(lën) liir riem
n	collar	yenh alath
v	collect	bī lōöm
n	collection	kuëny
n	college	kuliya
	colour	
n	1. hue	cīt
v	2. make colourful	bī yiëk cīt
adj	colourful	tō kenë cīt dhën
	comb	
n	1. hair accessory	mucut
v	2. do one's hair	bī nhiëm theer
	come	
v	1. move towards	bī lō tē...
phr v	2. come from	bī bën tē...
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	bī bën bei
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	bār!
adj	comfortable	atō ke lō guöp yum
n	comic	kōc cōk dal
n	comic strip	akōkōl ku ka cī käär ye dōl
v	command	bī wēt rier lueel kē bī looi
adj	common	agāk
n	commonsense	wēt lëu bī deet kōc juëc
n	communication	cānh wël nē kem kōc
n	community	akutnhom ciëη
n	compact disc	kōmpëk dithik
n	company (business)	cerka
v	compare	bī kāη thōōη
n	compass	kōmpath
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	kōmpëth ke thēm angol
v	compete	bī kōc tēer
n	competition	tēer pol
v	complain	bī guël
n	complaint	guël
	complete	
v	1. finish	bī thöl
adj	2. finished	acī thök
v	complicate	bī cōk riric
adj	complicated	ariric
n	complication	rier yic
n	composer	kōmpotha
n	composition	juiëer madhika bī ket
n	computer	kōmpiōta
n	concern	diëer

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	adiεεr
n	concert	kɔnthɛt
n	condition	täu käng
n	cone (geometrical shape)	kɔn
v	confuse	bī nhom liäap
v	congratulate	bī leec wɛt lon piath
v	connect	bī cɔk thiääk
n	connection	thiääk kɔc ku käng
adj	conscious	anyic kē looi
v	consider	bī takic apiath
phr v	consist of	tō yī... thīn
n	consonant	kɔnthonen
v	contain	atō... thīn
n	container	kē muŋ...
n	contents (as of a book)	ka tō bukic
v	continue	bī ɲot ke looi
	contrast	
n	1. difference	wuöcc
v	2. find differences	bī ka wuöcc yök
v	control	bī käng muk
n	conversation	muɔɔŋ
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	raan löŋ dhonj cī kuum
v	2. find guilty of a crime	bī yök ke cī löŋ dhonj kōu
v	cook	raan thal
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	alir
colloq	2. trendy	adhēŋ
	copy	
n	1. imitation	kēēr
v	2. imitate	bī käär
n	corner	kona
	correct	
v	1. make right	bī tiŋ
adj	2. right	cuëc
n	corridor	dhöl tēk
v	cost	bī wēu jɔt
n	cotton	alath
n	cotton wool	tim alath
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	ɣɔɔl
v	2. expel air from the lungs	bī ɣɔɔl
n	council	kanthol
n	counsellor	raan luui nē kantholic
	country	
n	1. political division	tēk thiatha
n	2. opposite city	baai kōu ciēn
n	couple	moc ke tik

courage – crush

n	courage	riɛr piəu ku guǒp
adj	courageous	aŋɛɛny
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	kǝrǝth
n	2. way to go	dhǝl bǐ kuanyic
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	yen e kaan!
n	court (as tennis court)	tǝ pol tenith
n	cousin	nyan/wǝn melǝn, welen...
		wuwac, nǝnǝr
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	buk kǝu
v	2. put cover on something	bǐ kum kǝu
n	coward	ariǝǝc
n	crab	kǝm wǝric ye cam
v	crack	ɣaar
	craft	
n	1. vessel	riǝn kǝc jǝt
n	2. handiwork	lon cin
	crash	
n	1. collision	nhǝim gut
v	2. shatter	bǐ thoor
adj	crazy	acǐ miǝl
n	creature	kǝ pǝir
n	creek	nyin piǝu
v	creep	mol
n	crescent (shape)	pen e piac yuil
	cricket	
n	1. insect	didir (kǝm)
n	2. sport	pol kirikit
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	raan awǝǝc looi
adj	2. against the law	adhon lǝn kǝu
n	crocodile	nyan
adj	crooked	ŋǝl
n	crops	tiim ku wǝl ye com ku tem
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	cǐt tiǝm ageer
adj	2. angry	agǝth
v	3. move from one side to another	tǝm
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	teem kǝu
n	crossword	kǝrǝthwǝǝt
n	crowd	kǝc juǝc tǝ tǝ tǝk
adj	crowded	thiǝn kǝc
adj	cruel	acol piǝu
	crush	
v	1. flatten	bǐ thuǝr piny
colloq	2. a liking for someone	nhǝǝr raan dǝt

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	awuɔɔu looi
v	2. weep	dhiaau
n	cube	kiyööp
n	cucumber	ajuur
n	cupboard	dolap
v	cure	bī tuaany nyaai
adj	curious	awic kəriëëc tiŋ ku piŋ
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	nyiëm röt kööl
v	2. form curls	bī köl looi
n	currency (money)	wëëth
	current	
adj	1. topical	wët jam
n	2. moving water	kuëër (pïu)
n	curtain	thitäär
n	curve	gääl
n	custom	dhöl ciëŋ muk kɔc
n	customer	raan ɣöc
v	cut	bī teem
adj	cute	adhëŋ
	cycle	
v	1. ride	bī kat macircir
n	2. circular event	lɔ ku bën atëk ruön
n	cylinder	thilinda
D		
abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	në nyindhia
	damage	
n	1. injury	tëtök
v	2. cause injury	bī yiëk tëtök
adj	damp	atiɔp
n	damper (type of bread)	kuat ajuräi
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	bī kɔc dier
v	2. rhythmical movement	diëër
n	danger	kë lëu bī kërac bëi
adj	dangerous	kërac
adj	daring	acïe riöc
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	cuɔl piny/ɣöt
adj	2. opposite fair	cuɔl dël
n	darkness	cuɔl

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	nin ke pɛɛi
n	2. fruit	than katuum/bälä
n	daughter	nyan...
n	day	akäl
adj	dead	acī thou
adj	deaf	acī min
	deal	
n	1. amount	cin kuën
v	2. give out	bī gam wei
n	death	thuɔɔu
n	debt	käny
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	dhiäth
v	2. rot	bī riääk
v	deceive	dhoom
v	decide	wët tak
n	decimal	dëthimol
n	decision	wët cī jaamic ku mat
n	deck (of house)	atō nhial
v	declare	bī wët luɛɛl aɣeer
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	kuur
v	2. become smaller in number	bī tekic bī kuur
adj	deep	amec/acī ɣet piny
	defeat	
n	1. loss	määr
v	2. beat	bī tiaam
v	define	bī wët cök piny
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	thëm lëth ku liɛɛr piny
n	2. amount	cin kuën käng
	delay	
n	1. hold up	muök nhom ciëën
v	2. put off till later	bī cök tit
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	müith pieth mit
n	delight	miet piöu
adj	delightful	e kɔc cök mit piöth
v	deliver	bī laar/gam
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	kë wïc emɛɛn
v	2. ask for with authority	thiëëc nē rier
v	demonstrate	bī nyuɔɔth
n	demonstration	nyooth
n	dentist	akim lec
v	depend	bī kōc cīt mɛn...
adj	dependable	kë lëu bī ɣööth

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	kē/raan wïc kuɔɔny
n	depth	thuɔɔth
v	descend	bī lo piny
v	describe	bī wël ke lëk juiir
n	description	juiɛɛr wët lëk
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	të lëth, cîn pïu
v	2. leave	bī waan
v	deserve	bī nan yic
	desire	
n	1. longing	wïc bī yök
v	2. wish for	bī wïc/ɲän
n	desk	duruc
v	destroy	bī riɔɔk
n	destruction	riääk
	detail	
n	1. minute part	biäk thiin...
v	2. describe fully	luɛl wël kedhia
n	detective	thiai-dīt (CID)
n	detention (pertaining to school)	wëk wei
v	dial	bī telefuun yup
n	diameter	daimīta
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	daimon
adj	2. shape	kë cīt kura
n	diary	mufakër
n	dictionary	gamuth
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	tun tim Aborojini ye koothic
v	die	bī thou
n	diet	miëth
adj	different	cïe thön
adj	difficult	ariric
v	dig	wec piny
n	dingo	diŋo
n	dinner	miëth thëëi
n	dinosaur	dainothöör
n	direction	anyooth dhöl
n	dirt	acuɔl
adj	dirty	acol
v	disagree	bī wël wuɔɔc
n	disagreement	wuɔɔc wël
n	disc (round, flat object)	dithik
n	disco	dithko
v	discover	bī kan yök
n	discovery	yök tueen kë kuc
v	discuss	bī wët jaamic
n	discussion	jam wëtic

disease – drop

n	disease	tuaany
n	dish	thään
n	dishwasher (appliance)	makana lõk apäc
n	disk (of computers)	dīthik
n	disk drive	dīthik diraip
v	dislike	bī maan
v	dismiss	bī ceec
n	distance	kaam
v	disturb	bī riir
v	dive	bī rony
v	divide	bī tek
n	division	atēk
v	divorce	dāk thiēēk
	do	
v	1. perform	bī looi
phrase	2. What does she do? (What's her job?)	yeŋö ye looi?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	cī yī bāk?
n	doctor	akīm
n	document	awereŋ tō wēl thīn
n	dog	jō/jōŋ
n	dollar	dolaar
n	door	bap
v	double	bī cək ye rou
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	tō kē cīe nyic
v	2. hesitate to believe	bī diu nē gām
v	drag	bī thel
n	dragon	durəgɔn
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	bī käär
n	drawer	duruc
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	ka ye tīŋ nē nīnic
v	2. imagine	bī thōōŋ
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	alanh tik ceŋ
v	2. to put on clothing	bī alath ruök
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	yöp cāi
v	2. swallow liquid	bī dek
v	drive	bī (riäi) geer
n	driveway	dhöl riäi tō ɣöt thok
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	nyīn ke pīu
v	2. let fall	bī cuat piny

drought – email

n	drought
pt v	drove *see drive
v	drown
n	drug
n	drum
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)
adj	dry
pt v	dug *see dig
adj	dumb (of speech)
prep	during
	dust
n	1. dirt
v	2. clean of dirt
n	duster
n	duty (something you must do)

E

n	eagle
n	ear
adj	early
v	earn
n	earring
n	earth
n	east
adj	easy
v	eat
n	echidna
n	edge
v	edit
n	education
n	effect
n	effort
n	egg
adj	either
n	elastic
n	elbow
	elder
adj	1. older than
n	2. older person
n	election
n	electrician
n	electricity
	email
n	1. Internet letter
v	2. send an Internet letter

yak

bī mou
wāl
lōōr
adək miäu

aci rier

acie jam
nē kaam...

acuɔl
acuɔl laak wei
dathta
lon bī dhil looi

kuëi
yīc
lac bēn
bī ariɔm luci yök
joth yīc
piny nhom
ciin cuëëc
akōcic
bī cam
yikidna
thoŋ e...
bī wēl cī göt bæer cək dik
piöc
kē kuany kē cī tuöl cök
thēm luci apēi
tuɔŋ
yē kǎn ka dētē
e rət gueeny
kɔɔr

awëër run
raan cī dīt
alɔc xön amat
atēn many adök
many adök

athör Intanet
bī athör Intanet tuɔɔc

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	bī ayäär looi
adj	embarrassed	acī ayäär dōm
n	emergency	kē riric piac tuōl
n	emigrant	abakōk cī bēn
n	emotion	miet ku riääk piōu
v	employ	bī yiēk luōōi
n	employee	raan cī luōōi
n	employer	raan kōc luōōi
n	employment	luōi
adj	empty	acīn kē tō thīn
n	emu	yimu
v	encourage	bī wēei piōu
	end	
n	1. termination	tēm kōu
v	2. finish	bī thōk
n	enemy	raan ater
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	alui
adj	2. soon to be married	tō ke bī thiaak nē kaam cek
n	engine	makana
v	enjoy	bī piōu miet ke...
adj	enormous	adīt apēi
adj	enough	atō ke bī kē bī looi lēu
v	enquire	bī thiēēc
v	enter	bī lō thīn
v	entertain	bī cōk mit piōu
n	entertainment	ajuiēer ka ye kōc miet piōth
n	entrance	thōŋ lō thīn ku aŋeer
n	entry	lō/bēn thīn
n	envelope	dhōrip
n	environment	duciēŋ piny ku many-de
adj	equal	athōŋ nhīim
n	equator	yikueta
n	equipment	ka ke luōi
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	kat lōŋ nhom
v	2. get away	kuēn rōt
adj	even (divisible by two)	nambaai rōth tek rou
n	evening	thēi
n	event	kē rōt looi
adj	every	ebēn
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	athēm
	example	
n	1. illustration	nyoothē cī kār
abbrev	2. e.g.	cīt...
adj	excellent	adik apēi

exchange – factory

n	exchange
v	1. act of exchanging
v	2. give up for an equivalent
adj	excite
n	excited
adj	excitement
n	exciting
n	excursion

	excuse
n	1. justification
v	2. pardon
int	3. Excuse me!

	exercise
n	1. physical work
n	2. class work
n	3. exercise book

	exit
n	1. way out
v	2. go out

v	expect
adj	expensive
	experience

n	1. thing undergone
v	2. undergo

	experiment
n	1. science trial
v	2. try something

v	explain
n	explanation
v	explode
v	explore

	express
adj	1. fast
v	2. say

	expression
n	1. on face
n	2. in words

adj	extra
-----	--------------

n	eye
n	eyebrow

F

	face
n	1. part of body
phrase	2. face the front
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)
n	fact
n	factory

wëër
bī puōl ku lɔc dēt cīt yeen
cɔk mit/riääk piōu
acī piōu miēt/riääk
miēt/riääk piōu
apiath tīŋ ku pīŋ
keny aŋeer aköl

kē ye kăn cɔk loi
bī awāc puōl
akēc deet!

riadha
lon gāt mīth abun thukulic
awereŋ gäär

dhöl lɔ aŋeer
bī lɔ aŋeer
bī tīit bī yök
aye ɣöc wëu juēc

ka cī raan tīŋ ka yök
bī tēek thīn

athēm thaany
bī kēdē them
bī wēt juiir luəl
juiëër wēt luəl
bī yic ræt
bī caath bī deet

lon cīe gääu
bī lueel

nyin nyuɔɔt
nē wël
dēt tō thīn
nyin
agör nyin

nyin
wel nyin tē tō yīnhom
ba dhil gam
wēt yic
mathna

fade – fence

v	fade	bī jāl emääth
v	fail	bī yuīik
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	acīe col
v	2. become unconscious	bī niäär
	fair	
adj	1. just	e yic gam
adj	2. light	aḡer cīt
adv	fairly (quite)	e dik
n	fairy	jɔk
v	fall	bī löny
adj	false	acīe yic
adj	familiar	anyic kɔc juēc
	family	
n	1. kin	kɔc ruääi
n	2. family tree	kuēn kuat kɔc ruääi
adj	famous	anyic kɔc juēc nē wēt piath
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	raan nhiaar lon raan dēt
n	2. equipment to blow air	maruō
adj	far	amec
n	fare (cost for trip)	ariom cāth
n	farm	dom cum
n	fashion	modha
adj	fashionable	atō ke ye modha
	fast	
adv	1. quick	e kat apɛc
adv	2. forward in time	aḡäär tueṅ nē thaa
v	3. go without food	bī thiēēl
v	fasten	bī duōt piny
adj	fat	acuai
n	father	wun...
n	fault	awäc
n	favour	nhiēēr
adj	favourite	nhiēēr nhiērē yen atō tueṅ
n	fax	fɛk
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	rɔt yök ke tit kërɛɛc bī bēn
v	2. be afraid	bī riōōc
n	feather	nɔk
v	feed	bī cam
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	bī miɛt ka rɛɛc piōu yök
v	2. touch	bī jak
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	ḡuōt
n	fence	ḡɛɛu

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	riän yuür tēem
n	festival	yan amiēt piōu
n	fever	alēth guōp
adj	few	ka lik
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	tē pol aḡeer
n	2. open land	piny-dīit lāäu
adj	fierce	arac, anhiaar tōŋ
	fight	
n	1. battle	thär tōŋ
v	2. engage in battle	bī tōŋ thōör
	figure	
n	1. number	ciin kuën
n	2. person	raan
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	bī deet
v	fill	bī thiōōŋ
n	film	filim
adj	final	acī thök
v	find	bī yök
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	acīn deŋ tueny
adj	2. opposite thick	apiōl, acīe thiäk
adj	3. well (healthy)	apiōl guōp
n	finger	tōŋ cin ke thiēēr
	finish	
n	1. end point	thök tē leerē thīn
v	2. end	thök
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	cōk muc kääc
v	2. shoot	bī moc (dhaŋ)
n	3. something burning	kē dēp
n	fireworks	faiyawëk
adv	first	tō tueen
n	first aid	athaap
	fish	
n	1. water creature	rēc
v	2. catch fish	bī rēc dōm
n	fishing rod	tim dēp rec
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	apiōl guōp
n	2. size	tān guōp
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	bī thōŋ kenē kōc kōk
v	fix	bī döök
n	flag	ayāŋ
n	flame	liem mac
n	flash (bright light)	many ye lō biliny
adj	flashing	biliny

flat – form

	flat		
n	1. dwelling	ciga	
adj	2. shape	lo patpat	
n	flavour	miət ɲor ku thiəp	
pt v	flew *see fly		
n	flight	päär	
v	float	bī thoɔr nə pīu yiic	
n	flood	amool	
	floor		
n	1. part of a room	biäk tē cenē ɣöt tekic	
n	2. level of a building	ɣön nhial	
n	floppy disk	folopy dithik	
v	flow	kuëer	
n	flower (plant)	akëen	
abbrev	flu *see influenza		
	fly		
n	1. insect	luan	
v	2. move through the air	cath riän nhial	
n	fog (weather condition)	ruur	
adj	foggy	piny thiän ruur	
v	fold	bī dol	
n	folder	muläf	
v	follow	bī kuany cök	
n	font	fon	
n	food	miëth	
n	fool	abëël	
adj	foolish	aci bël	
n	foot	cök	
n	football	kura	
n	footwear	waar	
	for		
phrase	1. for us	këda	
phrase	2. for NSW	kë e (wilaya) NSW	
phrase	3. for \$5	në dolaar ke 5	
	force		
n	1. strength	riëer	
v	2. impose on	bī looi riëer	
adj	foreign (not native)	e bö tē peei	
n	foreigner	alei	
n	forest	rok	
pt v	forgave *see forgive		
v	forget	bī nhom bāth	
v	forgive	bī päl awäc	
pt v	forgot *see forget		
n	fork	coka	
	form		
n	1. paper you fill in	foom	
v	2. make	bī looi	

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	guöp e...
n	fortnight	nĭn ke 14
adj	fortunate	amit guöp
adv	fortunately	e looi apiath
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	wëu juēc
n	2. luck	miət guöp
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	awangak
n	fraction	biäk e...
n	frame	guöp e...
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	acĭn kĕ jət nĕ ɣōc
adj	2. unoccupied	alääu yic
v	3. let go	bĭ cək lɔ
n	freedom	nhomlääu
v	freeze	bĭ duöt wĕt liɛɛ
n	freezer (appliance)	talaja
adj	frequent	e tuöl kɛm kək
adj	fresh	jöt
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	mĕthĕ...
adj	friendly	ciɛɛŋ määh
n	fright	riöc
v	frighten	bĭ cək riöc
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	e bö nĕ Thidni
phrase	2. from my grandmother	e nɔŋ ma-dĭt
phrase	3. from \$10	gəl nĕ dolaar ke 10
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	tueŋ
prep	2. in front of	atö nĕ... nhom
n	front door	thoŋ ɣöt tō tueŋ
n	front steps	dhöl yith nhial nĕ ɣöt
v	frown	bĭ ɣöi tō măn thĭn
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	nyin tim
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	acĭ thiän
adj	2. not hungry	cĭ kuɛth
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	fulthɔp
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	pol miət piöu
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	bĭ raan döl guöp
n	funeral	thiäk ku dhiĕn raan cĭ thou

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	e kəc cək dal
adj	2. strange	e kē e gäi
n	fur	nhiëm lëi
n	furniture	ka ke thiëth ɣöt
adj	further	acī ɣet
n	future	rial
G		
v	gamble	bī yup gumäär
n	game	pol
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	kaam ɣöör
n	garage (of house)	gäräc
n	garden	dom
n	garlic	bathal tuum
n	gas	gath
n	gate	bap
v	gather	bī määtic
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	amit piöu
adj	2. homosexual	mony/tiŋ nin ke moc/tik
n	gender	atëk ɣuöt ku thən
	general	
adj	1. usual	cīt mən-de
n	2. rank in army	bääny apuruuk
adv	generally	cīt tən e ka juëc
n	generosity	dhëen
adj	generous	adhëŋ miöoc
adj	gentle	adhëŋ ciëen
	get	
v	1. become	bī bën
v	2. receive	bī lööm
v	3. possess	bī muk
v	4. arrive	bī bën
v	5. obtain	bī yök
phr v	6. get on with (like)	bī nhiaar
phr v	7. get out (leave)	bī jäl
phr v	8. get together (meet)	ī mat
phr v	9. get up (arise)	bī rət jət
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	bī nyaai
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	lën-diit ye thöön ke tö
adj	2. very big	adit apëi
n	gift	miöc
n	girl	nya

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	bī yiēk...
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	bī gam
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	bī rɔt than
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	bī tek
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	bī kē loi puōl
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	bī... puōl
adj	glad	amit piōu
	glass	
n	1. window material	gelānh awēēr
n	2. drinking vessel	kubāi
n	glasses (for eyesight)	nēēn
n	glove	gelap
	go	
v	1. move	bī lɔ
phrase	2. go by bus	bī lɔ bāāth
phrase	3. go out with	bī lɔ kenē...
phr v	4. go wrong	bī wuōōc
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	bī ɲot ke lɔ
phr v	6. go well	bī lɔ apiath
phr v	7. go over (check)	bī caar
phr v	8. go through (check)	bī tīŋ ebēn
phr v	9. go after (chase)	bī cop
n	god	jɔk
n	gold	dāgāp
adj	golden	e loi dāgāp
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	apiath
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	kudēēr apiath ke yīn
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	aca looi apiath!
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	ca cool!
int	5. Goodbye	cāthē/dōŋē nē pial guōp
int	6. Good day (greeting)	māth akōl
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	cī yī bāk?
int	8. Good night (farewell)	māth wakōu
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	ciēŋ piath
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	wēt gāi
	goods	
n	gossip	ka ye ɣaac
pt v	got *see get	alop
v	govern	
n	government	bī kɔc mac
n	governor	akuma
v	grab	wali
adv	gradually	bī kuāk piny rier
n	grain	e rɔt looi emāāth
		nyin rap

grand – habit

adj	grand	kē dīt dhēŋ apei
n	grandchild	mēnh e mēnh-de
n	granddaughter	nyan e mēnh-de
n	grandfather	wä-dīt
n	grandmother	ma-dīt
n	grandparent	wä/ma-dīt
n	grandson	wēn e mēnh...
n	grape	gerep
n	graph	gëraf
n	grass	noon
adj	grateful	alēc wēt miēt piöu
n	grave	raŋ
adj	great	adīt
n	greed	wīny kēriēc bī ya kake yetök
adj	greedy	anhiaar röt
adj	green	maŋök
v	greet	bī muöth
n	greeting	muöth
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	malbu
n	grief	dhiën e piöu
v	grieve	bī piöu dhiaau
v	grill (cooking)	bī miëth nyop
	gross	
adj	1. total	amat cin
colloq	2. disgusting	kërac
	ground	
n	1. earth	piny
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	atö piiny
n	group	akutnhom
phrase	group of students	müith abun tö tē tōk
v	grow	bī cil
n	grown-up	acī dīt
v	guard	bī gël
n	guardian	raan muk meth
v	guess	bī mæεk
n	guest	jöl
	guide	
n	1. leader	maŋjör
v	2. show the way	bī dhöl nyooth
n	guilt	awäc
adj	guilty	acī awäc looi
n	guitar	gitäär
n	gum tree	tīm adök
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	jim
H		
n	habit	acī nyiεc

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	deŋ tueny kɔɔi
n	hailstorm	yom put kɔɔi
n	hair	nhiëm
n	haircut	tem e nhiëm
adj	halal	ɣäläl
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	biäk thönj ke...
phrase	2. half-past eight	thaa bët ku abak
n	hall	ɣön-dit amat
n	hallway	dhöl tēek kem ke ɣööt
v	halve	bī tekic reen thönj
n	hamburger	ɣambaga
n	hammer	cakuc
	hand	
n	1. body part	cin
n	2. hand-out	kē ye gam ke lääu
phr v	3. hand in	bī bēi
n	handbag	bək e diäär
n	handball	kura e cin
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	kē lēu bī muk nē cin
v	2. touch	bī jak
adj	handsome	raan dhēj guöp
n	handwriting	gät kɔc cin
	hang	
v	1. suspend	bī nöök
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	ɣɔu epath
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	muk
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	jam telefuun teem kōu
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	tiētē
v	happen	bī tuöl
n	happiness	miet piōu
adj	happy	amit piōu
n	harbour	wanh riän wēric kōōc thīn
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	ariric
adj	2. not soft	acīe lɔniäk
adv	hardly (rarely)	acīe rɔt lac looi
v	harm	bī luōi kērac
n	harvest	tēm e ka cī luck
n	hat	ajɔt
v	hate	bī maan
	have	
v	1. own	bī muk
phrase	2. have a headache	bī reem nhom
phrase	3. have dinner	bī miēth athēi cam
phrase	4. have a hair cut	bī nhiëm tem
phr v	5. have on (wear)	aceŋ

have to – his

phr v pron	have to (be compelled to) he head	abī dhil looi yeen
n	1. body part	nhom
n	2. leader	bāny
n	headache	arεεm nhom
n	heading (title)	χēdiŋ
n	health	pial guōp
adj	healthy	apiɔl guōp
n	heap (pile)	ka kuōt nhīim tē tōk
v	hear	bī piŋ
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	piōu
v	heat	
v	1. warm	amor
n	2. warmth	muɔɔr
n	heater (appliance)	thākāna
adj	heavy	athiek
n	height	bēēr
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	χēlkopta
int	hello	cī yī bāk
	help	
n	1. aid	kuɔɔny
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	ba rɔt miɔɔc
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	acīn kē lēu ba yīin kony
adj	helpful	e kony
n	hemisphere	tēk piny nhom nē yikueta
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	thiēcē yeen
phrase	2. her book	buŋ-de
adv	here	e tēnē
n	hero	raan rir ye kɔc kony
v	hesitate	bī lɔ ɲuēŋ-ɲuēŋ
n	hexagon	χεkthagɔn
int	hi	cī yī bāk!
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	bī thiaan
	high	
adj	1. tall	abäär
adj	2. as for musical note	wēt gāt madhika
phrase	high-heeled shoe	kaap ali
n	high school	thukul thekandari
n	hill	kuur koor
pron	him	yeen
n	hip	χōc
v	hire	bī juur
pron	his	kēde

history – however

n	history	akökööl ke kathæɐ
	hit	
v	1. strike	bī yup
colloq	2. winner	acī tiam
v	hitch-hike	bī cath riän cī rət yök
n	hobby	kē nhiæɐ raan keek
	hold	
v	1. grasp	bī dɔm
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	pēc
n	3. hold-up (delay)	gääu
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	kääcē
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	tiētē
n	hole	adhum
n	holiday	ajatha
adj	hollow	χöörɪc
adj	holy	lɔjik
n	home	baai
adj	homesick	acī baai ɲən
n	homework (school work you do at home)	χömwëk
n	honest	alɔ cök
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	aläu
v	2. catch	bī dɔm
	hope	
n	1. expectation	ɲäth
v	2. wish	bī wïc
n	horizon	tē yenē piny ke nhial röm
	horn	
n	1. animal part	tun lëi
n	2. car part	kaan riäi
adj	horrible	e kɔc cɔk riöc
n	horror	kē ye kɔc cɔk riöc
n	horse	ajəŋköör
n	hospital	paan akim
n	host	raan jöl gɔɔŋ
n	hostel	χön nün kɔc cīe macthok
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	amor apɛi
colloq	2. very good	apiath apɛi
n	hotel	χɔtɛɛl
n	hotplate	χɔtpelet
n	hour	thaa
n	house	höt
n	housework (domestic work)	lon baai
	how	
adv	1. in what way	ye kadi
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	yenö?
conj	however	ku dët tō eya

huge – industry

adj	huge
	human
adj	1. of people
n	2. human being
n	humour
n	hung *see hang
adj	hungry
v	hunt
	hurry
v	1. move quickly
colloq phr	2. hurry up
	hurt
v	1. injure
adj	2. wounded
n	hut

I

pron	I
n	ice
n	ice-cream
adj	ideal
conj	if
adj	ill
adj	illegal
n	illness
n	illustration
v	imagine
adj	immediate
adv	immediately
n	immigrant
adj	important
adj	impossible
v	improve
	in
prep	1. indicates enclosed place
phrase	2. in Australia
phrase	3. in January
phrase	4. in English
phrase	5. in pencil
phrase	6. in love
phrase	7. in danger
phrase	8. in time (not late)
v	include
n	income
adj	incorrect
v	increase
n	index
adj	indoor
n	industry

adit

në kɔc
kuat raan ebën
kë ye kɔc cɔk dal

anëk cɔk
bī yäp

bī cök lɔɔc në cäth
juak cänh-du yic

bī yiëk tëtök
acī tëtök yök
χön thiin koor

χεεn
pīu cī duɔt
χaiyith kerim
e kë pieth wïc bī yök/looi
të
atuaany
e lõŋ dhoŋ kōu
tuaany
këër
bī thöŋ
emεεn
emεnë
abakök
kë tō tueeŋ
acīe rɔt lëu
bī cɔk piath

biäk thīn
atō në Australiya
në Pεεi Tök
në Thoŋ de Diŋliith
në penthol
anhiëër
atō të rac
acī thaa tiεεŋ thok
bī mat thīn
wëu ye raan yök
akēc rɔt riŋ
bī juakic
indek
akāny thīn
thanaa

infect – is

v	infect	bĩ yiěk tuaany
n	infection	döm e tuaany
v	influence	bĩ käng cök waar röth
n	influenza	influendha
v	inform	bĩ wět lëk lueel
n	information	wět lëk
prep	in front of	ně... nhom
v	inhabit	bĩ ceŋ thĩn
n	inhabitant	raan cięŋ thĩn
	initial	
adj	1. first	e tueŋ
n	2. first letter of name	gät rin tẽ theenyẽ awerek
n	injection	tuöm
v	injure	bĩ yiěk tětök
n	injury	tětök
adj	inner	akäny thĩn
adj	innocent	acĩn guöp awäc
n	insect	köm
v	insert	bĩ tääu thĩn
prep	inside	atõ thĩn
v	insist	bĩ cĩe pälic
	instant	
n	1. moment	kaam cekic
adj	2. immediate	emεen
adv	instead	ně nyĩn e...
v	instruct	bĩ piöc
n	instruction	piöc
n	instrument (musical)	ka ye madhika pool
n	insurance	dhaman
adj	intelligent	anyic käng
v	intend	awic bĩ looi
n	interest	niëër e...
adj	interested	anhiaar...
adj	interesting	e kẽ ye nhiaar
n	Internet	Intanet
v	interrupt	bĩ cök kääc
n	intersection	apuök dhöl
n	interview	thiēc e thok
prep	into	lõ thĩn
v	introduce	bĩ wět jam kuc lëk kıc
n	introduction (of a book)	wět tueŋ ye ka bukic lueel
v	invent	bĩ cak
n	invitation	cööt wět amat ka cäm
v	invite	kıc/raan cööl bĩ bẽn
	iron	
n	1. metal	adiit
n	2. household appliance	makuucu
v	3. as for clothing	makuo
prt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island
	it
pron	1. subject
pron	2. object
pron	its (possessive)

J

n	jacket
n	jail
n	jar
adj	jealous
n	jeans
n	jet
n	jewel
n	jewellery
n	job
v	jog
n	jogger
	join
v	1. unite
v	2. as a club
adj	joint
n	joke
n	journey
n	joy
	judge
n	1. person in court
v	2. make a decision about
n	judgment
n	judo
n	juice
v	jump
n	jumper (clothing)
	just
adv	1. only
adj	2. fair

K

n	kangaroo
	keep
v	1. hold on to
phr v	2. keep away
phr v	3. keep going
phr v	4. keep out
phr v	5. keep up
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in
pt v	kept *see keep
n	key
n	keyboard

jedhīira

yen...
yeen
kēde

jakit
thijin
tony pīu
anēk tiēl
jiin
jēt
juwel
juwelari
luci
kat epath rin riadha
raan kat epath rin riadha

bī mat
bī bēn nadi yic
kēm ke yom
wēt kōc cōk dal
cānh bāār
miēt piōu

duluk
bī luk teem
tēm e luk
judo
athiir
bī yōt
faninala e yuīir

yeen yetōk
apiath ke raan ebēn

kaŋaruu

bī muk
rōt mēc wei
cīe bī kōōc
rōt mēc wei
muōkē thīn
muōk nhom thīn

muftāā
kiibōōt

keyring – large

n	keyring	jonh muftää
n	keyword	wët tueen
v	kick	bĩ wec nẽ cök
colloq	kid (child)	meth
v	kill	bĩ nök
n	killer	anäk kɔc
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	aɣer piöu
n	2. type	kuan e...
n	kindness	kɔc piöu
n	king	mëlèk
v	kiss	bĩ ciim
n	kitchen	ɣön thät
n	knee	nhiaal
v	kneel	bĩ nhiaal tuk
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	pal
v	knit	alath cuëëc
n	knob	luŋ riët ɣöt thok
v	knock	bĩ tɔɔŋ kɔu
n	knot	ruk
	know	
v	1. understand	bĩ deet
v	2. be acquainted with	bĩ rɔt nyic ke...
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	lëkë ɣɛɛn
n	koala	kuala
n	kookaburra	kukabura
L		
abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	anyooth rin
n	laboratory	lɛp
n	labour	lon kɔc cin
v	lack	bĩ liu
n	lad	dhuk
n	ladder	thilim
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	baar
n	lamp	lamba
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	piny
n	2. country	baai
v	3. as for plane	riän nhial nyuc
n	language	thok
	lap	
n	1. body part	ɣäm
n	2. distance in a pool	kaam nẽ tẽ kuan
adj	large	adit

last – less

	last		
adj	1. opposite of first	ciëën	
v	2. endure	bī lɔ kaam bäär	
adv	lastly	atō ciëën	
adj	late (opposite of early)	acī gāāu	
adv	lately	nē ye kaam wäär thiökē	
adv	later	alē	
v	laugh	bī dɔl	
n	laughter	dɔl	
n	laundry	tē lōk alēth	
n	law	lōŋ	
n	lawn	wāl domic	
n	lawyer	raan cī lōŋ kueen	
	lay		
v	1. as for eggs	toŋ dhiëëth	
v	2. put	bī tāāu piny	
adj	lazy	adək rɔt	
	lead		
v	1. go first	lɔ tueen	
n	2. holder for a dog	yuīn thēl jō/jōŋ	
n	leader	maŋdōr	
n	leadership	ŋdōr	
n	leaf	yīny e tim	
v	leak	bī kuëër	
	lean		
v	1. incline	bī kōu gɛɛi	
adj	2. thin	anɔl	
v	leap	bī yɔt	
n	leap year	līp yiëë	
v	learn	bī piōc	
pt v	learnt *see learn		
adj	least	e kē tō ciëën	
n	leather	kē loi dēl	
	leave		
v	1. separate from	bī jāl tē...	
n	2. time off	ajatha	
phr v	3. leave alone	ba cɔk tō yetök	
phr v	4. leave on	bī piīr nē	
phr v	5. leave out	bī waan	
pt v	led *see lead		
pt v	left *see leave		
adj	left (opposite of right)	ciëem	
adj	left-handed	cam (raan)	
n	leg	kul	
n	lemon	lemuun	
v	lend	bī dhëën	
n	length	bëër	
pt v	lent *see lend		
adv	less	akoor nē	

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	kë piöocë thukulic
	let	
v	1. allow	bĩ puöl
v	2. rent	bĩ ɣöt riɔpic
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	leta alfabëët
n	2. correspondence	athöör kɛm kɔc
n	letterbox	thandun athöör
n	lettuce	letath
adj	level	tëk kaam tö nhial ku piny
n	liar	raan tör lueth
n	library	maktaba
n	licence	ruktha
v	lick	nyal
n	lid	akumnhom
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	bĩ lueth lueel
phr v	2. lie down	bĩ töc piiny
n	life	wëi
n	lifesaver	laiftheva
	lift	
v	1. raise	bĩ jat nhial
n	2. elevator	yileveta
n	3. car ride	jɔt riäi
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	ɣɛɛr
n	2. as for electric light	ɣɛɛr many adök
adj	3. not dark	piny acie col
adj	4. not heavy	acie thiek
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	walaa
n	lightning	many den tueny
	like	
v	1. be fond of	bĩ... nhiaar
prep	2. similar to	thöŋ ke...
n	limit	të yen köc thün
n	line	laany
n	lip	thok
n	liquid	ka cīt piu, ca ku miök
n	list	rün ku ka cĩ gāt piny
v	listen	bĩ piŋ
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	ɣön mĩth jö/jöŋ
adj	little	akoor
	live	
v	1. exist	bĩ piir
adj	2. opposite of dead	apiir
n	living (job)	luci
n	living room	ɣön rëer
n	lizard	ariik

load – lunch

v	load	duöt
n	lobster	lɒptha
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	raan rëër të yök yeen thîn
adj	2. pertaining to an area	e kë ye paanë
n	location	paan tō tēde
v	lock	bī riit thok
n	log (wood)	tim cī riau
n	lolly	ḡäläwa
adj	lonely	atō yetök
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	abäär
phr v	2. long for (want)	aṇṇ
phrase	3. How long? (as time)	ye thaa yīndī?
phrase	4. How long? (as length)	ye kaam yīndī?
phrase	5. long ago	kaam mēc cī lɔ
	look	
n	1. glance	liëth
phr v	2. look at	ḡoi
phr v	3. look after	muk
phr v	4. look for	wīc
phr v	5. look forward to	ṇäth
phr v	6. look up to	luui wēt...
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	athōṇ
adj	loose	lääu yic
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	bī mää
v	2. opposite of win	bī yuīk
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	man acī thou
	loss	
pt v	lost *see lose	määr
	lot	
n	1. destiny	tē bī pīir-de lɔ thîn
phrase	1. a lot of	ka juēc ke...
adj	loud	rör tō nhial
n	lounge room	ḡön rëër
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	nhiëër-dīt apēi
v	2. feel passionate	bī tāj-de yök ke dīt apēi
adj	low	atō piiny
n	lower case	lowa keth
adj	loyal	acī nē piōu ebēn
n	luck	miēt guöp
adj	lucky	amit guöp
n	lump	thuääny
n	lunch	miēt aköl

machine – match

M

n	machine	makana
	mad	
adj	1. angry	agöth
adj	2. insane	acī miöl
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	anhiaar... apēi
n	madam	madam
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	majala
n	magic	tīit
n	magpie	makpaai
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	awereek cath kēm kōc
v	2. send	bī tuwōc
adj	main	kē tōŋ tō tueeŋ
	make	
v	1. manufacture	bī thöōth
phrase	2. make the bed	bī tē tōc juir
phrase	3. make friends	bī kōc määth
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	dōör kōc e cī kēēk
n	make up (cosmetics)	nhiēm looi bī piath
adj	male	moc
n	mammal	läi dhiēth mīth pīir cīe toŋ
n	man	moc
v	manage	bī luoi mac
n	manager	mudiir
n	mandarin	portugaal
n	mango	maŋo
n	manner (way)	tē yenē käng luoi thīn
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	ciēeŋ raan kenē kōc kōk
v	manufacture	bī thöōth
adj	many	ajuēc
n	map	karitha
n	margin (of a book)	marjin
n	marijuana	marixuana
	mark	
v	1. correct	bī riōp
n	2. numerical value for work	ka cī tiŋ nē riōpic
n	3. spot	cīn cī jiit
n	market	thuuk
n	marriage	thiēēk
v	marry	bī thiēēk
n	mat	athīl
	match	
v	1. suit	bī thiēēk wīc
n	2. implement for lighting	kibirit

mate – midday

n	3. game	pol e tëër
n	mate (friend)	mëthë...
n	material	mada
n	mathematics	mëthematik
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	maada
phrase	2. What's the matter?	yeŋö loi rɔt?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	acïe koor
v	may (allowed to)	bï cɔk...
adv	maybe	tɛk dët bï rɔt lëu
pron	me	χen
n	meal	miëth
	mean	
v	1. intend	bï wïc bï...
n	2. average	kë tɔ cielic
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	ke awäc
n	meaning	luel wët
n	means (resources)	käj
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	ku në ye kaamë yic
v	measure	bï them
n	measurement	thëm
n	meat	rïŋ
n	meat pie	mit paai
n	mechanic	makëniki
n	medication	lööm wal
n	medicine	wal
adj	medium	thööŋ rɔt
v	meet	bï röm ke...
n	melon	batiëëk
v	melt	bï lëëŋ
n	member	raan akutnhom
v	memorise	bï käŋ döt në nhomic
n	memory	muŋ käŋ nhomic
v	mend	bï kɔɔc
adj	mental	e kë nhom
v	mention	bï lueel
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	rin müith çön cäm cï gôt
n	2. list on a computer	rin ke ka tɔ kɔmpiɔta yic
n	mess	anyuɔɔn
n	message	wët tuɔɔc açeer
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	adiit
n	method	ajuieer yenë käŋ luci thïn
n	microscope	mijäär
n	microwave (oven)	maikorowep
n	midday	aköl cielic

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	ciɛlic
n	2. centre	tě tueen
adj	middle-aged	run kaam dīt ke riěnythi
n	midnight	wěēr ciɛlic
	might	
v	1. express possibility	bī kě lěu rɔt lueel
n	2. strength	bī riɛɛr
n	migrant	abakök
adj	mild	atō kaamic
n	military	apuruuk
n	milk	ca
n	milkbar	χön ca xaac thīn
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	nyīny kě loi rɔt
phrase	2. Keep in mind	muk wět yenhom
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	duōnē diɛɛr
phrase	4. I don't mind	acīn kě diir χɛɛn
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful of the step)	tīŋ tē ceth yīn thīn apiath
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	kēdie
n	2. underground excavation	wěny piny
n	mineral	adit ye wec piiny
n	minister (government)	widhūr
prep	minus	bī miěēt bei
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	digiga
adj	2. very small	akoor apɛi
n	mirror	miraya
adj	miserable	e pūr e rac apɛi
v	misplace	bī tē cīe tēde
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	rin riěū tik
v	2. long for	bī ŋāŋ
v	3. opposite of hit	bī wuōc
adj	missing	aliu
n	Missus	Mama
n	Mister	Bāny
n	mistake	awāc
v	misunderstand	bī kuōc piŋ
v	mix	bī mat ke dēt
n	mixture	ka cī mat ke kōk
n	mobile phone	mobail
	model	
n	1. representation	nyooth
n	2. person who shows clothes	raan alēth nyuōc
adj	modern	e kě yam
adj	modest	akoor piōu
adj	moist	atiop

moment – naked

n	moment	cäth
n	money	wëu
n	monitor (computer)	mɔnita
n	month	pɛɛi
n	mood (frame of mind)	tě tǔ nhom thĩn
n	moon	pɛɛi
adj	moral	wět bĩ looi ka cĩe bĩ looi
adv	more	ka juēc
n	morning	miäkduur
n	mosque	jamiya
adj	most	ajuēc apɛi
n	mother	man...
n	motor	makana
n	motor bike	pikipiki
n	motor scooter	thukuta
	mouse	
n	1. animal	rĩc
n	2. computer part	biäk kɔmpiɔta
phrase	mouse button (computer)	mauth
n	mousepad	mauthpat
n	moustache	canap
n	mouth	thok
v	move	bĩ lɔ
n	movement	cäth
n	movie	movĩ
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	rin riě̃u tik ku nya cɔɔl
adv	much	ajuēc
adj	multicultural	e ciɛɲ kuɛt ku thook kuɛt
n	multiplication	yum arak kuɛt
v	multiply	bĩ yup arak kuɛt
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	năŋ lŏŋ dhon kŏu
v	2. kill unlawfully	bĩ raan nŏk
n	muscle	rĩŋ ke kŏk
n	mushroom	awen
n	music	madhika
v	must	bĩ dhil looi
pron	my	...dĩe
n	mystery	dhal kɔc bĩ deet
N		
v	nag	wět tŏk duŏt thĩn
	nail	
n	1. body part	riŏp
n	2. metal spike	mathumäär
adj	naked	acĩn alanh cen

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	rin ke riëëu
phrase	2. given name	rin tueen
phrase	3. family name	rin ke kuat
adj	narrow	akooric
adj	nasty	arac
n	nation	wun kɔc ceŋ etök
adj	nationality	wun e...
adj	native	e dhiëth etënë
	nature	
n	1. person's character	duciëk
n	2. environment	ka tö piny nom
prep	near	athiök
adv	nearby	të thiökë
adv	nearly	adur cīt...
adj	neat	acīn guöp acuɔl
adj	necessary	alëu rɔt
n	neck	yeth
v	need	bī wīc
n	needle	aliprɔt
	negative	
n	1. film	filim
adj	2. opposite of positive	acī yök ke tö
v	neglect	bī päl wei
n	neighbour	raan thiääk ke...
adv	neither	acīn tön-den
n	nerve	räär
adj	nervous	diëer apēi
n	nest	gön dit
	net	
n	1. trap	adëep
n	2. sport equipment	kë pol
abbrev	Net * see Internet	
n	netball (game)	netbool
adv	never	acīe rɔt bī lëu
adj	new	yam
n	newspaper	jerida
	next	
adv	1. after this	kë bën nē ye kăn cök
adj	2. following	kueny cök
phrase	3. next door	paan thiök kăn
adj	nice	apiath
n	night	waköu
n	nightclub	nait keläp
n	night dress	alanh nīn
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	acīe yeen
det	2. not at all	acīe lëu bī kan lëu
pron	nobody	acīn raan

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal
v	nod
n	noise
adv	noisily
adj	noisy
pron	none
n	noon
pron	no-one
conj	nor
adj	normal
n	north
n	nose
n	nosebleed
adv	not
	note
n	1. money
n	2. short piece of writing
phrase	3. take note (be careful)
phrase	4. take notes
pron	nothing
n	notice
n	notice board
n	noun
n	novel
adv	now
adv	nowadays
adv	nowhere
adj	nude
	number
n	1. numeral
v	2. count
phrase	3. a number of
abbrev	4. no. (see number)
n	nurse
	nut
n	1. fruit
colloq	2. mad person
n	nutrition

O

adj	obedient
v	obey
	object
n	1. thing
n	2. aim
v	3. be against
n	objection
v	obtain
adj	obvious

e kē wakōu
bī gam met nhom
awuɔɔu
tō awuɔɔu thīn
aloi awuɔɔu
acīn...
ḡääḡ
acīn raan tōk
ka
cīt mēn-de
tueeḡ
wum
apith
acīe yeen
wēnh waraga
awereḡ thiin cī gōt
dōt yekēenē
bī lueel keek gāt piny
acīn kē tō
kē cī gōt lēk kɔc
ɔɔt ye wēl ke lēk piäät
rin kɔc, läi, bēi ku kḡḡ
buḡ akököl cak
emεen
ke aköl kāk
acīn tē tō
acīe ciēḡ alath
numbaai
kuēn
ciin e...
temerji
atɔm
acīmiöl
müith wic guöp

e kɔc piḡ thook
bī gam

kēdē
kē wic
bī kuc
kuc
bī yök
anyic

occasion – only

n	occasion	aköl guëer-dīt luci ku tāk
adv	occasionally	nē aköl kōk
n	occupation	lon ye raan pīr
n	ocean	bar-dīt
adv	o'clock	thaa
	odd	
adj	1. strange	e kōc cōk gāi
phrase	2. odd number	χōt namba
prep	of	de, e ku ke...
int	of course	cīt mēn nyic yeen
	off	
adv	1. away from	amec ke...
prep	2. opposite on	baŋ tui
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	lōr emēen
n	offence	awāc
	offer	
n	1. proposal	ajuiēr kē bī looi
v	2. present for approval	bī gam bī cōk lō tuen
n	office	maktap
n	officer	bāny muk maktap
adj	official	bāny lui maktapic
adv	often	nē aköl kōk juēc
int	oh!	χā!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	bitorool
v	2. grease	cāχām
int	okay	apiath
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	kē thēer
adj	2. opposite young	acī dhiōp
n	old age	dhiōp
adj	old-fashioned	akuany kathēer cōk
	on	
prep	1. representing location	tē
adj	2. opposite off	atō thīn
phrase	3. on fire	adēp
phrase	4. on foot	acath yecōk
phrase	5. on time	bēn thaa thok
phrase	6. on holidays	atō ajatha
phrase	7. on the left	atō baŋ ciēm
phrase	8. on the right	atō baŋ cuēc
phrase	9. on top	atō tueen
	once	
adv	1. one time	thaa tōk
phrase	2. at once	tē cī gāäu
phrase	3. once a week	arak tōk nē nīn ke 7 yiic
adj	one	tōk
n	onion	bathal
adv	only	acīn dēt

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed	acī ŋaany thok
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	atō aɣeer
n	opening	ŋāny thok
	operate	
v	1. work	bī looi
v	2. carry out surgery	bī ameliya looi
n	operation	ameliya
n	opinion	wēt piōn raan
n	opportunity	kē pieth bī yök thīn
v	oppose	bī cīe gam
n	opposite	atō baŋ dētē
	orange	
adj	1. colour	maketh
n	2. fruit	portugaal
n	orchestra	orketh tara
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	ajuiɛɛr nambaai
n	2. direction for a supply	bī ka ɣōcē keek thiēc
v	3. put in sequence	bī ka kuany ke cōk juiir
v	4. arrange supply of	bī ka ɣōcē keek juiir
adj	ordinary	acīt kōk
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	organ
n	2. body part	biāk guōp
n	organisation	ajuiɛɛr akutn hom
v	organise	aī juiir
n	origin	mei
pron	other	dēt
conj	otherwise	na cīe yeen ke...
pron	our	kē-dan...
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	atō aɣeer
prep	2. out of	bēn bei
phrase	3. Lights out!	Nyaai-ē mac!
phrase	4. made out of	e looi nē...
phrase	5. out of bounds	acīn raan lō yetēnē
phrase	6. out of date	kēthɛɛr
phrase	7. out of order	acī riāk
phrase	8. out of work	acīe lui
adv	outside	atō baŋ aɣeer
adj	oval (shape)	oval
	over	
adv	1. finished	acī thök
prep	2. pertaining to location	tē tui
phrase	3. over and over	bī beeric arak juēc
phrase	4. over there	tē tui
phrase	5. fall over	nhiaar apei
adj	overcrowded	acī thiāŋ kōc

overdo – pass

v	overdo
adj	overdue
n	overhead projector
v	overhear
adj	overnight
adv	overseas
v	oversleep
v	overtake
v	owe
phrase	owing to (due to)
	own
v	1. have
phrase	2. his own money
n	owner
n	oxygen

P

v	pack
phrase	pack of cards
n	packet
n	pad (as note-pad)
n	paddock
n	page
pt v	paid *see pay
n	pain
v	paint
n	painting
n	pair
adj	pale
n	pan
n	pants
n	pantyhose
n	paper
n	paragraph
adj	parallel
n	parallelogram
n	parent
	park
n	1. green space
v	2. as a car
n	part
n	participle (grammar)
adj	particular
n	partner
adj	part-time
n	party (gathering)
	pass
v	1. go by
v	2. opposite of fail

bī lucci wäär nyin
thaa-de aci wan
overxët porojekta
bī wët piɛŋ wei
në wëëric
atö paan aɣeer
bī thaa pääc waan
bī dööt
bī kööny
në wët e...

bī muk
wëu adöcke
wun e...
ɣɔkthijin

bī duut
kucteen
ke cī dol
nota
të yenë ɣök mac thïn
apäm

bëc
bī yiëk cīit
thura cī käär
käŋ ke rou
aci ɣɔk
tony wëëth
banthaloön
pantiɣöth
waraga
cök wët cī göt
lo dhöl wäac
paralelgerem
wun/man

të magök lääu
bī riäi mac
biäk
partithipol
thok peei
tik/moc
päätaim
ɣafala

bī
bī tiam

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	bī gam
phrase	4. train pass	tēthkara gathar
n	passage	dhöl
n	passenger	raan cath bääth, gathar
n	passport	päthpɔɔt
	past	
n	1. time gone by	ɣɔn
phrase	2. walk past	tēek yelööm
phrase	3. half past three	thaa cī wan abak
phrase	4. past tense	päth teneth
n	pasta	pathta
	paste	
n	1. glue	adök
v	2. stick with paste	bī nueet
n	path	dhöl
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	raan tuaany tñj akīm
adj	2. calm under stress	lɔ dñu
n	pause	köc cek
n	paw	riöp lēi
	pay	
n	1. earnings	ariöp
v	2. provide with money	bī riöp
n	pea	akuem
n	peace	döör
adj	peaceful	aciēñ nē döör
n	pen	galam
n	pencil	penthol
n	pencil case	kñn penthol
n	penguin	penguin
n	pentagon	pentagɔn
n	pepper	cetha
adv	per cent	nē buctic
n	percentage	ayum nē buɔɔt
adj	perfect	lɔcök
v	perform	bī looi
n	perfume	wēl nyir
adv	perhaps	tēk dēt bī...
	period	
n	1. school day division	tēk kaam piöoc thukulic
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	thēk diäär
n	3. amount of time	kaam theε/nñn/run
n	permission	yidhñ
	permit	
n	1. licence	ruktha
v	2. allow	bī puöl
n	person	raan
v	persuade	bī cɔk gām

pet – plate

n	pet	lën mac baai
n	petrol	bitiroot
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	fotokɔpi
	photograph	
n	1. picture	thura
v	2. take a picture	bĩ thura dɔm
n	phrase	fěreeth
adj	physical	kě thiääk ke guɔp
n	pianist	raan pol pianou
n	piano	pianou
	pick	
v	1. choose	bĩ lɔc
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	kuěny bei ně ciεεɲ rac
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	bĩ piöc
phrase	4. take your pick	löm kë nhiaar
n	picnic	rëila
n	picture	thura
n	piece	biäk kědē
n	pile	ka cĩ kut nhĩim
n	pill	abup
n	pillow	kě thiěēr nom
n	pilot	raan riän nhial kuaath
n	pin	dabuth
n	pineapple	ananaath
n	pipe	aduwäi/dak
	pity	
n	1. shame	ayäär
v	2. feel sorry for	bĩ nyin kuany
	place	
n	1. location	tědē
v	2. put	bĩ tääu
phrase	3. take place (occur)	tuɔl
phrase	4. my place (home)	tědē
	plain	
n	1. field	ɣɔŋ
adj	2. ordinary	epath
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	acie kědīt
	plan	
n	1. scheme	ajuεεr
v	2. organise	bĩ juiir
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	ciěēr
n	plant	tim ku wäl
	plastic	
adj	1. resinous substance	palathtik
n	2. mouldable	acuēc
n	plate (household item)	thään

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	kē rēer
n	2. for diving	pelatfoom
n	platypus	palatipath
	play	
n	1. drama	akōlkōl cī käär
v	2. have fun	bī pol
phrase	3. play a game	pol
phrase	4. play a CD	bī Thīī Dīī pol
n	playground	tē lāäu pol
adj	pleasant	apiath
int	please	yīn ca thiēc
adj	pleased	cīt mēn riēc
n	pleasure	miēt piōu
n	plenty	ajuēc
	plug	
n	1. stopper	pelāk
n	2. electrical	pelāk
phr v	3. plug in	kē ye cuock thīn
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	ka juēc nē
n	2. grammar form	pelurul
prep	plus	dēt
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	kīith
n	2. pocket money	wēu ke jeep
n	poem	wēl ke tuaar ye kuen
n	poet	raan wēl ke tuaar cak
n	poetry	wēl ke tuaar cī gōt
	point	
n	1. sharp end	thoŋ moth
n	2. reason	nē yekēnē
n	3. numerical value	ka kuēn arithmitik
v	4. gesture with finger	bī nyooth nē cin
phr v	5. point out	bī lueel
phrase	6. point of view	wēt piōn raan
v	poke	bī gut
n	pole	tim cī rier bäär
n	police	boliith
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	warniic
v	2. make glossy	bī coth cīt war
adj	polite	ariēu koc
n	politics	thiatha
v	pollute	bī piny yiēc anyuōōn
n	pollution	anyuōōn
n	pool (of water)	pul

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	aŋɔ̃ŋ
adj	2. not very good	acīe piath
colloq	3. pitiable	kuanyin
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	anhieɛr kɔc juēc
n	population	kɔc juēc ceŋ piny
	position	
n	1. location	tēdē
n	2. viewpoint on	wēt piōn raan
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	kē piath
adj	2. sure	anyic
v	possess	bī muk
n	possession	adöoc
adj	possible	alëu rɔt
n	possum	pɔtham
v	post	bī tuɔɔc nē buthta
n	postage stamp	thabia
n	postcard	pɔthkää
n	post office	maktap buthta
n	poster	pɔthta
n	pot (container)	töny
n	potato	bathathith
n	pot plant	töny wal
n	pouch	kīith
n	powder	abik
	power	
n	1. strength	riɛɛr
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	amuk bääny
adj	powerful	arir
n	power point	pawa pony
adj	practical	kē lëu bī
n	practice	luci
v	practise	bī looi
	praise	
n	1. approval	gām
v	2. express approval	bī gam
v	pray	bī löŋ
n	prayer	löŋ
adj	precious	apiath
v	prefer	bī lɔc
adj	pregnant	aliac
n	prejudice	män
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	wali
adj	2. leading	aŋäär
n	preparation	juiɛɛr

prepare – progress

v	prepare	bī juiir
n	preposition	peripothicion
n	prescription (doctor's)	wēl cī akīm gāt raan tuaany
	present	
n	1. gift	miōc
v	2. give out	bī gam
adj	3. opposite absent	acī bēn
phrase	4. at present (now)	emεen
n	president	reeth
	press	
n	1. media	ka ke lēk
v	2. push	bī thany
v	pretend	bī rōt dhoom
adj	pretty	adhēn guōp
v	prevent	bī pēen
adj	previous	acī wan
n	price	ciin xōc
v	prick	bī toom
n	pride	lēc rōt
adj	primary	aṇāār tueen
n	primary school	thukul gōl
n	prime minister	bāny wīdhīir
	principal	
n	1. school head	mudir thukul
adj	2. leading	aṇāār tueen
n	principle	wēt ciεen mac raan/kōc
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	gāt raan cin
v	2. of machine	makana gāt awereek
n	printer (computer)	pirinta
n	prison	thijin
adj	private	kēlei
n	prize	jayidha
n	probability	kē lēu rōt looi
adj	probable	alēu rōt
adv	probably	tēk dēt
n	problem	kē riric
v	proceed	bī xet
n	process	dhōl
n	procession	mathiira
	produce	
n	1. yield	ka cī luok
v	2. make	bī looi
n	product	kē cī looi
n	profession	lon wīc nyīn kān
n	professor	porofetha
n	profit	ribā
n	program	ajuiεer
n	progress	lō tuen

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	porojek
	promise	
n	1. assurance	luəl kē bī looi
v	2. vow	bī lueel bī looi
n	pronoun	poronaun
v	pronounce	bī wēt cɔɔl
n	pronunciation	cɔt wēt
n	proof	kē nyooth kən
adj	proper	lɔcɔk
adv	properly	lɔcɔk
n	property	adöoc
v	protect	bī gəl
n	protection	gəl
	protest	
n	1. objection	reec
v	2. object	kēdē
adj	proud	alec rɔt
v	prove	bī nyuɔɔth
v	provide	bī gam
n	pub	χön miäu
adj	public	aχeer
n	public school	thukul akuma
phrase	public transport	ajuiɛɛr cənħ ka ke ariöp
	pull	
v	1. tug	bī miit
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	thuör piny
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	köcc
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	rɔt cɔk rir
n	pump	mathura
adj	punctual	e thaa cī cāk tiɛɛn thok
v	punish	bī yiěk awäc
n	punishment	ariɔm awäc
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	biäk cool nyin
n	2. school student	mənħ thukul
adj	pure	lɔjik
adj	purple	mathiän
	push	
v	1. exert force	bī jöp
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	rɔt riɛɛny
	put	
v	1. place	bī tääu
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	nyiɛɛi
phr v	3. put off (delay)	acī göcü
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	alath ruök
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	yaai
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	guöm kē rac
n	puzzle	adhal kɔc
n	pyjamas	pajama

pyramid – realise

n pyramid

piramit

Q

v **qualify** (make competent)

bī piōōc nyic ku tēēt

adj **quality**

apiath

n **quantity**

ciin kuēn ka lik/juēc

v **quarrel**

bī gōth

n **quarter**

biäk ɲuan

n **queen**

tiɛŋ mēlēk

n **question**

thiēc

n **queue**

kōōc laanyic

adj **quick**

e rɔt laac looi

adv **quickly**

tē cīn gāäu

adj **quiet**

abit

adv **quietly**

emäāth

v **quit**

bī jāl

adv **quite**

adur

R

race

n 1. competition

tēēr

n 2. ethnicity

kuat

v 3. compete

bī tēēr

n **racism**

guεεm wēt kuat ku cīn guōp

n **radio**

rediyou

n **radius**

rediyuth

n **railing**

riääk piōu

n **railway**

dhöl gathar

n **rain**

deŋ

n **rain coat**

alanh gəl deŋ

v **raise**

bī jat nhial

pt v **ran** *see run

pt v **rang** *see ring

n **range**

biäk kuur

v **rank**

bī juiir gəl dīt le piny

adj **rapid**

e rɔt lac looi

adj **rare**

acīe lac yök

n **rash** (skin eruption)

tuēt

adv **rather** (to a certain extent)

acīt

adj **raw**

athith

reach

v 1. arrive at

bī cop

phrase 2. out of reach (unobtainable)

acīe ye yök

v **react**

bī dhuk nhom

n **reaction**

dhun wēt nhom

v **read**

bī kuen

adj **ready**

acī juiir

adj **real**

e yeen

v **realise**

bī nyic

really – republic

adv	really	cīt yeen
adj	rear	ciëën
n	reason	nē yekēnē
v	receive (get)	bī yök
adj	recent	wäär thiökē
n	recess (morning tea)	kaam lõŋ tē luoi
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	bī thöŋ
v	recognise	bī nyic
v	record	bī gät piny
	recount	
n	1. story genre	luəl akölköl
v	2. narrate	bī akölköl lueel
	recover	
v	1. get back	bī dhuök ciëën
v	2. get better	bī pial nē tuaany
n	rectangle	rektangol
adj	red	aluat
v	reduce	bī tekic
v	refer	bī wēt dēt peei mat jamic
n	referee	rīfirīi
n	refrigerator	talaja
n	refugee	abakök
v	refuse	bī kuec
n	region	yigiliim
v	regret	bī piöu dhiaau
adj	regular	e tuöl eluööt
adv	regularly	eluööt
n	relation (kin)	raan ruäi ke raan
n	relationship	ruäai
n	relative	raan ruäai ke raan
v	relax	bī guöp päl piny bī lõŋ
n	religion	ajuiëer duöör jak
v	remain	bī dön
n	remark	luəl wēt cekic
v	remember	bī kē thëer bëer tak
v	remind	bī raan bëer lëk wēt
n	reminder	wēt kəc cək tak ka bī looi
v	remove	bī jət
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	arjom göt
v	2. hire	bī juur
v	repeat	bī dhuök thīn
v	replace	bī waar
v	reply	bī dhuk nhom
	report	
n	1. written account	ripööt
v	2. give an account	bī kē cī tuö juiir
n	reporter	riporta
n	republic	jamuriya

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	awereŋ guəl
v	2. ask for	bī thiëëc
v	rescue	bī kony nē këracic
	reserve	
n	1. park	pääk
v	2. keep aside	bī meek
n	resident	raan rëër xööt ka baai
n	respect	athεεk
n	responsibility	ka bī raan dhil luɔi
adj	responsible	amac rɔt apiath
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	lōŋ
v	2. relax	bī lōŋ
n	3. remainder	ka kōk
n	restaurant	mathaam
n	rest room	xōn laac
n	result	kē cī bēn bei
	return	
n	1. arrival back	dhuk ciëën
v	2. go back to	bī dhuk tē...
v	3. give back to	bī dhuɔk tē...
phrase	4. return tickets	tēthkëra lo ku dhuk ciëën
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	dhuk ciëën
v	2. go backwards	bī lo ciëën
v	revise	bī luɔi bæer dhuɔk piny
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	rivulucion
n	2. war	thora
n	reward	ariɔp
n	rhythm	rīdhīm
n	ribbon	ribon
n	rice	ruth
adj	rich	acī jak
v	rid	bī nyaai
v	ride	yith ajōŋkōör kōu
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	apiath
adj	2. opposite left	cuëc
adv	3. direction	ciin cuëëc
n	4. just claim	yic
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	apiɔl
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	apiath
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	emεεn
n	right angle	dhau-ya yemiin
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	jonh thiëëk ye ceŋ nē cin
v	2. as a phone	awuɔu telefun yup

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	bī löth met
adj	ripe	acī lưk
	rise	
n	1. ascent	lɔ nhial
v	2. get up	bī rɔt jɔt
n	risk	kē lēu bī kērac bēi
n	river	ciir
n	road	gēk
v	roar	bī ciu
n	robot	robot
n	rock	dööt
n	rockpool	rɔkpuul
n	rod	atuel cek
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	rin ke kɔc kēc bēn
n	2. form of bread	ajuräi
v	3. move by turning over	bī rɔt yuiic
n	roof	akēny thīn gōt nhom
n	room	gōt
n	root	mei
n	rope	yuēn
	rose	
n	1. flower	gaak
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	alɔ yop
	round	
adj	1. circular	acī göölic
phrase	2. round the corner	acīe mec
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	laany
n	2. fight	bī gōth
v	3. as a boat	riän wēric geer
adj	royal	ka paan mēlēc
v	rub	bī coth
n	rubber	līthīk
n	rubbish	anyuɔɔn
adj	rude	acīn guɔp riēēu
v	ruin	bī riōōk
	rule	
n	1. regulation	lōŋ
v	2. as a line	rula
v	3. govern	bī kɔc mac
n	ruler (school equipment)	rula
	run	
v	1. move fast	bī riŋ
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	kuēēr
phr v	3. run away from	kat
phr v	4. run out of	bī thōk

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)
n	rung (of a ladder)
n	runner-up
phrase	runny nose
v	rush

S

adj	sad
adj	safe
pt v	said *see say
	sail
n	1. part of ship
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind
n	salad
n	salary
n	sale
n	salt
adj	same
n	sand
n	sandal
n	sandwich
pt v	sang *see sing
pt v	sat *see sit
n	satisfaction
adj	satisfactory
adj	satisfied
v	satisfy
n	sauce
n	sausage
	save
v	1. rescue
v	2. keep on computer
v	3. keep as money
	saw
n	1. tool
pt v	2. *see see
v	say
	scale
n	1. covering on animals
n	2. measuring device
adj	scarce
n	scarf
n	scene
n	scenery
n	school
n	school shoe
n	science
n	scissors

bī kācic
biāk piiny
abō ciēēn
wum kuēēr juāi
bī lɔɔc

acīe piōu mit
acīn kērēec bī yeen yōk

alanh riān wēric kuaath yom
bBī riān wēric cath nē alanh ye
yom kuaath
thalata
ariɔp
χɔɔc
awai
athōŋ
liɛɛt
wēer cīe nhīim kuōm
thanwic

kueth
e rɔt tiŋ
acī kueth
bī cɔk kueth
aŋɔc
thɔuthic

bī luōk
bī theep
bī wēu tōōu

kē luɔi

bī lueel

kuaac
medhän
acīe lac yōk
thikāāp
tē tul kāŋ thīn
kē piath daai
thukul
waar thukul
thaany
magath

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game	thikɔɔr
v	2. to get points	bī ka ke tiēm yök
v	scream	bī kuui
n	screen	caca
n	screw	muthumäär
n	sea	abapdīt
n	seagull	thiīgäl
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	wïc
v	2. look for	bī wïc
n	season	tëk cenë ruöön təkic në nuan
n	seat	të nyuc
	second	
n	1. unit of time	thääni
adj	2. after first	e bën kë tueenj cök
adv	secondly	dët e rou
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	athiaan
adj	2. unknown by others	akuc kɔc kök
n	section	abak
v	see	bī tīŋ
n	seed	käu
v	seek	bī wïc
adv	seldom	në aköl kök
v	select	bī kuany
adj	selfish	anhiaar rɔt
v	sell	bī ɣaac
v	send	bī tuɔɔc
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	të ye guöp kăn deetic
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	wët lëu bī deetic
adj	sensible	wët lëu bī gam
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	thenten
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	acī tek yiic
v	2. to keep apart	bī keek tek yiic
n	sequence	ajuɛɛr ye kăn ke cök kuany
n	series	ka kuany ke cök
	serious	
adj	1. important	e wët tueenj
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	acīe wët e pol
n	servant	raan luui raan dët
v	serve	bī luöŋi
n	service	lon ye luöl kɔc juēc
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	bī tääu të të tök
n	2. a group of things	ka cī määť nhīm të tök

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)
phr v	4. set out (put in order)
phr v	5. set up (prepare)

settle

v	1. to live in
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)

n **settlement**

n **settler**

adj **several**

v **sew**

n **sex**

n **sexism**

n **shade**

n **shadow**

v **shake**

v **shall**

adj **shallow**

n **shame**

n **shampoo**

n **shape**

share

n 1. portion

v 2. divide up

adj **sharp**

n **sharpener**

v **shave**

pron **she**

n **sheep**

sheet

n 1. of paper

n 2. of bedding

n **shelf**

n **shell** (of sea)

n **shelter**

v **shine**

adj **shiny**

n **ship**

n **shirt**

n **shock**

n **shoe**

v **shoot**

shop

n 1. place to buy goods

v 2. buy goods

n **shore**

short

adj 1. opposite tall

adj 2. opposite long

n **short-cut**

bikē gəl

göl-de

bī yik

bī rēer thīn

bī gam

tē rēer

raan rēer

ka kōk juēc

bī kōcc

tēk nuōt ku thōn

guεεm wēt yen tik ka moc

cīt

atiēp

bī met

abī

acīe thuth

ayäär

campuu

guōp

abak

bī tek

amoth

cääpena

bī muut

yeen

amääl/amël

awerek

mīlaya

raf

thial

tē guṇ

bī lō riauriau

e lō riauriau

riän cath wēer-dītic

gamiith

ajiēth

waar

bī moc

thuuk

bī xöoc

wath-thok

acek

acek

dhöl cekic

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	rīdī
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	moc dhan
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	abī dhil
v	shout	bī cōöt
v	shove	bī thany wei
	show	
v	1. display	bī nyuōōth
n	2. as on TV	coou
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	wīc bī rōt nyuōōth
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	denj aduat
v	2. wash oneself	bī raan laak mathura
n	3. bathroom apparatus	mathura ḡōn laak
v	shrink	bī kuur
v	shut	bī thiōōk thok
adj	shy	e guōp riōōc
adj	sick	atuaany
n	sick bay	tē kōc tuaany
n	side	biäk
adv	sideways	nē dhōl ke rou
n	sight	tīṅ
	sign	
n	1. information board	bōōt wēl ke lēk
v	2. write one's signature	bī thaany
n	signal	anyooth kǎṅ
n	signature	thāny
n	sign language	thoṅ mīṅ
n	silence	biēt
adj	silent	abit
n	silk	ḡarir
adj	silly	awāny thiin koor
n	silver	fidha
adj	similar	adur thōṅ
adj	simple	apiclic
v	sing	bī ket
adj	single	atō yetōk
n	singlet	fanila
n	singular (grammatical)	thiṅular
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	ḡoth ḡamam
v	2. go down	bī dīir
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	Bāny
n	sister	nyankēnē
v	sit	bī nyuc
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	bī cath nē thiket
n	2. equipment for skating	thiket

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	thiketbööt
n	skateboarding	thiketböödiŋ
n	ski	thikaai
n	skiing	pol thikaai
adj	skilful	atët
n	skill	tëët
n	skin	dël
	skip	
v	1. jump	bī yöt
v	2. pass over	bī luɔi waan
n	skirt	tanura
n	sky	nhial
n	slang	jam ye piŋ kɔc lik cī rōth piŋ
v	slap	bī maŋ
n	slave	alony
v	sleep	bī nin
adj	sleepy	anëk nīn
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	biäk cī teem
v	slide	bī thööc
adj	slim	athoi
n	sling	nimla
v	slip	bī rieth
n	slipper (type of shoe)	cipcip
adj	slippery	të rieth
v	slit	bī ŋoot
n	slope	të lɔ piny
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	emääth
adj	2. behind time	acī gääu
adv	slowly	emääth
adj	small	akoor
adj	smart (clever)	apel nyin
v	smash	bī kuem
	smell	
n	1. odour	pol
v	2. inhale an odour	bī pol ŋöör
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	ŋeep
v	2. make facial expression	bī ŋeep
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	tol
v	2. inhale a substance	bī math
adj	smooth	aläk
n	snack	thenak
n	snake	këroor
v	sneeze	tīim
n	snow	jīlīt
conj	so (consequently)	ayin-ya

soap – sphere

n	soap	thabuun
n	soccer	kura
n	society	ciɛɛŋ kɔc rɛ̃r tɛ̃ tɔk
n	sock (clothing)	curap
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	akɔc
adj	2. opposite loud	emääth
adv	softly	looi emääth
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. having three dimensions	atɔ̃ ke ɣän ke diäk
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	maada
	solution	
n	1. answer	lon kɛ riric
n	2. mixture (scientific)	thulucion
v	solve	lon kɛrirc cɔk thɔk
det	some	kɔk
n	somebody	e ɲɛk
n	someone	raan dɛ̃t
adv	sometimes	nɛ kɛm kɔk
n	son	wɛ̃n e...
n	song	dit
adv	soon	emɛn thiinɛ
	sore	
adj	1. painful	abec
n	2. painful spot	tɛ̃tɔk
phrase	3. sore throat	akuɔ̃k e rɔr
adj	sorry	adhiaau piɔu
v	sort	bɪ kɛŋ tet yiic
n	soul	tiɛ̃ɛp
n	sound	rɔr
n	soup	cuaai
adj	sour	awac
n	south	baai thar ciɛ̃n
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	thepeth
n	2. room	ɣɔ̃t
n	spade	kuerek
adj	spare	dɛ̃t lääu
v	speak	bɪ jam
adj	special	loi thok peei
n	speech	jam
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	pial
v	2. go fast	bɪ cath ke piɔl
v	spell	bɪ lɛ̃taai ke wɛ̃t kueen
v	spend	bɪ wɛ̃u thɔl
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	kɛm ke kɛŋ

spill – starfish

v	spill	bī wāl piny
v	spin	bī yuīc
n	spirit (soul)	tiēp
v	spit	bī cit
v	splash	bī piōu wēer piny
v	split	bī tekic
v	spoil	bī riōōk
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	malaga
n	sport	pol
n	sports oval	tē e pol
n	sports shoe	wēer ke pol
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	kē kāār cī göölic
n	2. sore	tētōk
n	3. place	tē lāäu
v	4. see	bī tīŋ
v	spread	bī thiāi piny
	spring	
n	1. season	māi
v	2. jump	bī yot
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	thiai-dīt
v	2. watch	bī xoi
	square	
n	1. plane figure	thikuēēr
adj	2. shaped as a square	acīt thikuēēr
n	staffroom	xōn rēer bāny ke luci
n	stage	dhöl
n	stair	thilim
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	thētəm
v	2. impress a mark on	bī wēt-de piŋ
v	3. strike with foot	bī wec nē cōk
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	bī kōōc
phr v	2. stand back	rōt muōk wei
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	bī tō nyīn...
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	bī cik nyin
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	aca lēu ba guum
n	standard	ajuiēer luci bī kuany cōk
	star	
n	1. astral body	kuel
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	raan nyic ka pith ye looi
adj	3. shape	athōŋ ke kuel
n	starfish	thētaarfic

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	göl
v	2. begin	bī gɔl
	state	
v	1. say	bī lueel
n	2. political division	dola
n	statement	wēt cī lueel
	station	
n	1. of railway	määtha gathar
n	2. police station	nukta boliith
n	statue	thanam
v	stay	bī rēer
adj	steady	acīe rɔt waar
n	steak	rīŋ cīic yuɔm
v	steal	bī kual
n	steam	nyin wēēr
n	steel	adiit
adj	steep	dhöl lɔ piny
n	stem	mei
	step	
v	1. move using feet	bī lɔ tuen
n	2. stair	thilim
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	cathē apiath
n	stepbrother	wēn wā/ma
n	stepfather	mony man
n	stepmother	tiŋ wun
n	stepsister	nyan wun/man
	stick	
v	1. fasten	bī ruök
n	2. piece of wood	atuel
adj	sticky	lɔ nuet
adj	stiff	acīe lēu bī riny
	still	
adv	1. without moving	akäac
adv	2. yet	aŋoot
v	sting	bī gut
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	anhiany
v	2. smell very bad	bī nhiany
v	stir	bī riric
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	yäc
n	stomach ache	arɛɛm yäc
n	stone	dööt
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	thök
v	2. halt	bī cɔk käac

store – suburb

n	store	makadheneë
n	storey	gön tö nhial
n	storm	yom-dit apɛi
n	story	akölköl
n	stove	many thät
n	stove top	të that many adök
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	lɔcök
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	nhiëm lɔcök
phrase	3. straight ahead	bī ɣet tuen
v	straighten	bī cɔk lɔcök
v	strain	bī dhäär
adj	strange	kë e gäi
n	stranger	raan kuc
n	strawberry	farawala
n	stream	nyin wëër
n	street	gëk
n	strength	riër
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	bī wët cɔk piŋ apiath
n	2. tension	pīir guöm
adj	strict	wët bi dhil piŋ
	strike	
v	1. hit	bī yup
n	2. blow	yup
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	idhäräf
n	string	yuiën thoi köu
n	strip	dhöl cek
v	stroke	bī tɔɔŋ
adj	strong (powerful)	arir
n	struggle	thöör bī pīir
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	mənɬ thukul
	study	
n	1. room of house	të kuën ku luci gööť
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	bī kuen bī piöc
	stuff	
n	1. material	këdë
v	2. push	bī cuɔɔk thīn
adj	stupid	akuc kăŋ
n	style	dhöl yenë kăŋ luci thīn
	subject	
n	1. course of study	kë bī kuen të piöc
n	2. topic	wët e jam
n	substance	maada
v	subtract	bī miëët bei
n	subtraction	mīit bei
n	suburb	biäk ceŋ tö peen

succeed – survey

v	succeed	bĩ tiam
n	success	tiēm
v	suck	bĩ thuat
adj	sudden	rɔt looi kaam cekic
adv	suddenly	tuəl kaam cekic
v	suffer	bĩ gum
n	sugar	thukar
v	suggest	bĩ lueel
n	suggestion	luəl
	suit	
n	1. clothing	badala
v	2. be appropriate	bĩ rɔt tiin
adj	suitable	abĩ luui
n	sum (total)	ciin ka cĩ mat
n	summer	mäi
n	sun	aköl
n	sunburn	nyum aköl dël nyop
n	sunglasses	nëen gël aköl
n	sunhat	ajɔt
adj	sunny	aköl ruel
n	sunscreen	ajɔt
n	sunshine	ruel aköl
	supply	
n	1. provisions	ka ye ɣaac
v	2. provide	bĩ gam
	support	
n	1. assistance	kuɔɔny
v	2. provide assistance	bĩ kuɔɔny gam
v	suppose (assume)	bĩ thöɔŋ
adj	sure	atin rɔt
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	apiöök
v	2. ride a surfboard	bĩ pol thëëf
n	surface	nhom
n	surfboard	thëëfbööt
n	surfer	ran pol thëëf
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	ɣön luɔi akim
n	2. operation by doctor	ameliya ye akim looi
n	surname	rin ke kuat
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	kë tuəl ke kuc
v	2. catch unprepared	yök ke këc rɔt juiir
adj	3. unexpected	e kuc
v	surrender	bĩ rɔt than
v	surround	bĩ gööl piny
	survey	
n	1. poll	thiëc kɔc kë yekë tak
v	2. ask questions of	bĩ wët thiëc

survival – tame

n	survival	bāk
v	survive	bī bak
n	swagman	thuwekmen
v	swallow	bī liek
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	bī lat
v	2. take oath of truth	bī kuëñ
v	sweep	bī piny weec
adj	sweet	apac
n	sweet corn	anyuol
n	sweet potato	bambei
v	swim	bī kuaŋ
n	swimmer	raan kuaŋ
n	swimming	kuaŋ
n	swimming carnival	kuaŋ-diit cī guëër
n	swimming costume	alanh kuaŋ
	swing	
v	1. sway	bī yuüic
n	2. play equipment	bī pol nē thiwiŋ
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	kē mac nyai ku bīi
v	2. change	bī waar
adj	swollen	acī but
phrase	swollen ankle	kunūŋ cī but
n	sword	theep

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	tarabeeth
n	2. list	rin ka cīt gāt piny
n	table tennis	piŋ poŋ
n	tablet (medication)	abup
n	tail	yōl
	take	
v	1. seize	bī dōm
v	2. last for (as time)	thök
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	tēk
phr v	4. take away (remove)	bī nyaai
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	miëth xǎc bī lo cam tē dēt
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	alath nyaai yekōu
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	bī rōt jōt
n	tale	akököl
	talk	
n	1. conversation	mucoŋ
v	2. converse	bī mucoŋ looi
adj	tall	abäär
adj	tame	lën ciëŋ baai ke kōc

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	aköl ɣöcc
adj	2. colour	cīt
n	tank	dababa
n	tap (as for water)	mathura
v	tape (record)	kathet
n	task	luci
	taste	
v	1. sample	bī thiēēp
phrase	2. the food tastes good	miēth amit
adj	tasty	amit
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	awata
n	taxi	tekthi
	tea	
n	1. beverage	cāi
n	2. dinner	miēth athēi
v	teach	bī piöcc
n	teacher	dupiöcc
n	teacher's aide	akony dupiöcc
n	team	koc lui etök
	tear	
v	1. rip	bī reetic
n	2. liquid from the eye	pīu ke nyin
v	tease	bī döl guöp
n	technology	teknołji
n	teenager	raan riēnythi
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	telefuun
v	2. ring	bī telefuun yup
n	telephone booth	ɣön telefuun aɣeer
n	telescope	telethkop
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	jam ku nhooth televicion
abbrev	2. TV	Tīi Vīi
v	tell	bī lueel
n	temper	liēer ka tuöc piöu
n	temperature	athēm liēer ka lēth piny
n	temple	yekalu
adj	temporary	tö kaam cekic
n	tennis	tenith
n	tent	akema
	term	
n	1. a period of time	kaam thaa
n	2. a naming word	rin cī yiēk wēt
adj	terrible	kērac apēi
adj	terrific	kēdit

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	athëm
v	2. check	bī caar
n	text	wël cī gõt
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	bī leec
phrase	2. give thanks	bī alɛɛc gam
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	yīn ca leec
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	e këtui
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	yen akan
det	the	yekënë
n	theatre	thiëta
pron	their	këden
pron	them	keek
adv	then	ku jɔl
adv	there	a/ka tō
conj	therefore	në yekenë
n	thermometer	thërmomita
pron	they	keek
adj	thick	adhil
n	thief	cuëër
adj	thin	anɔl
v	think	bī tak
n	thong (footwear)	waar ɣöör nom
	thought	
n	1. idea	wët tāk
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	alath
v	2. put through eye of needle	bī tääu nyin aliprotic
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	tëëk thīn
v	throw	bī cuat
n	thumb	ciin tueen
n	thunder	määr den
n	thunderstorm	den tueny ku yom
adv	thus	yeen ayīn-lë
v	tick (indicate correctness)	bī riɔp
n	ticket	tëthkëra
n	tide	apiöök
adj	tidy	acīn anyuöön
	tie	
n	1. clothing	karfeta
v	2. fasten	bī duut
n	3. equal place	ka thōŋ

tight – town

adj	tight	lɔmin
v	tilt	bī wel
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	thaa
phrase	2. in time (not late)	thaa tieŋ thok
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	bēn thaa cī cāk
phrase	4. at times	thaa thok ebēn
phrase	5. a good time	kaam miət piōu
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	loi emäāth
phrase	7. What's the time?	ye thaa dī?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	rou arak ŋuan
n	timetable	jaduɔl
	tip	
n	1. hint	wēt nyooth kǎŋ
n	2. rubbish dump	tē yenē anyuōŋ cuat thīn
v	3. tilt	bī wel
n	4. pointed extremity	thoŋ moth
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	wēl wei
n	tissue	ticu
n	title	rin
prep	to	lɔ
n	today	akāl
n	toe	bul
adv	together	etök
n	toilet	gōn laac
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	timatim
n	tomorrow	miāk
n	tongue	liep
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	kē luɔi
n	tooth	lēc
n	toothache	arɛɛm lec
	top	
n	1. highest point	tē mec tō nhial
n	2. clothing	alanh diäär
n	topic	wēt jam
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	cin cī mat ebēn
v	2. add up	bī mat
v	touch	bī jak
n	tour	nēm
v	tow	bī thel
prep	towards	lɔ dhöl...
n	towel	beckiir
n	tower	gōn-dīt bäär
n	town	peen

toy – turn

n	toy	kē pol meth
v	trace	bī kuany cōk
n	track (pathway)	dhöl
n	tracksuit	alanh riadha
n	tractor	terekter
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	χḑḑc ku χḑc kǎṇ
v	2. carry on trade	bī kǎṇ ɣaac ku χḑc keek
n	traffic	dhöl riǎth
	train	
n	1. means of transport	gathar
v	2. practise	bī rɔt piḑḑc
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	adēēp
v	2. catch	bī dɔm
n	trapezium	tarapedhiyom
v	travel	bī cath
v	tread	bī tēēk
v	treat (as a disease)	bī yiēk wal
n	tree	tim
v	tremble	bī lath
n	triangle	turiangol
phrase	triangular prism	turiangula pirithidhim
n	tribe	kuat jam thon tōk
v	trick	bī dhoom
v	trim	bī tɛm
	trip	
n	1. journey	cǎth
v	2. fall over	bī yuīik
adj	tropical	turopikol
	trouble	
n	1. problem	wē riric
v	2. cause worry	bī diɛɛr
phr	3. in trouble with	atō ka rir yiic
n	trousers	banthaloön
n	truck	lōri
adj	true	yic
n	trunk (as of elephant)	ciin akḑḑn
	try	
n	1. attempt	thēm
phrase	2. try hard	them apɛi
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	alath thēm
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	bī them
n	T-shirt	Tīi-ciēt
n	tub	ɣoth laak
n	tube	kē χḑḑric
	turn	
v	1. move around	bī wel

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's
phr v	3. turn into (become)
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)
phr v	5. turn on
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)
adv	twice
v	twist
	type
n	1. kind
v	2. use a machine to write
n	tyre

U

adj	ugly
n	umbrella
n	uncle
adj	unconscious
prep	under
v	undergo
adj	underground
v	underline
adv	underneath
n	underpants
v	understand
pt v	understood *see
	understand
n	underwear
v	undo
adj	unemployed
n	uniform
n	union
	unit
n	1. type of housing
n	2. measurement
v	unite
n	universe
n	university
prep	until
adj	unusual
prep	up (to a higher place)
prep	upon (up and on)
adj	upper
adj	upright
adj	upset
adj	upside-down
adv	upstairs
v	urge

kuëny cök

bī röt waar

bī nyaai

bī liep

bī bën

arak rou

bī riit

kuat

bī gät makana

cook riäi

acïe dhëŋ yeguöp

alïk

wëlën/nëërë

acï thöök

atö piiny

bī röt waar

atö biäk piiny

bī jiit thar

atö piiny

alëth cëŋ piiny

bī piŋ

alan cëŋ piiny

bī dök

acïn luçi

yunifoom

ajuiëer kɔc mat nhïim

χöt juëc tō tē tōk

athëm yenë käng them

bī mat

yunivëth

jama

agut

loi thok peei

atö nhial

atö yenhom

biäk nhial

alɔcök

riääk piöu

acï wël nhom piny

atö nhial

bī lëk

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	lac looi
pron	us	wook
	use	
n	1. the act of using	luɔi
v	2. employ	bī luɔ̌ɔi
adj	used (not new)	acīe yam
V		
n	vaccination	tuɔ̌m
adj	vain	alueeth
n	valley	thuɔ̌th kɛm kur
adj	valuable	apiath
	value	
n	1. worth	piath
v	2. to hold in high esteem	bī theek
n	van (truck)	van
n	variety	ka kuɔ̌t
v	vary	bī wuɔ̌ɔc
adj	various	ajuɛc
n	vegetable	kudäär
n	vegetable garden	dom kudäär
n	vegetarian	acīe cam rīŋ
n	vehicle	thurumbil
n	verandah	veranda
n	verb	věĕp
adv	very	apɛi
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	akīm lāi
n	video (recording)	vidio
n	view	yuiĕĕu
n	village	baai
adj	violent	aloi tɔŋ
n	violin	vialin
v	visit	nĕm
n	visitor	jɔ̌l
n	voice	rör
n	volleyball (game)	kura cin
n	volume	voliyom
v	vote	bī cuɛt alöc
n	vowel	vauwel
n	voyage	cānh wĕric
W		
n	wage	ariöp
v	wait	bī tīit
v	wake	bī päac
v	walk	bī cath
n	walkway	dhöl
n	wall	pāny

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	walabi
n	wallet	amuk wëu
v	wander	cäth apath
v	want	bī wïc
n	war	təŋ
n	waratah	warata
n	wardrobe	dolam alëth
adj	warm (opposite cool)	amor
adj	warm-blooded	wǝǝm-bilädit
v	warn	bī jǝǝny
n	warning	jäny
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	bī lök
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	bī apäc lök
n	washing machine (clothes)	makana lök alëth
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	bī cïe lui
n	2. rejected products	ka cï cuat wëi
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	thaa
v	2. look at	bī tiit
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	tiëëtë nyin
	water	
n	1. liquid	pïu
v	2. moisten	bī piöök
n	watermelon	batiëëk
n	wattle tree	tim watol
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	apiöök
v	2. make a hand signal	bī nyuuth në cin
adj	wavy	köölic
n	wax	athin ciëc
	way	
n	1. road	dhöl
phrase	2. a long way	cäär
phrase	3. a good way	dhöl piath
phrase	4. give way	bī pät
pron	we	wook
adj	weak	aniop
n	wealth	jak
adj	wealthy	acï jak
n	weapon	kë yenë təŋ thǝǝr
	wear	
v	1. erode	bī cuoth
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	alath ruök
n	web (as for spider)	arek
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	diëër thiëëk
n	week	nīn ke dherou
v	weigh	bī them
n	weight	nyooth thiëk ke them
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	māth yenë kɔc muɔɔth
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	apiath
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	yith
adj	2. in good health	apiɔl guɔp
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	aloi rɔt apiath
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	E wēt piath!
int	5. Well done!	Aca looi apiath!
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	biäk ciëem piny thar
	wet	
v	1. moisten	bī cɔk tiɔp
adj	2. opposite dry	atiɔp
pron	what (interrogative)	yenö
n	wheel	cöök rɔt yuüic
pron	when (interrogative)	na
conj	whenever	tē yen rɔt looi
pron	where (interrogative)	tēnou
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	yekēnou
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	kē wēn
conj	while	ku e
n	whip	waat
v	whisper	bī loŋ
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	bī looc
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	thufaara
adj	white	aɣer
n	whiteboard	tim gāt ɣer
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	yenja
pron	2. relative pronoun	ŋa
adj	whole	kēriëëc
adv	why	yenö
adj	wicked	e luui karac
adj	wide	alääu-ic
n	widow	jiëŋ jɔk
n	widower	mony cī tik thou
n	width	lääu yic

wild – write

adj	wild	tō rokić
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	abī
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	wēt cī raan cī thou waan
n	3. choice of one's actions	tēk raan
v	win	bī tiam
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	yom
v	2. turn in a circular way	bī riit bī rōt wel
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	thōk
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	bī kuōthiç
n	windmill	winmil
n	window	awēēr
n	window sill	akum awēēr nyin
adj	windy	yom aput
n	wing	wuk
n	winter	rut
v	wipe	bī coth
n	wire	luṇ thoi kōu
adj	wise	anyic kǎṇ
n	wish	wīny e...
prep	with	tō ke
v	withdraw (as for money)	bī miit
n	witness	cāät
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	tik
n	wombat	wōmat
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	bī gāi
n	wood	tim cī riēr
n	woodwork	guēṇ tiim
n	wool	nhiēm amääl
n	word	wēt
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	lon cin
v	2. carry out labour	bī luçi looi
v	3. be operational	bī cōk luui
phr v	4. work out (solve)	bī kē dhal kōc cōk thōk
n	world	piny nhom
n	World Wide Web	World Wide Web
v	worry	bī diēr
adv	worse	arac ka wār...
n	worth	piath
v	wrap	bī dol
v	wring	bī neei
n	wrist	cin
v	write	bī gāt

wrong – zucchini

adj **wrong** (incorrect)
 pt v **wrote** *see **write**
 abbrev **www** * see **World Wide Web**

aci wuöc

X

n **x-ray**

χekthëreei

Y

n **yacht**
 n **yard**
 v **yawn**
 n **year**
 adj **yellow**
 int **yes**
 n **yesterday**
 pron **you**
 adj **young**
 pron **your** (possessive)

yok
 χöt köu ciëën
 ŋaam
 ruöön
 maketh
 e yeen
 wäär aköl
 yiin
 jöt
 ...du

Z

n **zone**
 n **zoo**
 n **zucchini**

tëk cenë piny koor tək thīn
 χön yenë läi rokić mac thin
 dhukcini

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

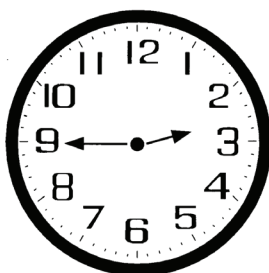
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

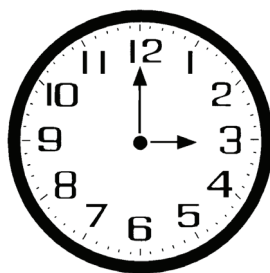
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03.00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04.00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05.00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09.00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

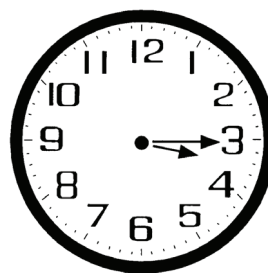
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



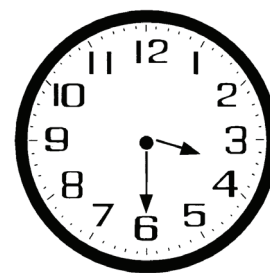
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time	
60 seconds	= 1 minute
60 minutes	= 1 hour
24 hours	= 1 day
7 days	= 1 week
4 weeks	= 1 month
12 months	= 1 year
4 years	= 1 leap year
10 years	= 1 decade
100 years	= 1 century
1000 years	= 1 millenium

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

Bibliography

Australian Learners Dictionary, 1997, National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research, Macquarie University, NSW.

Horton, D. (ed.) 1994, *The Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Aboriginal Torres Strait Islander History, Society and Culture*, vols 1-2, Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra.

The Macquarie Dictionary, 1997, 3rd edn, Macquarie University, NSW.

My First Macquarie Dictionary, 1987, Jacaranda Press, Sydney.

NSW Department of School Education. 1994, *New Arrivals Dictionaries*, 16 vols, Disadvantaged Schools Program, Erskineville.

Oxford Elementary Learner's Dictionary, 1994, 2nd edn, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

