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English/Simplified Chinese

英汉

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

英语作为第二语言初学者双语词典

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING





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Student Services and Equity Programs, Multicultural Programs Unit,
Level 14, 1 Oxford Street Darlinghurst NSW 2010

Phone 9244 5764 or 9244 5324

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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	一个
n	ability	能力
	able	
v	1. be able to	能够
adj	2. talented	聪明能干的
n	Aboriginal person	土著人
	about	
adv	1. approximately	大约
prep	2. concerning	关于
	above	
prep	1. over	在上面
phrase	2. the example above	上述示例
adj	absent	缺席的
adv	absolutely	绝对地
n	accent	口音
v	accept	接受
adj	acceptable	可接受的
n	accident	事故
adj	accidental	意外的
v	accompany	陪伴
n	account	记述
v	ache	疼痛
v	achieve	实现
n	achievement	成绩
prep	across	穿过
v	act	行为
n	activity	活动
n	actor	演员
v	add	加入
n	addition	增加部份
n	address	地址
n	adjective	形容词
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	承认
v	2. allow to enter	准许进入
v	adopt (take on)	采纳
n	adult	成人
n	advantage	优势
n	adventure	冒险活动
n	adverb	副词
n	advice	建议
n	aerobics	增氧健身法
n	aeroplane	飞机
v	afford	负担得起
adj	afraid	害怕
prep	after	以后
n	afternoon	下午
adv	afterwards	后来

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	再
	against	
prep	1. next to	紧靠着
prep	2. anti	反对
n	age	年龄
adv	ago	以前
v	agree	同意
	aid	
n	1. help	帮助
v	2. help	帮助
v	aim (try)	打算
n	air	空气
n	airport	机场
adj	all (every)	全部
v	allow	允许
adv	alone	单独
adv	aloud	大声地
n	alphabet	字母表
adv	already	已经
adv	also (too)	也
conj	although	虽然
adv	altogether	一起
adv	always	总是
prt v	am *see be	
n	ambulance	救护车
n	amount	数量
n	amphibian	两栖动物
v	analyse (study)	分析
conj	and	和
n	angle (mathematical usage)	角
adj	angry	生气
n	animal	动物
n	ankle	踝
adj	annual	年度
	answer	
n	1. reply	答案
v	2. reply	回答
adj	any	任何
adv	anymore	再
pron	anyone	任何一个的
pron	anything	任何事物
adv	apart (separate)	分离地
n	apology	道歉
v	appear (come into view)	出现
n	apple	苹果
n	appointment	预约
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	地区
v	argue	争论

argument – autumn

n	argument	论证
v	arise	升起
n	arm (part of body)	手臂
n	army	军队
prep	around	周围
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	安排
v	2. make plans	计划
v	arrest (take into custody)	逮捕
v	arrive	到达
n	arrow	箭头
n	art	艺术
n	artist	艺术家
adv	as (to such a degree)	同样地
n	ash	灰
adj	ashamed	羞耻的
v	ask	问
v	assemble	集合
n	assembly	集会
n	assignment (for school)	作业
v	assist	协助
n	assistant	助手
prep	at	在
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	体育运动
phrase	athletics carnival	运动会
n	atom	原子
v	attach	附着
	attack	
n	1. fight	进攻
v	2. fight	攻击
	attempt	
n	1. try	尝试
v	2. try	尝试
v	attend	参加
n	attendance	出席
n	attention	注意力
v	attract	吸引
adj	attractive	吸引人的
n	aunt	姑妈姨妈
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	澳大利亚
adj	Australian	澳大利亚的
n	Australian flag	澳大利亚旗帜
n	Australiana	有关澳大利亚的文史资料
n	author	作者
n	autumn	秋天

average – basketball

	average	
n	1. arithmetical mean	平均
adj	2. ordinary	一般的
v	avoid	避免
adj	awake	醒着的
adv	away	离开
prep	away from	从……离开
adj	awful	可怕
pt v	awoke *see awake	
n	axe	斧头

B

n	baby	婴儿
	back	
n	1. body part	背部
adv	2. opposite front	反面
phrase	3. give it back	交回
n	backbone	骨干
n	background	背景
n	backpack	背包
n	backyard	后院
adj	bad	糟糕的
n	badminton	羽毛球
n	bag	袋子
v	bake	烘烤
v	balance	平衡
n	balcony	阳台
adj	bald	秃顶的
	ball	
n	1. toy	球
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	玩得愉快
n	balloon	气球
n	banana	香蕉
n	band (music group)	乐队
n	bangle	镯子
n	bank	银行
	bar	
n	1. place to drink	酒吧
v	2. stop from something	禁止
n	3. metal rod	铁条
n	barbecue	烧烤
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	
adj	bare	赤裸的
n	barrier	障碍
n	base (bottom)	基础
n	basin (wash)	盆子
n	basket	篮子
n	basketball	篮球

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	篮球场
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	球棒
n	2. animal	蝙蝠
n	bath	洗澡
n	bathroom	浴室
n	battle	战斗
n	bay (inlet)	海湾
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	是
n	beach	海滩
n	beach towel	浴巾
n	beach umbrella	太阳伞
n	beak	喙
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	射束
n	2. wooden plank	梁
n	bean	豆子
n	beard	胡子
	beat	
v	1. win	赢
v	2. hit	打
n	3. rhythm	节拍
adj	beautiful	美丽的
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	因为
v	become	变得
n	bed	床
n	bedroom	卧室
n	bee	蜜蜂
n	beef	牛肉
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	开始
n	beginner	初学者
v	behave	行事
n	behaviour	行为
prep	behind	在后边
n	bell	铃铛
v	belong	属于
n	belt	带
n	bench	灶台
v	bend	弯曲
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	最好
v	bet	打赌
adj	better	较好
prep	between	在……中间
n	bicycle	自行车
v	bid	命令

big – boat

adj	big	大
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	钞票
n	2. account	帐单
n	3. of a bird	鸟嘴
n	bird	鸟
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	出生
phrase	2. date of birth	生日
n	birthday	生日
n	biscuit	饼干
	bit	
n	1. small piece	一点
phrase	2. a little bit	一小点
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	咬
adj	black (colour)	黑色的
n	blackboard	黑板
n	blade	叶片
	blame	
n	1. censure	指责
v	2. lay responsibility with	归咎于
adj	blank	空白的
n	blanket	毯子
v	bleed	流血
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	失明的
n	2. window covering	遮帘
n	blindness	失明
	block	
n	1. child's toy	积木
v	2. stop from doing something	阻止
phrase	3. a block away	在一个路口之外
phrase	4. block of flats	公寓楼
adj	blond	金发的
n	blood	血液
adj	bloody	该死的
	blow	
n	1. hit	一击
v	2. pertaining to wind	吹
phr v	3. blow up	破坏
	blue	
adj	1. colour	蓝色
colloq	2. sad	悲伤
n	board (stiff material)	板子
n	board game	棋盘游戏
n	boat	船

body – break

n	body	身体
v	boil	沸腾
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	粗体的
adj	2. daring	勇敢的
n	bomb	炸弹
n	bone	骨头
n	book	书籍
n	bookshelf	书架
n	boomerang	回飞镖
	boot	
n	1. of car	汽车行李箱
n	2. footwear	靴子
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	国界
n	2. edge	边缘
adj	bored	厌烦
adj	boring	烦人
v	borrow	借
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	老板
v	2. tell what to do	指挥
adj	both	两个都
v	bother	打扰
n	bottle	瓶子
	bottom	
n	1. body part	臀部
n	2. lower edge	底部
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	反弹
n	bowl	碗
n	box	盒子
n	boy	男孩
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	脑子
	branch	
n	1. of tree	树枝
v	2. separate	分开
n	brassiere	胸罩
adj	brave	勇敢的
adv	bravely	勇敢地
n	bread	面包
n	breadth	宽度
	break	
n	1. pause	休息
v	2. opposite of fix	打破
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	损坏
phr v	4. break down (as health)	衰弱

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	破门而入
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	期终放假
n	breakfast	早饭
n	breath	呼吸
v	breathe	呼吸
v	breed	饲养
n	brick	砖
n	bridge	桥
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	亮
adj	2. clever	聪明
v	brighten	发光
adj	brilliant	杰出的
v	bring	拿
adj	broad	宽广的
n	broccoli	花椰菜
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	破产
phrase	broken arm	手臂断了
n	brother	兄弟
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	刷子
n	bucket	桶
v	build	建筑
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	灯泡
n	bullet	子弹
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	恶霸
v	2. harass	欺负人
	bunch	
n	1. group	群
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	一束花
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	烧伤
v	2. be on fire	燃烧
v	burst	爆炸
v	bury	埋葬
n	bus	公共汽车
	bush	
n	1. outback	边远乡村
n	2. small tree	灌木
	business	
n	1. company	公司
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	少管闲事
n	bus stop	公共汽车站

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break	打破
n	2. female body part	女人前胸
adj	busy	忙
conj	but	可是
n	butcher	屠夫
n	button	钮扣
v	buy	买
prep	by	在……旁边

C

n	cabbage	白菜
n	cable	电缆
n	cafe	咖啡馆
n	cage	笼子
n	cake	蛋糕
v	calculate	计算
n	calculator	计算器
n	calendar	日历
	call	
v	1. name	叫
n	2. as for phone	电话
phr v	3. call for	要求
phr v	4. call off	取消
phr v	5. call out	叫喊
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	安静的
phr v	2. calm down	安静下来
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	照相机
v	camp	帐篷
	can	
v	1. able to	能
n	2. steel container	罐头
n	candle	蜡烛
n	canteen (tuck shop)	餐厅
	cap	
n	1. headwear	帽子
n	2. top	顶部
	capital	
n	1. important location	首都
phrase	2. capital letter	大写字母
n	capsicum	辣椒
n	capsule	胶囊
n	captain	首领
n	car	汽车
n	card	卡片
n	cardboard	纸板

care – chalk

v	care	当心
adj	careful	小心的
adv	carefully	小心地
n	carnival	节日
n	carrot	胡萝卜
	carry	
v	1. take	携带
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	继续
	case	
n	1. bag	箱子
phrase	2. just in case	万一
n	cash	现金
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	录音磁带盒
phrase	2. video cassette	录像磁带盒
	cast	
n	1. of a play	演员表/演员阵容
v	2. throw	扔
n	castle	城堡
adj	casual	随便的
n	cat	猫
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	赶火车
phrase	2. catch a cold	患感冒
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	明白
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	赶上
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	原因
v	2. make happen	引起
n	cave	洞穴
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	天花板
n	cell	细胞
n	cent	分
adj	central	中心的
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	中央处理器
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	centre	中心
n	century	世纪
n	cereal	麦片
n	ceremony	礼仪
adj	certain	某些的
adv	certainly	当然
n	chain (jewellery)	链子
n	chair	椅子
n	chalk	粉笔

chance – cigarette

n	chance	机会
	change	
n	1. money	零钱
v	2. alter	改变
phrase	3. change one's mind	改变主意
phrase	4. change clothes	换衣服
adj	changeable	易变的
n	change room	试衣室
n	channel	渠道
n	chapter	章节
n	character (literary)	角色
	charge	
n	1. cost	收费
v	2. as for battery	充电
phr v	3. in charge	负责
v	chase	追赶
adj	cheap	便宜的
v	cheat	欺骗
v	check	检查
n	cheek (body part)	脸颊
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	放肆的
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	使高兴
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	喝采
n	chemist	化学家
n	cheque	支票
n	cherry	樱桃
n	chess	国际象棋
n	chest	胸部
n	chewing gum	口香糖
	chicken	
n	1. animal	鸡
colloq	2. not brave	胆小
n	child	孩子
adj	childish	孩子气的
n	chin	下巴
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	薯条
n	2. cold crisps	薯片
n	chocolate	巧克力
n	choir	合唱团
v	choose	选择
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	肋条肉
v	2. cut	砍
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	教堂
n	cigarette	香烟

cinema – coin

n	cinema	电影院
n	circle	圈子
adj	circular	圆形的
n	circumference	圆周
n	city	城市
	claim	
n	1. assertion	主张
v	2. assert	主张
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	轰隆声
v	2. show appreciation	鼓掌
n	class (group of students)	班级
n	classmate	同学
n	classroom	教室
phrase	classroom block	教室群
n	claw	爪子
n	clay	黏土
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	清扫
adj	2. opposite dirty	清洁
adj	clear	清楚
adj	clever	聪明
n	cliff	悬崖
v	climb	攀登
v	cling	缠住
n	clock	钟
	close	
v	1. shut	关
adj	2. near	靠近
adj	closed	关上的
n	cloth	布
n	clothes	衣服
n	clothes line	晒衣架
n	clothing	穿著
n	cloud	云彩
adj	cloudy	多云的
	club	
n	1. group of people	一伙人
n	2. implement	棍棒
n	clue	线索
n	coal	煤
n	coast	海岸
adj	coastal	海岸的
n	coat	上衣
n	cockatoo	凤头鹦鹉
n	coconut	椰子
n	coffee	咖啡
n	coin	硬币

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness	感冒
adj	2. opposite hot	冷
adj	cold-blooded	冷血的
n	collar	领子
v	collect	收集
n	collection	收藏品
n	college	学院
	colour	
n	1. hue	颜色
v	2. make colourful	着色
adj	colourful	多彩的
	comb	
n	1. hair accessory	梳子
v	2. do one's hair	梳头
	come	
v	1. move towards	来
phr v	2. come from	来自
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	出来
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	快!
adj	comfortable	舒服
n	comic	漫画
n	comic strip	连环漫画
v	command	命令
adj	common	共有的
n	commonsense	常识
n	communication	通讯
n	community	社区
n	compact disc	光碟
n	company (business)	公司
v	compare	比较
n	compass	指南针
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	圆规
v	compete	竞争
n	competition	竞争
v	complain	抱怨
n	complaint	投诉
	complete	
v	1. finish	完成
adj	2. finished	完成的
v	complicate	复杂
adj	complicated	复杂的
n	complication	并发症
n	composer	作曲家
n	composition	作文
n	computer	电脑
n	concern	关切的事情

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	有关的
n	concert	音乐会
n	condition	条件
n	cone (geometrical shape)	圆锥体
v	confuse	搞乱
v	congratulate	祝贺
v	connect	接通
n	connection	接通
adj	conscious	自觉的
v	consider	认为
phr v	consist of	组成
n	consonant	辅音
v	contain	包含
n	container	容器
n	contents (as of a book)	内容
v	continue	继续
	contrast	
n	1. difference	对比
v	2. find differences	形成对比
v	control	控制
n	conversation	会话
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	囚犯
v	2. find guilty of a crime	宣判有罪
v	cook	烹调
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	凉快
colloq	2. trendy	酷
	copy	
n	1. imitation	复制品
v	2. imitate	仿造
n	corner	角落
	correct	
v	1. make right	改正
adj	2. right	正确
n	corridor	走廊
v	cost	花费
n	cotton	棉花
n	cotton wool	药棉
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	咳嗽
v	2. expel air from the lungs	咳嗽
n	council	市政府
n	counsellor	市议员
	country	
n	1. political division	国家
n	2. opposite city	乡村
n	couple	一双

courage – crush

n	courage	勇气
adj	courageous	勇敢的
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	课程
n	2. way to go	路线
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	当然
n	court (as tennis court)	球场
n	cousin	表兄弟姊妹
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	封面
v	2. put cover on something	盖住
n	coward	胆小鬼
n	crab	螃蟹
v	crack	裂缝
	craft	
n	1. vessel	航空器
n	2. handiwork	工艺
	crash	
n	1. collision	撞击
v	2. shatter	坠毁
adj	crazy	疯狂的
n	creature	生物
n	creek	小溪
v	creep	爬行
n	crescent (shape)	月牙形
	cricket	
n	1. insect	蟋蟀
n	2. sport	板球
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	罪犯
adj	2. against the law	刑事的
n	crocodile	鳄鱼
adj	crooked	歪的
n	crops	庄稼
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	交叉
adj	2. angry	生气的
v	3. move from one side to another	穿过
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	划掉
n	crossword	纵横填字游戏
n	crowd	人群
adj	crowded	拥挤
adj	cruel	残酷
	crush	
v	1. flatten	压碎
colloq	2. a liking for someone	热恋

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	叫喊
v	2. weep	哭泣
n	cube	立方体
n	cucumber	黄瓜
n	cupboard	柜子
v	cure	治愈
adj	curious	好奇的
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	鬟发
v	2. form curls	卷曲
n	currency (money)	货币
	current	
adj	1. topical	当前的
n	2. moving water	潮流
n	curtain	窗帘
n	curve	弯道
n	custom	习惯
n	customer	顾客
v	cut	切
adj	cute	可爱的
	cycle	
v	1. ride	骑
n	2. circular event	周期
n	cylinder	圆柱形

D

abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	每日的
	damage	
n	1. injury	损伤
v	2. cause injury	伤害
adj	damp	潮湿的
n	damper (type of bread)	硬面包
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	舞会
v	2. rhythmical movement	舞蹈
n	danger	危险
adj	dangerous	危险的
adj	daring	大胆的
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	黑暗的
adj	2. opposite fair	恶毒的
n	darkness	黑暗

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	日期
n	2. fruit	海枣
n	daughter	女儿
n	day	日
adj	dead	死的
adj	deaf	聋的
	deal	
n	1. amount	数量
v	2. give out	给予
n	death	死亡
n	debt	债务
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	腐烂的
v	2. rot	腐朽
v	deceive	欺骗
v	decide	决定
n	decimal	十进制
n	decision	决定
n	deck (of house)	平台
v	declare	宣布
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	减少
v	2. become smaller in number	降低
adj	deep	深
	defeat	
n	1. loss	战败
v	2. beat	击败
v	define	界定
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	温度
n	2. amount	程度
	delay	
n	1. hold up	推迟
v	2. put off till later	延迟
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	熟食店
n	delight	高兴
adj	delightful	令人高兴的
v	deliver	交送
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	要求
v	2. ask for with authority	请求
v	demonstrate	说明
n	demonstration	展示
n	dentist	牙医
v	depend	依靠
adj	dependable	可靠的

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	受抚养人
n	depth	深度
v	descend	下降
v	describe	描写
n	description	描述
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	沙漠
v	2. leave	离弃
v	deserve	应得
	desire	
n	1. longing	愿望
v	2. wish for	渴望
n	desk	书桌
v	destroy	毁坏
n	destruction	毁灭
	detail	
n	1. minute part	细节
v	2. describe fully	详细说明
n	detective	侦探
n	detention (pertaining to school)	关晚学
v	dial	拨打
n	diameter	直径
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	钻石
adj	2. shape	菱形
n	diary	日记
n	dictionary	字典
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	迪吉里杜吹管
v	die	死
n	diet	饮食
adj	different	不同
adj	difficult	困难的
v	dig	挖
n	dingo	野狗
n	dinner	晚餐
n	dinosaur	恐龙
n	direction	方向
n	dirt	灰尘
adj	dirty	肮脏
v	disagree	不同意
n	disagreement	意见不一
n	disc (round, flat object)	圆盘
n	disco	迪斯科
v	discover	发现
n	discovery	发现
v	discuss	讨论
n	discussion	讨论

disease – drop

n	disease	疾病
n	dish	盘子
n	dishwasher (appliance)	洗碗机
n	disk (of computers)	磁盘
n	disk drive	驱动器
v	dislike	不喜欢
v	dismiss	解散
n	distance	距离
v	disturb	打扰
v	dive	潜水
v	divide	分开
n	division	分离
v	divorce	离婚
	do	
v	1. perform	做
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	她做什么工作?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	你好吗?
n	doctor	医生
n	document	文件
n	dog	狗
n	dollar	元
n	door	门
v	double	加倍
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	不肯定
v	2. hesitate to believe	怀疑
v	drag	拖
n	dragon	龙
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	拉
n	drawer	抽屉
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	梦
v	2. imagine	梦想
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	连衣裙
v	2. to put on clothing	穿衣
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	饮料
v	2. swallow liquid	饮用
v	drive	驾车
n	driveway	车道
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	一滴水
v	2. let fall	落下

drought – email

n	drought	干旱
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	淹死
n	drug	药物
n	drum	鼓
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	酒鬼
adj	dry	干燥的
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb	哑的
prep	during	在……期间
	dust	
n	1. dirt	灰尘
v	2. clean of dirt	打扫灰尘
n	duster	除尘器
n	duty (something you must do)	职责

E

n	eagle	鹰
n	ear	耳朵
adj	early	早
v	earn	挣
n	earring	耳环
n	earth	地球
n	east	东
adj	easy	容易
v	eat	吃
n	echidna	针鼹
n	edge	边缘
v	edit	编辑
n	education	教育
n	effect	效果
n	effort	努力
n	egg	鸡蛋
adj	either	两者之一
n	elastic	弹性
n	elbow	肘部
	elder	
adj	1. older than	较年长的
n	2. older person	长者
n	election	选举
n	electrician	电工
n	electricity	电
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	电子邮件
v	2. send an Internet letter	发送电子邮件

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	难为
adj	embarrassed	难堪
n	emergency	紧急情况
n	emigrant	移民
n	emotion	情感
v	employ	聘用
n	employee	雇员
n	employer	雇主
n	employment	就业
adj	empty	空的
n	emu	鸸鹋
v	encourage	鼓励
	end	
n	1. termination	尽头
v	2. finish	完成
n	enemy	敌人
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	忙于
adj	2. soon to be married	订婚
n	engine	发动机
v	enjoy	欣赏
adj	enormous	巨大的
adj	enough	足够的
v	enquire	查询
v	enter	进入
v	entertain	款待
n	entertainment	娱乐
n	entrance	入口
n	entry	进入
n	envelope	信封
n	environment	环境
adj	equal	平等的
n	equator	赤道
n	equipment	设备
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	逃避
v	2. get away	逃跑
adv	even (divisible by two)	拉平
n	evening	晚上
n	event	事件
adj	every	每
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	考试
	example	
n	1. illustration	范例
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	excellent	优秀

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	互换
v	2. give up for an equivalent	交换
v	excite	刺激
adj	excited	兴奋的
n	excitement	兴奋
adj	exciting	让人激动的
n	excursion	短途旅行
	excuse	
n	1. justification	借口
v	2. pardon	原谅
int	3. Excuse me!	对不起
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	锻炼
n	2. class work	作业
n	3. exercise book	练习簿
	exit	
n	1. way out	出口
v	2. go out	退出
v	expect	期望
adj	expensive	昂贵
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	经历
v	2. undergo	体验
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	试验
v	2. try something	尝试
v	explain	解释
n	explanation	解释
v	explode	爆炸
v	explore	探索
	express	
adj	1. fast	特快
v	2. say	表达
	expression	
n	1. on face	表情
n	2. in words	表达
adj	extra	额外的
n	eye	眼睛
n	eyebrow	眉毛

F

	face	
n	1. part of body	脸
phrase	2. face the front	面向前面
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	面对现实!
n	fact	事实
n	factory	工厂

fade – fence

v	fade	褪色
v	fail	失败
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	隐约的
v	2. become unconscious	眩晕的
	fair	
adj	1. just	公平的
adj	2. light	皮肤白色的
adv	fairly (quite)	相当地
n	fairy	仙人
v	fall	跌下
adj	false	错误的
adj	familiar	相似的
	family	
n	1. kin	家庭
n	2. family tree	家谱
adj	famous	有名的
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	迷
n	2. equipment to blow air	风扇
adj	far	远
n	fare (cost for trip)	车费
n	farm	农场
n	fashion	时装
adj	fashionable	时髦的
	fast	
adv	1. quick	迅速
adv	2. forward in time	快速不断地
v	3. go without food	禁食
v	fasten	系牢
adj	fat	肥胖的
n	father	父亲
n	fault	错误
n	favour	好事
adj	favourite	最喜欢的
n	fax	传真
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	恐惧
v	2. be afraid	害怕
n	feather	羽毛
v	feed	喂养
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	感觉
v	2. touch	触摸
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	女性的
n	fence	栅栏

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	渡口
n	festival	节日
n	fever	发烧
adj	few	极少的
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	球场
n	2. open land	田野
adj	fierce	凶猛的
	fight	
n	1. battle	战斗
v	2. engage in battle	打斗
	figure	
n	1. number	数字
n	2. person	人物
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	弄清
v	fill	填写
n	film	电影
adj	final	最后的
v	find	找到
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	天气好的
adj	2. opposite thick	薄
adj	3. well (healthy)	身体好的
n	finger	手指
	finish	
n	1. end point	结束
v	2. end	完成
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	解雇
v	2. shoot	射击
n	3. something burning	火
n	fireworks	爆竹
adv	first	第一
n	first aid	急救
	fish	
n	1. water creature	鱼
v	2. catch fish	钓鱼
n	fishing rod	鱼竿
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	健康
n	2. size	尺码
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	适应
v	fix	固定
n	flag	旗帜
n	flame	火焰
n	flash (bright light)	手电筒
adj	flashing	闪光的

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling	公寓
adj	2. shape	平的
n	flavour	味道
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	航班
v	float	漂浮
n	flood	洪水
	floor	
n	1. part of a room	地板
n	2. level of a building	楼层
n	floppy disk	软盘
v	flow	流动
n	flower	花
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect	苍蝇
v	2. move through the air	飞行
n	fog (weather condition)	雾
adj	foggy	多雾的
v	fold	对折
n	folder	文件夹
v	follow	跟随
n	font	字体
n	food	食物
n	fool	傻子
adj	foolish	愚蠢的
n	foot	脚
n	football	足球
n	footwear	鞋子
	for	
phrase	1. for us	对我们而言
phrase	2. for NSW	为新南威尔士州
phrase	3. for \$5	需要\$5
	force	
n	1. strength	力量
v	2. impose on	强迫
adj	foreign (not native)	外国的
n	foreigner	外国人
n	forest	森林
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	忘记
v	forgive	饶恕
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	叉子
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in	表格
v	2. make	形成

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	形状
n	fortnight	两周一次的
adj	fortunate	幸运的
adv	fortunately	幸亏
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	大笔财产
n	2. luck	好运
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	喷泉
n	fraction	一部份
n	frame	框架
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	免费的
adj	2. unoccupied	自由的
v	3. let go	使自由
n	freedom	自由
v	freeze	冻结
n	freezer (appliance)	冰箱
adj	frequent	频繁的
adj	fresh	新鲜的
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	朋友
adj	friendly	友好的
n	fright	恐怖
v	frighten	恐吓
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	来自悉尼
phrase	2. from my grandmother	我祖母给的
phrase	3. from \$10	从\$10起
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	前面
prep	2. in front of	在前面
n	front door	前门
n	front steps	前门台阶
v	frown	皱眉
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	水果
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	满的
adj	2. not hungry	饱的
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	句号
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	乐趣
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	取笑
n	funeral	葬礼

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	滑稽的
adj	2. strange	古怪的
n	fur	毛皮
n	furniture	家具
adj	further	更远的
n	future	将来
G		
v	gamble	赌博
n	game	游戏
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	缺口
n	garage (of house)	车库
n	garden	花园
n	garlic	大蒜
n	gas	煤气
n	gate	大门
v	gather	聚集
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	快乐
adj	2. homosexual	同性恋
n	gender	性别
	general	
adj	1. usual	一般的
n	2. rank in army	将军
adv	generally	一般而言
n	generosity	慷慨
adj	generous	慷慨的
adj	gentle	柔和的
	get	
v	1. become	变得
v	2. receive	得到
v	3. possess	拥有
v	4. arrive	到达
v	5. obtain	获得
phr v	6. get on with (like)	喜欢
phr v	7. get out (leave)	出去
phr v	8. get together (meet)	聚会
phr v	9. get up (arise)	起来
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	除去
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	巨人
adj	2. very big	巨大的
n	gift	礼物
n	girl	女孩

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	给
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	交上
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	投降
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	分发
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	认输
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	放弃
adj	glad	高兴的
	glass	
n	1. window material	玻璃
n	2. drinking vessel	玻璃杯
n	glasses (for eyesight)	眼镜
n	glove	手套
	go	
v	1. move	去
phrase	2. go by bus	坐公共车去
phrase	3. go out with	和……出去
phr v	4. go wrong	弄错
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	继续
phr v	6. go well	情况好
phr v	7. go over (check)	检查
phr v	8. go through (check)	检查
phr v	9. go after (chase)	追逐
n	god	上帝
n	gold	黄金
adj	golden	金色的
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	好
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	蔬菜对人的身体好
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	干得好!
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	午安
int	5. Goodbye	再见
int	6. Good day (greeting)	日安
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	早安
int	8. Good night (farewell)	晚安
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	美德
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	天哪!
n	goods	货物
n	gossip	小道消息
pt v	got *see get	
v	govern	管理
n	government	政府
n	governor	总督
v	grab	抓住
adv	gradually	逐渐
n	grain	谷粒

grand – habit

adj	grand	宏伟的
n	grandchild	孙子、孙女
n	granddaughter	孙女
n	grandfather	祖父
n	grandmother	祖母
n	grandparent	祖父、祖母
n	grandson	孙子
n	grape	葡萄
n	graph	图表
n	grass	草
adj	grateful	感谢
n	grave	墓穴
adj	great	极好的
n	greed	贪心
adj	greedy	贪婪的
adj	green	绿色的
v	greet	问候
n	greeting	问安
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	灰色的
n	grief	悲痛
v	grieve	感到悲痛
v	grill (cooking)	烧炙
	gross	
adj	1. total	总
colloq	2. disgusting	恶心的
	ground	
n	1. earth	地面
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	一楼
n	group	小组
phrase	group of students	一群学生
v	grow	生长
n	grown-up	成年人
v	guard	护卫
n	guardian	监护人
v	guess	猜
n	guest	客人
	guide	
n	1. leader	领导
v	2. show the way	领路
n	guilt	内疚
adj	guilty	有罪的
n	guitar	吉他
n	gum tree	桉树
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	健身房
H		
n	habit	习惯

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	冰雹
n	hailstorm	雹暴
n	hair	头发
n	haircut	理发
adj	halal	伊斯兰合法食品
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	一半
phrase	2. half-past eight	八点半
n	hall	礼堂
n	hallway	走廊
v	halve	平半
n	hamburger	汉堡包
n	hammer	锤子
	hand	
n	1. body part	手
n	2. hand-out	派发的印刷品
phr v	3. hand in	提交
n	handbag	手袋
n	handball	手球
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	处理
v	2. touch	触摸
adj	handsome	英俊的
n	handwriting	手写
	hang	
v	1. suspend	悬而未决
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	闲荡
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	抓住
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	挂断
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	等一等!
v	happen	发生
n	happiness	幸福
adj	happy	高兴的
n	harbour	港湾
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	困难
adj	2. not soft	硬的
adv	hardly (rarely)	极少
v	harm	伤害
n	harvest	丰收
n	hat	帽子
v	hate	仇恨
	have	
v	1. own	有
phrase	2. have a headache	感到头痛
phrase	3. have dinner	吃饭
phrase	4. have a hair cut	理发
phr v	5. have on (wear)	戴上

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	必须
pron	he	他
	head	
n	1. body part	头
n	2. leader	领导
n	headache	头痛
n	heading (title)	标题
n	health	健康
adj	healthy	健康的
n	heap (pile)	堆
v	hear	听到
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	心脏
	heat	
v	1. warm	加热
n	2. warmth	热量
n	heater (appliance)	取暖器
adj	heavy	重的
n	height	高度
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	直升机
int	hello	你好
	help	
n	1. aid	帮助
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	自己来
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	我禁不住
adj	helpful	有帮助的
n	hemisphere	半球
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	问她
phrase	2. her book	她的书
adv	here	这里
n	hero	英雄
v	hesitate	犹豫
n	hexagon	六角形
int	hi	你好
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	躲藏
	high	
adj	1. tall	高的
adj	2. as for musical note	高声调的
phrase	high-heeled shoe	高跟鞋
n	high school	中学
n	hill	山
pron	him	他
n	hip	臀部
v	hire	租用
pron	his	他的

history – however

n	history	历史
	hit	
v	1. strike	打
colloq	2. winner	成功者
v	hitch-hike	搭便车
n	hobby	爱好
	hold	
v	1. grasp	抓住
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	抢劫
n	3. hold-up (delay)	延迟
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	停住
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	等待
n	hole	洞
n	holiday	假期
adj	hollow	空的
adj	holy	神圣的
n	home	家
adj	homesick	想家的
n	homework (school work you do at home)	家庭作业
n	honest	诚实
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	钩子
v	2. catch	抓住
	hope	
n	1. expectation	期望
v	2. wish	希望
n	horizon	水平线
	horn	
n	1. animal part	角
n	2. car part	喇叭
adj	horrible	恐怖的
n	horror	恐惧
n	horse	马
n	hospital	医院
n	host	主人
n	hostel	旅店
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	热
colloq	2. very good	极好的
n	hotel	宾馆
n	hot-plate	电热锅
n	hour	小时
n	house	房子
n	housework (domestic work)	家务活
	how	
adv	1. in what way	怎么
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	为什么?
conj	however	然而

huge – industry

adj	huge	巨大的
	human	
adj	1. of people	人的
n	2. human being	人类
n	humour	幽默
pt v	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	生气
v	hunt	猎取
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	急忙
colloq phr	2. hurry up	快点
	hurt	
v	1. injure	伤害
adj	2. wounded	受伤的
n	hut	小屋
I		
pron	I	我
n	ice	冰
n	ice-cream	冰淇淋
adj	ideal	理想的
conj	if	如果
adj	ill	病的
adj	illegal	非法的
n	illness	疾病
n	illustration	说明
v	imagine	想象
adj	immediate	立刻
adv	immediately	马上
n	immigrant	移民
adj	important	重要
adj	impossible	不可能
v	improve	改善
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	在..... 里面
phrase	2. in Australia	在澳大利亚
phrase	3. in January	于一月
phrase	4. in English	用英语
phrase	5. in pencil	用铅笔写
phrase	6. in love	坠入爱河
phrase	7. in danger	处于危险之中
phrase	8. in time (not late)	准时
v	include	包括
n	income	收入
adj	incorrect	不正确
v	increase	增加
n	index	指数
adj	indoor	室内
n	industry	工业

infect – is

v	infect	传染
n	infection	传染
v	influence	影响
n	influenza	流行性感冒
v	inform	通知
n	information	信息
prep	in front of	在……前面
v	inhabit	居住于
n	inhabitant	居民
	initial	
adj	1. first	一开始
n	2. first letter of name	姓名首字母
n	injection	注射
v	injure	伤害
n	injury	受伤
adj	inner	内
adj	innocent	清白的
n	insect	昆虫
v	insert	插入
prep	inside	里面
v	insist	坚持
	instant	
n	1. moment	瞬息
adj	2. immediate	立刻
adv	instead	代替
v	instruct	说明
n	instruction	指示
n	instrument (musical)	乐器
n	insurance	保险
adj	intelligent	聪明
v	intend	想要
n	interest	兴趣
adj	interested	对……有兴趣
adj	interesting	有趣的
n	Internet	互联网
v	interrupt	打断
n	intersection	路口
n	interview	面谈
prep	into	进入
v	introduce	介绍
n	introduction (of a book)	引言
v	invent	发明
n	invitation	邀请
v	invite	邀请
	iron	
n	1. metal	铁
n	2. household appliance	熨斗
v	3. as for clothing	熨烫
pvt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	岛屿
	it	
pron	1. subject	那
pron	2. object	它
pron	its (possessive)	它的

J

n	jacket	上衣
n	jail	监狱
n	jar	罐子
adj	jealous	嫉妒
n	jeans	牛仔裤
n	jet	喷射
n	jewel	宝石
n	jewellery	首饰
n	job	工作
v	jog	跑步
n	jogger	跑步的人
	join	
v	1. unite	联合
v	2. as a club	加入
adj	joint	结合的
n	joke	玩笑
n	journey	旅程
n	joy	欢欣
	judge	
n	1. person in court	法官
v	2. make a decision about	判决
n	judgment	判决
n	judo	柔道
n	juice	果汁
v	jump	跳跃
n	jumper (clothing)	毛衣
	just	
adv	1. only	刚刚
adj	2. fair	公平

K

n	kangaroo	袋鼠
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	保持
phr v	2. keep away	使.....不靠近
phr v	3. keep going	继续
phr v	4. keep out	使.....留在外边
phr v	5. keep up	保持
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	老师让我留晚学
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	钥匙
n	keyboard	键盘

keyring – large

n	keyring	钥匙圈
n	keyword	关键词
v	kick	蹬
colloq	kid (child)	小孩
v	kill	杀
n	killer	杀手
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	慈善
n	2. type	种类
n	kindness	善意
n	king	国王
v	kiss	亲吻
n	kitchen	厨房
n	knee	膝盖
v	kneel	跪
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	刀子
v	knit	编织
n	knob	圆块
v	knock	敲门
n	knot	结
	know	
v	1. understand	知道
v	2. be acquainted with	认识
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	告诉我
n	koala	树熊
n	kookaburra	笑翠鸟

L

abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	标签
n	laboratory	实验室
n	labour	劳动
v	lack	缺少
n	lad	男孩
n	ladder	梯子
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	湖泊
n	lamp	灯
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	土地
n	2. country	国家
v	3. as for plane	降落
n	language	语言
	lap	
n	1. body part	至膝为止的大腿部份
n	2. distance in a pool	圈
adj	large	大

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	最后的
v	2. endure	持久
adv	lastly	最后
adj	late (opposite of early)	晚
adv	lately	最近
adv	later	较晚的
v	laugh	笑
n	laughter	笑声
n	laundry	洗衣
n	law	法律
n	lawn	草地
n	lawyer	律师
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	下蛋
v	2. put	放置
adj	lazy	懒惰的
	lead	
v	1. go first	领先
n	2. holder for a dog	绳索
n	leader	领导
n	leadership	领导能力
n	leaf	叶子
v	leak	泄漏
	lean	
v	1. incline	靠着
adj	2. thin	瘦
v	leap	跳跃
n	leap year	闰年
v	learn	学习
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	至少
n	leather	皮革
	leave	
v	1. separate from	离开
n	2. time off	假期
phr v	3. leave alone	不打扰
phr v	4. leave on	开着
phr v	5. leave out	遗漏
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	左边
adj	left-handed	左撇子
n	leg	腿
n	lemon	柠檬
v	lend	借
n	length	长度
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	较少的

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	课文
	let	
v	1. allow	让
v	2. rent	租
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	字母
n	2. correspondence	信件
n	letterbox	信箱
n	lettuce	生菜
adj	level	水平
n	liar	说谎的人
n	library	图书馆
n	licence	执照
v	lick	舔
n	lid	盖子
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	撒谎
phr v	2. lie down	躺下
n	life	生命
n	lifesaver	救生员
	lift	
v	1. raise	提起
n	2. elevator	电梯
n	3. car ride	搭便车
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	光亮
n	2. as for electric light	灯
adj	3. not dark	明亮的
adj	4. not heavy	轻的
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	打火机
n	lightning	照明
	like	
v	1. be fond of	喜欢
prep	2. similar to	像
n	limit	限制
n	line	线
n	lip	嘴唇
n	liquid	液体
n	list	名单
v	listen	听
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	废弃物
adj	little	小
	live	
v	1. exist	生存
adj	2. opposite of dead	活的
n	living (job)	生计
n	living room	起居室
n	lizard	蜥蜴

load – lunch

v	load	装货
n	lobster	龙虾
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	本地人
adj	2. pertaining to an area	当地的
n	location	位置
v	lock	锁
n	log (wood)	圆木
n	lolly	糖果
adj	lonely	孤独的
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	长
phr v	2. long for (want)	想要
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	多久?
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	多长?
phrase	5. long ago	从前
	look	
n	1. glance	一瞥
phr v	2. look at	看着
phr v	3. look after	照料
phr v	4. look for	寻找
phr v	5. look forward to	盼望
phr v	6. look up to	敬佩
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	看来象
adj	loose	松
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	丢失
v	2. opposite of win	输
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	她的母亲去世了
n	loss	丧失
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	命运
phrase	2. a lot of	很多
adj	loud	大声的
n	lounge room	客厅
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	爱
v	2. feel passionate	爱
adj	low	低
n	lower case	小写
adj	loyal	忠诚的
n	luck	运气
adj	lucky	好运的
n	lump	块
n	lunch	午餐

machine – match

M

n	machine	机器
	mad	
adj	1. angry	生气
adj	2. insane	疯的
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	喜爱
n	madam	女士
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	杂志
n	magic	魔术
n	magpie	喜鹊
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	邮件
v	2. send	邮寄
adj	main	主要的
	make	
v	1. manufacture	制作
phrase	2. make the bed	铺床
phrase	3. make friends	交友
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	和解
n	make-up	化妆品
adj	male	男性
n	mammal	哺乳动物
n	man	男人
v	manage	管理
n	manager	经理
n	mandarin	橘子
n	mango	芒果
n	manner (way)	方式
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	礼仪
v	manufacture	生产
adj	many	许多
n	map	地图
n	margin (of a book)	页边
n	marijuana	大麻
	mark	
v	1. correct	改正
n	2. numerical value for work	分数
n	3. spot	痕迹
n	market	市场
n	marriage	婚姻
v	marry	结婚
n	mat	席子
	match	
v	1. suit	适合
n	2. implement for lighting	火柴

mate – midday

n	3. game	比赛
n	mate (friend)	哥们儿
n	material	材料
n	mathematics	数学
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	物质
phrase	2. What's the matter?	怎么了?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	这非常要紧
v	may (allowed to)	可以
adv	maybe	可能
pron	me	我
n	meal	餐食
	mean	
v	1. intend	想要
n	2. average	中间的
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	我不是故意的
n	meaning	意思
n	means (resources)	资源
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	与此同时
v	measure	测量
n	measurement	测量法
n	meat	肉
n	meat pie	肉饼
n	mechanic	机械工
n	medication	药物
n	medicine	医药
adj	medium	中间的
v	meet	会面
n	melon	瓜
v	melt	融化
n	member	成员
v	memorise	记忆
n	memory	记忆力
v	mend	修补
adj	mental	精神的
v	mention	提起
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	菜单
n	2. list on a computer	选项单
n	mess	凌乱
n	message	信息
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	金属
n	method	方法
n	microscope	显微镜
n	microwave (oven)	微波炉
n	midday	中午

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	中间
n	2. centre	中心
adj	middle-aged	中年的
n	midnight	午夜
	might	
v	1. express possibility	可能
n	2. strength	力量
n	migrant	移民
adj	mild	轻微的
n	military	军队
n	milk	牛奶
n	milkbar	奶吧
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	思想
phrase	2. Keep in mind	记住
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	没关系
phrase	4. I don't mind	我无所谓
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	走路小心
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	我的
n	2. underground excavation	矿藏
n	mineral	矿物
n	minister (government)	部长
prep	minus	减
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	分钟
adj	2. very small	微小的
n	mirror	镜子
adj	miserable	痛苦的
v	misplace	放错
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	小姐
v	2. long for	想念
v	3. opposite of hit	未击中
adj	missing	错过
n	Missus	夫人
n	Mister	先生
n	mistake	错误
v	misunderstand	误解
v	mix	混合
n	mixture	混合物
n	mobile phone	手提电话
	model	
n	1. representation	榜样
n	2. person who shows clothes	模特儿
adj	modern	现代
adj	modest	谦虚
adj	moist	潮湿

moment – naked

n	moment	片刻
n	money	钱
n	monitor (computer)	监视器
n	month	月
n	mood (frame of mind)	情绪
n	moon	月亮
adj	moral	道德的
adv	more	更多的
n	morning	早上
n	mosque	清真寺
adj	most	最多的
n	mother	母亲
n	motor	发动机
n	motor bike	摩托车
n	motor scooter	小型摩托车
	mouse	
n	1. animal	老鼠
n	2. computer part	滑鼠
phrase	mouse button (computer)	滑鼠键
n	mousepad	滑鼠垫
n	moustache	胡子
n	mouth	嘴
v	move	移动
n	movement	运动
n	movie	电影
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	女士
adv	much	多
adj	multicultural	多元文化的
n	multiplication	倍增
v	multiply	相乘
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	谋杀
v	2. kill unlawfully	谋杀
n	muscle	肌肉
n	mushroom	蘑菇
n	music	音乐
v	must	必须
pron	my	我的
n	mystery	神秘
N		
n	nag	唠叨
	nail	
n	1. body part	指甲
n	2. metal spike	钉子
adj	naked	裸体的

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	名字
phrase	2. given name	名
phrase	3. family name	姓
adj	narrow	窄的
adj	nasty	让人难受的
n	nation	国家
adj	nationality	国籍
adj	native	本土的
	nature	
n	1. person's character	性情
n	2. environment	自然
prep	near	靠近
adv	nearby	附近
adv	nearly	几乎
adj	neat	整洁
adj	necessary	必要
n	neck	脖子
v	need	需要
n	needle	针
	negative	
n	1. film	底片
adj	2. opposite of positive	阴性
v	neglect	忽略
n	neighbour	邻居
adv	neither	都不
n	nerve	神经
adj	nervous	紧张的
n	nest	巢
	net	
n	1. trap	罗网
n	2. sport equipment	网
abbrev	Net *see Internet	
n	netball (game)	无板篮球
adv	never	绝不
adj	new	新的
n	newspaper	报纸
	next	
adv	1. after this	下一个
adj	2. following	之后的
phrase	3. next door	隔壁
adj	nice	好的
n	night	夜晚
n	nightclub	夜总会
n	night dress	睡衣
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	不
det	2. not at all	完全没有
pron	nobody	没人

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	夜间的
v	nod	点头
n	noise	噪音
adv	noisily	嘈杂地
adj	noisy	嘈杂的
pron	none	全没有
n	noon	中午
pron	no-one	一个也没有
conj	nor	也不
adj	normal	正常
n	north	北
n	nose	鼻子
n	nosebleed	流鼻血
adv	not	不
	note	
n	1. money	钞票
n	2. short piece of writing	笔记
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	留意
phrase	4. take notes	作笔记
pron	nothing	没有东西
n	notice	注意
n	notice board	通知栏
n	noun	名词
n	novel	小说
adv	now	现在
adv	nowadays	现今
adv	nowhere	任何地方都不
adj	nude	裸体
	number	
n	1. numeral	数字
v	2. count	点数
phrase	3. a number of	一些
abbrev	4. no.	
n	nurse	护士
	nut	
n	1. fruit	坚果
colloq	2. mad person	疯子
n	nutrition	营养
O		
adj	obedient	听话的
v	obey	遵守
	object	
n	1. thing	物体
n	2. aim	目标
v	3. be against	反对
n	objection	反对
v	obtain	获得
adj	obvious	明显

occasion – only

n	occasion	时刻
adv	occasionally	偶尔
n	occupation	职业
n	ocean	海洋
adv	o'clock	点钟
	odd	
adj	1. strange	奇怪
phrase	2. odd number	奇数
prep	of	的
int	of course	当然
	off	
adv	1. away from	离开
prep	2. opposite on	关
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	你走吧!
n	offence	罪行
	offer	
n	1. proposal	建议
v	2. present for approval	呈交
n	office	办公室
n	officer	官员
adj	official	正式的
adv	often	常常
int	oh!	啊!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	汽油
v	2. grease	加油
int	okay	好的
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	旧
adj	2. opposite young	老
n	old age	老年
adj	old-fashioned	老式的
	on	
prep	1. representing location	在……上面
adj	2. opposite off	开
phrase	3. on fire	着火了
phrase	4. on foot	步行
phrase	5. on time	准时
phrase	6. on holidays	渡假
phrase	7. on the left	在左边
phrase	8. on the right	在右边
phrase	9. on top	在上边
	once	
adv	1. one time	一次
phrase	2. at once	立刻
phrase	3. once a week	一周一次
adj	one	一个
n	onion	洋葱
adv	only	只

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed	开
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	在野外
n	opening	开启
	operate	
v	1. work	运作
v	2. carry out surgery	做手术
n	operation	手术
n	opinion	意见
n	opportunity	机会
v	oppose	反对
n	opposite	对面
	orange	
adj	1. colour	橙色
n	2. fruit	橙子
n	orchestra	管弦乐队
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	顺序
n	2. direction for a supply	订购
v	3. put in sequence	整理
v	4. arrange supply of	订购
adj	ordinary	普通的
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	乐器
n	2. body part	器官
n	organisation	组织
v	organise	组织
n	origin	起先
pron	other	其它
conj	otherwise	否则
pron	our	我们的
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	外边
prep	2. out of	在.....外边
phrase	3. Lights out!	关灯!
phrase	4. made out of	用.....制成
phrase	5. out of bounds	越轨
phrase	6. out of date	过时
phrase	7. out of order	次序颠倒
phrase	8. out of work	失业
adv	outside	外边
adj	oval (shape)	椭圆形
	over	
adv	1. finished	完结
prep	2. pertaining to location	在上面
phrase	3. over and over	一次又一次
phrase	4. over there	在那儿
phrase	5. fall over	跌倒
adj	overcrowded	过份拥挤

overdo – pass

v	overdo	做得过份
adj	overdue	过期的
n	overhead projector	高射投影器
v	overhear	偶然听到
adj	overnight	过夜
adv	overseas	海外
v	oversleep	睡过头
v	overtake	超过
v	owe	欠
phrase	owing to (due to)	由于
	own	
v	1. have	拥有
phrase	2. his own money	自己的钱
n	owner	拥有人
n	oxygen	氧气

P

v	pack	打包
phrase	pack of cards	一盒卡片
n	packet	包
n	pad (as note-pad)	簿
n	paddock	田野
n	page	页
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	疼痛
v	paint	绘画
n	painting	画
n	pair	双
adj	pale	苍白的
n	pan	平底锅
n	pants	裤子
n	pantyhose	连裤袜
n	paper	纸
n	paragraph	段落
adj	parallel	平行的
n	parallelogram	平行四边形
n	parent	父、母
	park	
n	1. green space	公园
v	2. as a car	停车
n	part	部份
n	participle (grammar)	分词
adj	particular	具体的
n	partner	配偶
adj	part-time	兼职工作的
n	party (gathering)	聚会
	pass	
v	1. go by	经过
v	2. opposite of fail	通过

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	交出
n	4. train pass	火车票
n	passage	走廊
n	passenger	乘客
n	passport	护照
	past	
n	1. time gone by	过去
phrase	2. walk past	走过
phrase	3. half past three	三点半
phrase	4. past tense	过去式
n	pasta	意大利面条
	paste	
n	1. glue	浆糊
v	2. stick with paste	粘
n	path	路径
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	患者
adj	2. calm under stress	耐心
n	pause	停顿
n	paw	爪子
	pay	
n	1. earnings	工资
v	2. provide with money	支付
n	pea	豌豆
n	peace	和平
adj	peaceful	和平的
n	pen	笔
n	pencil	铅笔
n	pencil case	铅笔盒
n	penguin	企鹅
n	pentagon	五角形
n	pepper	胡椒
adv	per cent	百分之
n	percentage	百分比
adj	perfect	完美的
v	perform	履行
n	perfume	香水
adv	perhaps	或许
	period	
n	1. school day division	课时
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	月经
n	3. amount of time	时期
n	permission	允许
	permit	
n	1. licence	许可证
v	2. allow	允许
n	person	人
v	persuade	劝说

pet – plate

n	pet	宠物
n	petrol	汽油
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	复印
	photograph	
n	1. picture	照片
v	2. take a picture	拍照
n	phrase	短语
adj	physical	体力的
n	pianist	钢琴家
n	piano	钢琴
	pick	
v	1. choose	选择
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	作弄
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	学会一点英语
phrase	4. take your pick	自己选择
n	picnic	野餐
n	picture	图画
n	piece	片
n	pile	堆
n	pill	药片
n	pillow	枕头
n	pilot	飞行员
n	pin	针
n	pineapple	菠萝
n	pipe	管子
	pity	
n	1. shame	怜悯
v	2. feel sorry for	同情
	place	
n	1. location	位置
v	2. put	放置
phrase	3. take place (occur)	发生
phrase	4. my place (home)	我家
	plain	
n	1. field	平原
adj	2. ordinary	普通
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	很清楚
	plan	
n	1. scheme	计划
v	2. organise	安排
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	星球
n	plant	植物
	plastic	
n	1. resinous substance	塑料
adj	2. mouldable	塑造的
n	plate (household item)	盘子

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	站台
n	2. for diving	跳台
n	platypus	鸭嘴兽
	play	
n	1. drama	戏剧
v	2. have fun	玩耍
phrase	3. play a game	玩游戏
phrase	4. play a CD	放光碟
n	playground	运动场
adj	pleasant	宜人的
int	please	请
adj	pleased	感到高兴
n	pleasure	乐趣
n	plenty	大量
	plug	
n	1. stopper	塞子
n	2. electrical	插头
phr v	3. plug in	插入
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	多数
n	2. grammar form	复数
prep	plus	加
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	口袋
n	2. pocket money	零用钱
n	poem	诗
n	poet	诗人
n	poetry	诗歌
	point	
n	1. sharp end	尖
n	2. reason	理由
n	3. numerical value	点
v	4. gesture with finger	指点
phr v	5. point out	指出
phrase	6. point of view	观点
v	poke	戳
n	pole	杆
n	police	警察
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	上光剂
v	2. make glossy	擦亮
adj	polite	客气
n	politics	政治
v	pollute	污染
n	pollution	污染
n	pool (of water)	池塘

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	贫穷
adj	2. not very good	较差的
colloq	3. pitiable	可怜的
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	流行的
n	population	人口
	position	
n	1. location	位置
n	2. viewpoint on	观点
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	阳性
adj	2. sure	肯定
v	possess	拥有
n	possession	拥有物
adj	possible	可能
n	possum	袋貂
v	post	邮寄
n	postage stamp	邮票
n	postcard	明信片
n	post office	邮局
n	poster	海报
n	pot (container)	锅
n	potato	马铃薯
n	pot plant	盆栽植物
n	pouch	小袋
n	powder	粉
	power	
n	1. strength	力量
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	掌权
adj	powerful	有力的
phrase	power point	电源插座
adj	practical	实用的
n	practice	练习
v	practise	锻炼
	praise	
n	1. approval	赞扬
v	2. express approval	表扬
v	pray	祈祷
n	prayer	祈祷人
adj	precious	贵重的
v	prefer	更喜欢
adj	pregnant	怀孕
n	prejudice	偏见
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	州总理
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	preparation	准备

prepare – progress

v	prepare	准备
n	preposition	介词
n	prescription (doctor's)	处方
	present	
n	1. gift	礼物
v	2. give out	给予
adj	3. opposite absent	出席
phrase	4. at present (now)	目前
n	president	总统
	press	
n	1. media	媒体
v	2. push	压
v	pretend	假装
adj	pretty	漂亮
v	prevent	防止
adj	previous	以前
n	price	价格
v	prick	戳
n	pride	骄傲
adj	primary	初级的
n	primary school	小学
n	prime minister	总理
	principal	
n	1. school head	校长
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	principle	原则
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	印刷体
v	2. of machine	印刷
n	printer (computer)	打印机
n	prison	监狱
adj	private	私人的
n	prize	奖金
n	probability	可能性
adj	probable	可能的
adv	probably	可能地
n	problem	问题
v	proceed	进行
n	process	过程
n	procession	行列
	produce	
n	1. yield	产量
v	2. make	生产
n	product	产品
n	profession	职业
n	professor	教授
n	profit	利润
n	program	项目
n	progress	进展

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	项目
	promise	
n	1. assurance	许诺
v	2. vow	允诺
n	pronoun	代词
v	pronounce	发音
n	pronunciation	发音
n	proof	证据
adj	proper	合适的
adv	properly	合适地
n	property	房地产
v	protect	保护
n	protection	保护
	protest	
n	1. objection	抗议
v	2. object	抗议
adj	proud	自豪
v	prove	证明
v	provide	提供
n	pub	酒馆
adj	public	公共
n	public school	公立学校
phrase	public transport	公共交通
	pull	
v	1. tug	拉
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	拆掉
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	停止
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	重新振作
n	pump	泵
adj	punctual	准时的
v	punish	惩罚
n	punishment	惩罚
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	瞳孔
n	2. school student	学生
adj	pure	纯洁
adj	purple	紫色
	push	
v	1. exert force	推
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	插队
	put	
v	1. place	放
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	收起来
phr v	3. put off (delay)	延迟
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	穿上
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	灭火
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	忍受
n	puzzle	谜
n	pyjamas	睡衣

pyramid – realise

n pyramid 金字塔

Q

v **qualify** (make competent) 使胜任
 adj **quality** 质量
 n **quantity** 数量
 v **quarrel** 争吵
 n **quarter** 四分之一
 n **queen** 女王
 n **question** 问题
 n **queue** 队列
 adj **quick** 快
 adv **quickly** 快地
 adj **quiet** 安静
 adv **quietly** 安静地
 v **quit** 辞去
 adv **quite** 相当

R

race
 n 1. competition 比赛
 n 2. ethnicity 种族
 v 3. compete 竞赛
 n **racism** 种族歧视
 n **radio** 电台
 n **radius** 半径
 n **railing** 栏杆
 n **railway** 铁路
 n **rain** 雨
 n **rain coat** 雨衣
 v **raise** 提起
 pt v **ran** *see run
 pt v **rang** *see ring
 n **range** 范围
 v **rank** 排列
 adj **rapid** 快速
 adj **rare** 罕见
 n **rash** (skin eruption) 疹
 adv **rather** (to a certain extent) 相当
 adj **raw** 生
reach
 v 1. arrive at 到达
 phrase 2. out of reach (unobtainable) 拿不到
 v **react** 反应
 n **reaction** 反应
 v **read** 读
 adj **ready** 准备好
 adj **real** 真的
 v **realise** 认识到

really – republic

adv	really	真正地
adj	rear	后面
n	reason	原因
v	receive (get)	接收
adj	recent	最近
n	recess (morning tea)	课间休息
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	认为
v	recognise	认出
v	record	记录
	recount	
n	1. story genre	详述故事
v	2. narrate	叙述
	recover	
v	1. get back	找回
v	2. get better	恢复
n	rectangle	长方形
adj	red	红色的
v	reduce	减少
v	refer	特指
n	referee	裁判
n	refrigerator	电冰箱
n	refugee	难民
v	refuse	拒绝
n	region	地区
v	regret	后悔
adj	regular	定期的
adv	regularly	定期地
n	relation (kin)	亲戚关系
n	relationship	关系
n	relative	亲戚
v	relax	放松
n	religion	宗教
v	remain	剩余
n	remark	评论
v	remember	记得
v	remind	提醒
n	reminder	提醒物
v	remove	移开
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	租金
v	2. hire	租用
v	repeat	重复
v	replace	代替
v	reply	回答
	report	
n	1. written account	报告
v	2. give an account	汇报
n	reporter	记者
n	republic	共和国

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	请求
v	2. ask for	要求
v	rescue	抢救
	reserve	
n	1. park	公园
v	2. keep aside	保留
n	resident	居民
n	respect	尊敬
n	responsibility	责任
adj	responsible	负责
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	休息
v	2. relax	休息
n	3. remainder	其余的
n	restaurant	餐馆
n	rest room	卫生间
n	result	结果
	return	
n	1. arrival back	返回
v	2. go back to	返回
v	3. give back to	退回
phrase	4. return tickets	退票
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	反向的
v	2. go backwards	后退
v	revise	修订
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	周期
n	2. war	革命
n	reward	奖赏
n	rhythm	节奏
n	ribbon	丝带
n	rice	大米
adj	rich	富有的
v	rid	清除
v	ride	骑
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	正确
adj	2. opposite left	右边
adv	3. direction	往右
n	4. just claim	正当要求
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	身体还行
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	那好吧
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	马上就
n	right angle	直角
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	戒指
v	2. as a phone	打电话

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	打铃
adj	ripe	成熟的
	rise	
n	1. ascent	升起
v	2. get up	起来
n	risk	危险
n	river	河流
n	road	道路
v	roar	咆哮
n	robot	机器人
n	rock	岩石
n	rockpool	岩石区潮水潭
n	rod	杆
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	点名册
n	2. form of bread	面包卷
v	3. move by turning over	滚动
n	roof	屋顶
n	room	房间
n	root	根部
n	rope	绳子
	rose	
n	1. flower	玫瑰花
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	不平的
	round	
adj	1. circular	圆的
phrase	2. round the corner	拐过墙角
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	排
n	2. fight	争吵
v	3. as a boat	划船
adj	royal	皇家的
v	rub	擦
n	rubber	橡皮
n	rubbish	垃圾
adj	rude	粗鲁的
v	ruin	毁掉
	rule	
n	1. regulation	规定
v	2. as a line	划线
v	3. govern	管理
n	ruler (school equipment)	尺子
	run	
v	1. move fast	跑
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	河流汇入海洋
phr v	3. run away from	从……跑开
phr v	4. run out of	耗尽

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	压过
n	rung (of a ladder)	梯级
n	runner-up	亚军
phrase	runny nose	流鼻涕
v	rush	冲

S

adj	sad	悲伤
adj	safe	安全
pt v	said *see say	
	sail	
n	1. part of ship	帆
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	航行
n	salad	沙拉
n	salary	工资
n	sale	销售
n	salt	盐
adj	same	相同的
n	sand	沙子
n	sandal	凉鞋
n	sandwich	三明治
pt v	sang *see sing	
pt v	sat *see sit	
n	satisfaction	满意
adj	satisfactory	满意的
adj	satisfied	感到满意的
v	satisfy	满意
n	sauce	酱
n	sausage	香肠
	save	
v	1. rescue	抢救
v	2. keep on computer	保存
v	3. keep as money	存钱
	saw	
n	1. tool	锯子
pt v	2. *see see	
v	say	说
	scale	
n	1. covering on animals	鳞
n	2. measuring device	秤
adj	scarce	不足的
n	scarf	围巾
n	scene	场面
n	scenery	风景
n	school	学校
n	school shoe	校靴
n	science	科学
n	scissors	剪刀

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game	分数
v	2. to get points	得分
v	scream	尖叫
n	screen	屏幕
n	screw	螺丝钉
n	sea	海
n	seagull	海鸥
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	查找
v	2. look for	寻找
n	season	季节
n	seat	座位
	second	
n	1. unit of time	秒
adj	2. after first	第二
adv	secondly	第二
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	秘密
adj	2. unknown by others	保密的
n	section	部份
v	see	看
n	seed	种籽
v	seek	寻找
adv	seldom	极少
v	select	选择
adj	selfish	自私
v	sell	出售
v	send	送
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	官能
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	讲得通
adj	sensible	合情合理的
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	句子
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	分离的
v	2. to keep apart	分开
n	sequence	顺序
n	series	系列
	serious	
adj	1. important	重要的
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	严肃的
n	servant	仆人
v	serve	为……服务
n	service	服务
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	设置
n	2. a group of things	套

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	出发
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	摆好
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	准备
	settle	
v	1. to live in	居住
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	解决
n	settlement	定居点
n	settler	定居者
adj	several	几个
v	sew	锯
n	sex	性
n	sexism	性别歧视
n	shade	阴凉
n	shadow	影子
v	shake	摇动
v	shall	将
adj	shallow	浅的
n	shame	羞耻
n	shampoo	洗发精
n	shape	形状
	share	
n	1. portion	一份儿
v	2. divide up	分享
adj	sharp	尖锐的
n	sharpener	卷笔刀
v	shave	剃
pron	she	她
n	sheep	羊
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	一张纸
n	2. of bedding	床单
n	shelf	架子
n	shell (of sea)	贝壳
n	shelter	遮蔽处
v	shine	照耀
adj	shiny	发光的
n	ship	船
n	shirt	衬衫
n	shock	震惊
n	shoe	鞋子
v	shoot	射击
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	商店
v	2. buy goods	购物
n	shore	岸上
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	矮
adj	2. opposite long	短
n	short cut	捷径

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	短裤
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	开枪
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	应该
v	shout	叫喊
v	shove	猛推
	show	
v	1. display	展示
n	2. as on TV	电视节目
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	炫耀
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	阵雨
v	2. wash oneself	洗澡
n	3. bathroom apparatus	淋浴头
v	shrink	缩小
v	shut	关门
adj	shy	害羞的
adj	sick	病的
n	sick bay	看护病人的地方
n	side	边
adv	sideways	侧向一边
n	sight	视力
	sign	
n	1. information board	标志
v	2. write one's signature	签名
n	signal	信号
n	signature	签名
n	sign language	手势语言
n	silence	沉默
adj	silent	安静
n	silk	丝绸
adj	silly	愚蠢
n	silver	银子
adj	similar	相似的
adj	simple	简单的
v	sing	唱歌
adj	single	单身的
n	singlet	背心
n	singular (grammatical)	单数
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	洗涤槽
v	2. go down	下沉
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	先生
n	sister	姊妹
v	sit	坐
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	溜冰
n	2. equipment for skating	溜冰鞋

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	滑板
n	skateboarding	滑板运动
n	ski	滑雪
n	skiing	滑雪
adj	skilful	技术高超的
n	skill	技术
n	skin	皮肤
	skip	
v	1. jump	跳跃
v	2. pass over	跳过
n	skirt	裙子
n	sky	天空
n	slang	俚语
v	slap	打耳光
n	slave	奴隶
v	sleep	睡觉
adj	sleepy	困倦的
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	片
v	slide	滑动
adj	slim	瘦的
n	sling	吊索
v	slip	滑跤
n	slipper (type of shoe)	拖鞋
adj	slippery	滑的
v	slit	撕开
n	slope	坡度
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	慢
adj	2. behind time	迟了的
adv	slowly	慢慢
adj	small	小
adj	smart (clever)	聪明
v	smash	打破
	smell	
n	1. odour	味道
v	2. inhale an odour	闻
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	笑容
v	2. make facial expression	微笑
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	烟
v	2. inhale a substance	吸烟
adj	smooth	顺利
n	snack	小吃
n	snake	蛇
v	sneeze	打喷嚏
n	snow	雪
conj	so (consequently)	所以

soap – sphere

n	soap	肥皂
n	soccer	足球
n	society	协会
n	sock (clothing)	袜子
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	软的
adj	2. opposite loud	低声的
adv	softly	软软地
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	实在的
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	固体
	solution	
n	1. answer	答案
n	2. mixture (scientific)	溶液
v	solve	解决
det	some	一些
n	somebody	有人
n	someone	有人
adv	sometimes	有时
n	son	儿子
n	song	歌曲
adv	soon	很快
	sore	
adj	1. painful	疼痛
n	2. painful spot	痛处
phrase	3. sore throat	喉咙疼
adj	sorry	对不起
v	sort	整理
n	soul	灵魂
n	sound	声音
n	soup	汤
adj	sour	酸的
n	south	南
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	太空
n	2. room	空间
n	spade	铁锹
adj	spare	空余的
v	speak	说话
adj	special	特别的
n	speech	语言
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	速度
v	2. go fast	快速的
v	spell	拼写
v	spend	花费
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	球形

spill – starfish

v	spill	洒出
v	spin	旋转
n	spirit (soul)	心灵
v	spit	吐出
v	splash	溅出
v	split	分开
v	spoil	宠坏
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	勺子
n	sport	运动
n	sports oval	运动场
n	sports shoe	运动鞋
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	点
n	2. sore	痛处
n	3. place	位置
v	4. see	看到
v	spread	扩散
	spring	
n	1. season	春季
v	2. jump	跳跃
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	间谍
v	2. watch	观察
	square	
n	1. plane figure	方型
adj	2. shaped as a square	方形的
n	staffroom	办公室
n	stage	舞台
n	stair	楼梯
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	邮票
v	2. impress a mark on	盖戳
v	3. strike with foot	踩
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	站立
phr v	2. stand back	退后
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	表示
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	支持
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	受不了
n	standard	标准
	star	
n	1. astral body	星星
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	明星
adj	3. shape	星形
n	starfish	海星

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	开始
v	2. begin	开始
	state	
v	1. say	陈述
n	2. political division	州
n	statement	说明
	station	
n	1. of railway	火车站
n	2. police station	派出所
n	statue	塑像
v	stay	停留
adj	steady	平稳的
n	steak	牛排
v	steal	偷
n	steam	蒸汽
n	steel	钢
adj	steep	陡峭的
n	stem	枝干
	step	
v	1. move using feet	跨步
n	2. stair	台阶
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	小心
n	stepbrother	同父异母或同母异父的兄弟
n	stepfather	继父
n	stepmother	继母
n	stepsister	同父异母或同母异父的姊妹
	stick	
v	1. fasten	粘住
n	2. piece of wood	棍子
adj	sticky	黏性的
adj	stiff	硬的
	still	
adv	1. without moving	静态的
adv	2. yet	还
v	sting	螫
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	臭味
v	2. smell very bad	味臭
v	stir	搅动
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	胃部
n	stomach-ache	胃痛
n	stone	石头
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	停止
v	2. halt	停下

store – suburb

n	store	商店
n	storey	楼层
n	storm	风暴
n	story	故事
n	stove	灶
n	stove top	灶台
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	直的
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	直发的
phrase	3. straight ahead	一直走
v	straighten	拉直
v	strain	拉紧
adj	strange	奇怪的
n	stranger	生人
n	strawberry	草莓
n	stream	溪流
n	street	街道
n	strength	力量
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	强调
n	2. tension	压力
adj	strict	严格
	strike	
v	1. hit	击打
n	2. blow	一击
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	罢工
n	string	细绳
n	strip	脱去
v	stroke	抽打
adj	strong (powerful)	强有力的
n	struggle	斗争
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	学生
	study	
n	1. room of house	书房
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	学习
	stuff	
n	1. material	材料
v	2. push	填
adj	stupid	愚蠢
n	style	方式
	subject	
n	1. course of study	科目
n	2. topic	题目
n	substance	物质
v	subtract	减去
n	subtraction	减法
n	suburb	郊区

succeed – survey

v	succeed	成功
n	success	成功
v	suck	吸吮
adj	sudden	突然的
adv	suddenly	突然地
v	suffer	受难
n	sugar	糖
v	suggest	建议
n	suggestion	建议
	suit	
n	1. clothing	西装
v	2. be appropriate	适合
adj	suitable	合适的
n	sum (total)	总数
n	summer	夏季
n	sun	太阳
n	sunburn	晒斑
n	sunglasses	墨镜
n	sunhat	遮阳帽
adj	sunny	阳光灿烂的
n	sunscreen	防晒霜
n	sunshine	阳光
	supply	
n	1. provisions	供应品
v	2. provide	提供
	support	
n	1. assistance	支持
v	2. provide assistance	提供支持
v	suppose (assume)	假设
adj	sure	肯定的
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	激浪
v	2. ride a surfboard	冲浪
n	surface	表面
n	surfboard	冲浪板
n	surfer	冲浪人
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	手术室
n	2. operation by doctor	手术
n	surname	姓
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	惊奇
v	2. catch unprepared	吃惊
adj	3. unexpected	没想到的
v	surrender	投降
v	surround	包围
	survey	
n	1. poll	调查
v	2. ask questions of	查询

survival – tame

n	survival	存活
v	survive	生存
n	swagman	流浪者
v	swallow	吞咽
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	骂人
v	2. take oath of truth	宣誓
v	sweep	打扫
adj	sweet	甜的
n	sweet corn	甜玉米
n	sweet potato	甜薯
v	swim	游泳
n	swimmer	游泳者
n	swimming	游泳
n	swimming carnival	游泳节
n	swimming costume	游泳衣服
	swing	
v	1. sway	摆动
n	2. play equipment	秋千
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	开关掣
v	2. change	变化
adj	swollen	肿胀的
phrase	swollen ankle	踝关节肿胀
n	sword	剑

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	桌子
n	2. list	表格
n	table tennis	乒乓球
n	tablet (medication)	药片
n	tail	尾巴
	take	
v	1. seize	拿住
v	2. last for (as time)	需要.....时间
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	去掉
phr v	4. take away (remove)	取走
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	外卖
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	脱掉
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	起飞
n	tale	故事
	talk	
n	1. conversation	会谈
v	2. converse	谈话
adj	tall	高
adj	tame	驯化的

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	晒成棕色的
adj	2. colour	棕黄色
n	tank	坦克
n	tap (as for water)	水龙头
v	tape (record)	磁带录音
n	task	任务
	taste	
v	1. sample	尝味
phrase	2. the food tastes good	这种菜很好吃
adj	tasty	美味的
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	税
n	taxi	出租车
	tea	
n	1. beverage	茶
n	2. dinner	晚饭
v	teach	教
n	teacher	教师
n	teacher's aide	助教
n	team	组
	tear	
v	1. rip	撕开
n	2. liquid from the eye	眼泪
v	tease	取笑
n	technology	技术
n	teenager	少年
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	电话
v	2. ring	打电话
n	telephone booth	电话亭
n	telescope	望远镜
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	电视
abbrev	2. TV	
v	tell	告诉
n	temper	脾气
n	temperature	温度
n	temple	庙宇
adj	temporary	临时
n	tennis	网球
n	tent	帐篷
	term	
n	1. a period of time	学期
n	2. a naming word	名词
adj	terrible	可怕的
adj	terrific	非常好的

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	考试
v	2. check	检查
n	text	课文
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	感激
phrase	2. give thanks	感谢
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	谢谢
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	那
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	的
det	the	这
n	theatre	剧院
pron	their	他们的
pron	them	他们
adv	then	然后
adv	there	那里
conj	therefore	因此
n	thermometer	温度计
pron	they	他们
adj	thick	厚
n	thief	小偷
adj	thin	薄
v	think	想
n	thong (footwear)	拖鞋
	thought	
n	1. idea	思想
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	线
v	2. put through eye of needle	穿针
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	通过
v	throw	投掷
n	thumb	拇指
n	thunder	雷
n	thunderstorm	雷暴
adv	thus	因此
v	tick (indicate correctness)	打勾
n	ticket	票
n	tide	潮水
adj	tidy	整齐
	tie	
n	1. clothing	领带
v	2. fasten	系紧
n	3. equal place	平局

tight – town

adj	tight	紧紧的
v	tilt	倾斜
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	时间
phrase	2. in time (not late)	按时
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	准时
phrase	4. at times	有时
phrase	5. a good time	过得愉快
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	别急
phrase	7. What's the time?	几点了?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	二乘四
n	timetable	时刻表
	tip	
n	1. hint	指点
n	2. rubbish dump	垃圾堆
v	3. tilt	倾斜
n	4. pointed extremity	顶端
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	倒出来
n	tissue	面巾纸
n	title	称号
prep	to	给
n	today	今日
n	toe	脚趾
adv	together	一起
n	toilet	厕所
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	蕃茄
n	tomorrow	明天
n	tongue	舌头
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	工具
n	tooth	牙齿
n	toothache	牙痛
	top	
n	1. highest point	顶部
n	2. clothing	上衣
n	topic	题目
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	总数
v	2. add up	总计
v	touch	触摸
n	tour	旅游
v	tow	拖走
prep	towards	朝着
n	towel	毛巾
n	tower	塔
n	town	城镇

toy – turn

n	toy	玩具
v	trace	痕迹
n	track (pathway)	路径
n	tracksuit	运动服
n	tractor	拖拉机
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	贸易
v	2. carry on trade	交易
n	traffic	交通
	train	
n	1. means of transport	火车
v	2. practise	训练
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	陷阱
v	2. catch	抓住
n	trapezium	梯形
v	travel	旅行
v	tread	踩
v	treat (as a disease)	治疗
n	tree	树木
v	tremble	颤抖
n	triangle	三角形
phrase	triangular prism	三菱柱
n	tribe	部落
v	trick	愚弄
v	trim	削减
	trip	
n	1. journey	旅行
v	2. fall over	失足
adj	tropical	热带
	trouble	
n	1. problem	麻烦
v	2. cause worry	使烦恼
phrase	3. in trouble with	受训斥
n	trousers	裤子
n	truck	卡车
adj	true	真的
n	trunk (as of elephant)	象鼻子
	try	
n	1. attempt	尝试
phrase	2. try hard	努力些
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	试衣服
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	参加选拔
n	T-shirt	T恤
n	tub	澡盆
n	tube	管道
	turn	
v	1. move around	转弯

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	跟随
phr v	3. turn into (become)	变成
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	关掉
phr v	5. turn on	打开
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	到达
adv	twice	两次
v	twist	扭曲
	type	
n	1. kind	种类
v	2. use a machine to write	打字
n	tyre	轮胎

U

adj	ugly	丑陋
n	umbrella	雨伞
n	uncle	叔叔
adj	unconscious	失去知觉的
prep	under	在下面
v	undergo	进行
adj	underground	地下的
v	underline	下加划线
adv	underneath	在下面
n	underpants	内裤
v	understand	明白
pt v	understood *see understand	
n	underwear	内衣
v	undo	取消
adj	unemployed	失业的
n	uniform	校服
n	union	工会
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	公寓
n	2. measurement	单位
v	unite	团结
n	universe	宇宙
n	university	大学
prep	until	直到
adj	unusual	反常的
prep	up (to a higher place)	上去
prep	upon (up and on)	在上面
adj	upper	上面的
adj	upright	竖立的
adj	upset	生气的
adj	upside-down	颠倒的
adv	upstairs	楼上
v	urge	督促

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	紧急
pron	us	我们
	use	
n	1. the act of using	使用
v	2. employ	运用
adj	used (not new)	旧的

V

n	vaccination	防疫注射
adj	vain	爱虚荣的
n	valley	山谷
adj	valuable	贵重的
	value	
n	1. worth	价值
v	2. to hold in high esteem	重视
n	van (truck)	运货车
n	variety	种类
v	vary	改变
adj	various	不同的
n	vegetable	蔬菜
n	vegetable garden	菜园
n	vegetarian	食素者
n	vehicle	车辆
n	verandah	阳台
n	verb	动词
adv	very	很
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	兽医
n	video (recording)	录像带
n	view	观看
n	village	村庄
adj	violent	暴力的
n	violin	小提琴
v	visit	访问
n	visitor	访客
n	voice	声音
n	volleyball (game)	排球
n	volume	体积
v	vote	投票
n	vowel	元音
n	voyage	航程

W

n	wage	工资
v	wait	等待
v	wake	醒来
v	walk	行走
n	walkway	人行道
n	wall	墙壁

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	沙袋鼠
n	wallet	钱包
v	wander	漫步
v	want	想要
n	war	战争
n	waratah	特洛皮
n	wardrobe	衣柜
adj	warm (opposite cool)	温暖
adj	warm-blooded	温血的
v	warn	警告
n	warning	警告
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	洗涤
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	洗碗
n	washing machine (clothes)	洗衣机
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	浪费
n	2. rejected products	废物
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	手表
v	2. look at	观看
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	小心
	water	
n	1. liquid	水
v	2. moisten	浇水
n	watermelon	西瓜
n	wattle tree	金合欢树
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	波浪
v	2. make a hand signal	挥手
adj	wavy	起浪的
n	wax	蜡
	way	
n	1. road	道路
phrase	2. a long way	很远的路
phrase	3. a good way	好方法
phrase	4. give way	让路
pron	we	我们
adj	weak	虚弱
n	wealth	财富
adj	wealthy	富有的
n	weapon	武器
	wear	
v	1. erode	磨损
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	穿衣
n	web (as for spider)	网
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	婚礼
n	week	星期
v	weigh	秤重
n	weight	重量
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	欢迎
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	没关系!
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	井
adj	2. in good health	健康的
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	好
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	呵!
int	5. Well done!	干得好!
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	西部
	wet	
v	1. moisten	弄湿
adj	2. opposite dry	潮湿
pron	what (interrogative)	什么
n	wheel	轮子
pron	when (interrogative)	什么时候
conj	whenever	无论何时
pron	where (interrogative)	什么地方
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	哪个
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	的
conj	while	的时候
n	whip	鞭子
v	whisper	耳语
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	吹口哨
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	哨子
adj	white	白色的
n	whiteboard	白板
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	谁
pron	2. relative pronoun	的
adj	whole	整个的
adv	why	为什么
adj	wicked	坏的
adj	wide	宽
n	widow	寡妇
n	widower	鳏夫
n	width	宽度

wild – write

adj	wild	野生的
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	将
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	遗嘱
n	3. choice of one's actions	愿望
v	win	赢
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	风
v	2. turn in a circular way	弯曲
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	结束
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	上发条
n	windmill	风车
n	window	窗户
n	window sill	窗台
adj	windy	风大的
n	wing	翅膀
n	winter	冬季
v	wipe	擦洗
n	wire	电线
adj	wise	聪明
n	wish	希望
prep	with	与
v	withdraw (as for money)	提取
n	witness	证人
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	妇女
n	wombat	袋熊
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	想知道
n	wood	木头
n	woodwork	木制品
n	wool	羊毛
n	word	词
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	工作
v	2. carry out labour	作工
v	3. be operational	运转
phr v	4. work out (solve)	解决
n	world	世界
n	World Wide Web	万维网
v	worry	担心
adv	worse	更糟
n	worth	值得
v	wrap	包裹
v	wring	拧
n	wrist	手腕
v	write	写

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	错误的
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www *see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	透视
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Y

n	yacht	帆船
n	yard	码
v	yawn	打哈欠
n	year	年
adj	yellow	黄色的
int	yes	是
n	yesterday	昨天
pron	you	你
adj	young	年轻
pron	your (possessive)	你的

Z

n	zone	区
n	zoo	动物园
n	zucchini	小瓜

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoaan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

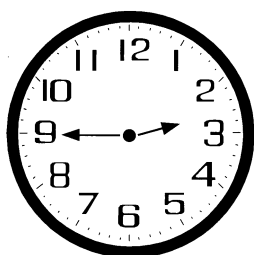
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

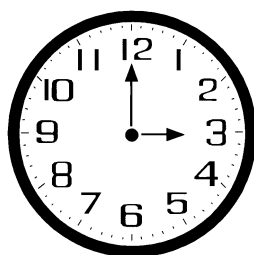
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

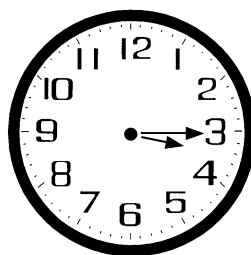
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



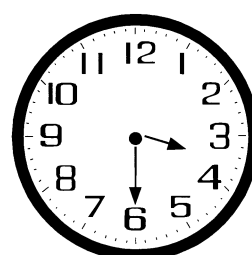
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



Zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days	Months	Units of time
Monday	January	60 seconds = 1 minute
Tuesday	February	60 minutes = 1 hour
Wednesday	March	24 hours = 1 day
Thursday	April	7 days = 1 week
Friday	May	4 weeks = 1 month
Saturday	June	12 months = 1 year
Sunday	July	4 years = 1 leap year
	August	10 years = 1 decade
	September	100 years = 1 century
	October	1000 years = 1 millenium
	November	
	December	

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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