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English/Traditional Chinese

英漢

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

英語作為第二語言初學者雙語詞典

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING





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Student Services and Equity Programs, Multicultural Programs Unit,
Level 14, 1 Oxford Street Darlinghurst NSW 2010

Phone 9244 5764 or 9244 5324

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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	一個
n	ability	能力
	able	
v	1. be able to	能夠
adj	2. talented	聰明能幹的
n	Aboriginal person	原住民
	about	
adv	1. approximately	大約
prep	2. concerning	關於
	above	
prep	1. over	在上面
phrase	2. the example above	上述示例
adj	absent	缺席的
adv	absolutely	絕對地
n	accent	口音
v	accept	接受
adj	acceptable	可接受的
n	accident	事故
adj	accidental	意外的
v	accompany	陪伴
n	account	記述
v	ache	疼痛
v	achieve	實現
n	achievement	成績
prep	across	穿過
v	act	行為
n	activity	活動
n	actor	演員
v	add	加入
n	addition	增加部份
n	address	地址
n	adjective	形容詞
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	承認
v	2. allow to enter	准許進入
v	adopt (take on)	採納
n	adult	成人
n	advantage	優勢
n	adventure	冒險活動
n	adverb	副詞
n	advice	建議
n	aerobics	增氧健身法
n	aeroplane	飛機
v	afford	負擔得起
adj	afraid	害怕
prep	after	以後
n	afternoon	下午
adv	afterwards	後來

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	再
	against	
prep	1. next to	緊靠著
prep	2. anti	反對
n	age	年齡
adv	ago	以前
v	agree	同意
	aid	
n	1. help	幫助
v	2. help	幫助
v	aim (try)	打算
n	air	空氣
n	airport	機場
adj	all (every)	全部
v	allow	允許
adv	alone	單獨
adv	aloud	大聲地
n	alphabet	字母表
adv	already	已經
adv	also (too)	也
conj	although	雖然
adv	altogether	一起
adv	always	總是
prt v	am *see be	
n	ambulance	救護車
n	amount	數量
n	amphibian	兩棲動物
v	analyse (study)	分析
conj	and	和
n	angle (mathematical usage)	角
adj	angry	生氣
n	animal	動物
n	ankle	踝
adj	annual	年度
	answer	
n	1. reply	答案
v	2. reply	回答
adj	any	任何
adv	anymore	再
pron	anyone	任何一個的
pron	anything	任何事物
adv	apart (separate)	分離地
n	apology	道歉
v	appear (come into view)	出現
n	apple	蘋果
n	appointment	預約
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	地區
v	argue	爭論

argument – autumn

n	argument	論證
v	arise	升起
n	arm (part of body)	手臂
n	army	軍隊
prep	around	週圍
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	安排
v	2. make plans	計劃
v	arrest (take into custody)	逮捕
v	arrive	到達
n	arrow	箭頭
n	art	藝術
n	artist	藝術家
adv	as (to such a degree)	同樣地
n	ash	灰
adj	ashamed	羞恥的
v	ask	問
v	assemble	集合
n	assembly	集會
n	assignment (for school)	作業
v	assist	協助
n	assistant	助手
prep	at	在
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	體育運動
phrase	athletics carnival	運動會
n	atom	原子
v	attach	附著
	attack	
n	1. fight	進攻
v	2. fight	攻擊
	attempt	
n	1. try	嘗試
v	2. try	嘗試
v	attend	參加
n	attendance	出席
n	attention	注意力
v	attract	吸引
adj	attractive	吸引人的
n	aunt	姑媽姨媽
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	澳大利亞
adj	Australian	澳大利亞的
n	Australian flag	澳大利亞旗幟
n	Australiana	有關澳大利亞的文史資料
n	author	作者
n	autumn	秋天

average – basketball

	average	
n	1. arithmetical mean	平均
adj	2. ordinary	一般的
v	avoid	避免
adj	awake	醒著的
adv	away	離開
prep	away from	從.....離開
adj	awful	可怕
pt v	awoke *see awake	
n	axe	斧頭

B

n	baby	嬰兒
	back	
n	1. body part	背部
adv	2. opposite front	反面
phrase	3. give it back	交回
n	backbone	骨幹
n	background	背景
n	backpack	背包
n	backyard	後院
adj	bad	糟糕的
n	badminton	羽毛球
n	bag	袋子
v	bake	烘烤
v	balance	平衡
n	balcony	陽台
adj	bald	禿頂的
	ball	
n	1. toy	球
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	玩得愉快
n	balloon	氣球
n	banana	香蕉
n	band (music group)	樂隊
n	bangle	鐲子
n	bank	銀行
	bar	
n	1. place to drink	酒吧
v	2. stop from something	禁止
n	3. metal rod	鐵條
n	barbecue	燒烤
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	
adj	bare	赤裸的
n	barrier	障礙
n	base (bottom)	基礎
n	basin (wash)	盆子
n	basket	籃子
n	basketball	籃球

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	籃球場
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	球棒
n	2. animal	蝙蝠
n	bath	洗澡
n	bathroom	浴室
n	battle	戰鬥
n	bay (inlet)	海灣
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	是
n	beach	海灘
n	beach towel	浴巾
n	beach umbrella	太陽傘
n	beak	喙
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	射束
n	2. wooden plank	樑
n	bean	豆子
n	beard	鬍子
	beat	
v	1. win	贏
v	2. hit	打
n	3. rhythm	節拍
adj	beautiful	美麗的
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	因為
v	become	變得
n	bed	床
n	bedroom	臥室
n	bee	蜜蜂
n	beef	牛肉
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	開始
n	beginner	初學者
v	behave	行事
n	behaviour	行為
prep	behind	在後邊
n	bell	鈴鐺
v	belong	屬於
n	belt	帶
n	bench	灶臺
v	bend	彎曲
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	最好
v	bet	打賭
adj	better	較好
prep	between	在.....中間
n	bicycle	自行車
v	bid	命令

big – boat

adj	big	大
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	鈔票
n	2. account	帳單
n	3. of a bird	鳥嘴
n	bird	鳥
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	出生
phrase	2. date of birth	生日
n	birthday	生日
n	biscuit	餅乾
	bit	
n	1. small piece	一點
phrase	2. a little bit	一小點
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	咬
adj	black (colour)	黑色的
n	blackboard	黑板
n	blade	葉片
	blame	
n	1. censure	指責
v	2. lay responsibility with	歸咎於
adj	blank	空白的
n	blanket	毯子
v	bleed	流血
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	失明的
n	2. window covering	遮簾
n	blindness	失明
	block	
n	1. child's toy	積木
v	2. stop from doing something	阻止
phrase	3. a block away	在一個路口之外
phrase	4. block of flats	公寓樓
adj	blond	金髮的
n	blood	血液
adj	bloody	該死的
	blow	
n	1. hit	一擊
v	2. pertaining to wind	吹
phr v	3. blow up	破壞
	blue	
adj	1. colour	藍色
colloq	2. sad	悲傷
n	board (stiff material)	板子
n	board game	棋盤遊戲
n	boat	船

body – break

n	body	身體
v	boil	沸騰
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	粗體的
adj	2. daring	勇敢的
n	bomb	炸彈
n	bone	骨頭
n	book	書籍
n	bookshelf	書架
n	boomerang	回飛鏢
	boot	
n	1. of car	汽車行李箱
n	2. footwear	靴子
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	國界
n	2. edge	邊緣
adj	bored	厭煩
adj	boring	煩人
v	borrow	借
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	老闆
v	2. tell what to do	指揮
adj	both	兩個都
v	bother	打擾
n	bottle	瓶子
	bottom	
n	1. body part	臀部
n	2. lower edge	底部
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	反彈
n	bowl	碗
n	box	盒子
n	boy	男孩
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	腦子
	branch	
n	1. of tree	樹枝
v	2. separate	分開
n	brassiere	胸罩
adj	brave	勇敢的
adv	bravely	勇敢地
n	bread	麵包
n	breadth	寬度
	break	
n	1. pause	休息
v	2. opposite of fix	打破
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	損壞
phr v	4. break down (as health)	衰弱

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	破門而入
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	期終放假
n	breakfast	早飯
n	breath	呼吸
v	breathe	呼吸
v	breed	飼養
n	brick	磚
n	bridge	橋
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	亮
adj	2. clever	聰明
v	brighten	發光
adj	brilliant	傑出的
v	bring	拿
adj	broad	寬廣的
n	broccoli	花椰菜
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	破產
phrase	broken arm	手臂斷了
n	brother	兄弟
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	刷子
n	bucket	桶
v	build	建築
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	燈泡
n	bullet	子彈
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	惡霸
v	2. harass	欺負人
	bunch	
n	1. group	群
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	一束花
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	燒傷
v	2. be on fire	燃燒
v	burst	爆炸
v	bury	埋葬
n	bus	公共汽車
	bush	
n	1. outback	邊遠鄉村
n	2. small tree	灌木
	business	
n	1. company	公司
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	少管閒事
n	bus stop	公共汽車站

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break	打破
n	2. female body part	女人前胸
adj	busy	忙
conj	but	可是
n	butcher	屠夫
n	button	鈕釦
v	buy	買
prep	by	在.....旁邊

C

n	cabbage	白菜
n	cable	電纜
n	cafe	咖啡館
n	cage	籠子
n	cake	蛋糕
v	calculate	計算
n	calculator	計算器
n	calendar	日曆
	call	
v	1. name	叫
n	2. as for phone	電話
phr v	3. call for	要求
phr v	4. call off	取消
phr v	5. call out	叫喊
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	安靜的
phr v	2. calm down	安靜下來
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	照相機
v	camp	帳篷
	can	
v	1. able to	能
n	2. steel container	罐頭
n	candle	蠟燭
n	canteen (tuck shop)	餐廳
	cap	
n	1. headwear	帽子
n	2. top	頂部
	capital	
n	1. important location	首都
phrase	2. capital letter	大寫字母
n	capsicum	辣椒
n	capsule	膠囊
n	captain	首領
n	car	汽車
n	card	卡片
n	cardboard	紙板

care – chalk

v	care	當心
adj	careful	小心的
adv	carefully	小心地
n	carnival	節日
n	carrot	胡蘿蔔
	carry	
v	1. take	攜帶
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	繼續
	case	
n	1. bag	箱子
phrase	2. just in case	萬一
n	cash	現金
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	錄音磁帶盒
phrase	2. video cassette	錄像磁帶盒
	cast	
n	1. of a play	演員表/演員陣容
v	2. throw	扔
n	castle	城堡
adj	casual	隨便的
n	cat	貓
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	趕火車
phrase	2. catch a cold	患感冒
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	明白
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	趕上
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	原因
v	2. make happen	引起
n	cave	洞穴
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	天花板
n	cell	細胞
n	cent	分
adj	central	中心的
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	中央處理器
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	centre	中心
n	century	世紀
n	cereal	麥片
n	ceremony	禮儀
adj	certain	某些的
adv	certainly	當然
n	chain (jewellery)	鏈子
n	chair	椅子
n	chalk	粉筆

chance – cigarette

n	chance	機會
	change	
n	1. money	零錢
v	2. alter	改變
phrase	3. change one's mind	改變主義
phrase	4. change clothes	換衣服
adj	changeable	易變的
n	change room	試衣室
n	channel	渠道
n	chapter	章節
n	character (literary)	角色
	charge	
n	1. cost	收費
v	2. as for battery	充電
phr v	3. in charge	負責
v	chase	追趕
adj	cheap	便宜的
v	cheat	欺騙
v	check	檢查
n	cheek (body part)	臉頰
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	放肆的
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	使高興
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	喝采
n	chemist	化學家
n	cheque	支票
n	cherry	櫻桃
n	chess	國際象棋
n	chest	胸部
n	chewing gum	口香糖
	chicken	
n	1. animal	雞
colloq	2. not brave	膽小
n	child	孩子
adj	childish	孩子氣的
n	chin	下巴
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	薯條
n	2. cold crisps	薯片
n	chocolate	巧克力
n	choir	合唱團
v	choose	選擇
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	肋條肉
v	2. cut	砍
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	教堂
n	cigarette	香煙

cinema – coin

n	cinema	電影院
n	circle	圈子
adj	circular	圓形的
n	circumference	圓周
n	city	城市
	claim	
n	1. assertion	主張
v	2. assert	主張
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	轟隆聲
v	2. show appreciation	鼓掌
n	class (group of students)	班級
n	classmate	同學
n	classroom	教室
phrase	classroom block	教室群
n	claw	爪子
n	clay	黏土
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	清掃
adj	2. opposite dirty	清潔
adj	clear	清楚
adj	clever	聰明
n	cliff	懸崖
v	climb	攀登
v	cling	纏住
n	clock	鐘
	close	
v	1. shut	關
adj	2. near	靠近
adj	closed	關上的
n	cloth	布
n	clothes	衣服
n	clothes line	曬衣架
n	clothing	穿著
n	cloud	雲彩
adj	cloudy	多雲的
	club	
n	1. group of people	一伙人
n	2. implement	棍棒
n	clue	線索
n	coal	煤
n	coast	海岸
adj	coastal	海岸的
n	coat	上衣
n	cockatoo	鳳頭鸚鵡
n	coconut	椰子
n	coffee	咖啡
n	coin	硬幣

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness	感冒
adj	2. opposite hot	冷
adj	cold-blooded	冷血的
n	collar	領子
v	collect	收集
n	collection	收藏品
n	college	學院
	colour	
n	1. hue	顏色
v	2. make colourful	著色
adj	colourful	多彩的
	comb	
n	1. hair accessory	梳子
v	2. do one's hair	梳頭
	come	
v	1. move towards	來
phr v	2. come from	來自
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	出來
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	快！
adj	comfortable	舒服
n	comic	漫畫
n	comic strip	連環漫畫
v	command	命令
adj	common	共有的
n	commonsense	常識
n	communication	通訊
n	community	社區
n	compact disc	光碟
n	company (business)	公司
v	compare	比較
n	compass	指南針
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	圓規
v	compete	競爭
n	competition	競爭
v	complain	抱怨
n	complaint	投訴
	complete	
v	1. finish	完成
adj	2. finished	完成的
v	complicate	複雜
adj	complicated	複雜的
n	complication	併發症
n	composer	作曲家
n	composition	作文
n	computer	電腦
n	concern	關切的事情

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	有關的
n	concert	音樂會
n	condition	條件
n	cone (geometrical shape)	圓錐體
v	confuse	搞亂
v	congratulate	祝賀
v	connect	接通
n	connection	接通
adj	conscious	自覺的
v	consider	認為
phr v	consist of	組成
n	consonant	輔音
v	contain	包含
n	container	容器
n	contents (as of a book)	內容
v	continue	繼續
	contrast	
n	1. difference	對比
v	2. find differences	形成對比
v	control	控制
n	conversation	會話
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	囚犯
v	2. find guilty of a crime	宣判有罪
v	cook	烹調
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	涼快
colloq	2. trendy	酷
	copy	
n	1. imitation	複製品
v	2. imitate	仿造
n	corner	角落
	correct	
v	1. make right	改正
adj	2. right	正確
n	corridor	走廊
v	cost	花費
n	cotton	棉花
n	cotton wool	藥棉
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	咳嗽
v	2. expel air from the lungs	咳嗽
n	council	市政府
n	counsellor	市議員
	country	
n	1. political division	國家
n	2. opposite city	鄉村
n	couple	一雙

courage – crush

n	courage	勇氣
adj	courageous	勇敢的
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	課程
n	2. way to go	路線
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	當然
n	court (as tennis court)	球場
n	cousin	表兄弟姊妹
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	封面
v	2. put cover on something	蓋住
n	coward	膽小鬼
n	crab	螃蟹
v	crack	裂縫
	craft	
n	1. vessel	航空器
n	2. handiwork	工藝
	crash	
n	1. collision	撞擊
v	2. shatter	墜毀
adj	crazy	瘋狂的
n	creature	生物
n	creek	小溪
v	creep	爬行
n	crescent (shape)	月牙形
	cricket	
n	1. insect	蟋蟀
n	2. sport	板球
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	罪犯
adj	2. against the law	刑事的
n	crocodile	鱷魚
adj	crooked	歪的
n	crops	莊稼
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	交叉
adj	2. angry	生氣的
v	3. move from one side to another	穿過
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	劃掉
n	crossword	縱橫填字遊戲
n	crowd	人群
adj	crowded	擁擠
adj	cruel	殘酷
	crush	
v	1. flatten	壓碎
colloq	2. a liking for someone	熱戀

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	叫喊
v	2. weep	哭泣
n	cube	立方體
n	cucumber	黃瓜
n	cupboard	櫃子
v	cure	治癒
adj	curious	好奇的
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	髻髮
v	2. form curls	捲曲
n	currency (money)	貨幣
	current	
adj	1. topical	當前的
n	2. moving water	潮流
n	curtain	窗簾
n	curve	彎道
n	custom	習慣
n	customer	顧客
v	cut	切
adj	cute	可愛的
	cycle	
v	1. ride	騎
n	2. circular event	週期
n	cylinder	圓柱形

D

abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	每日的
	damage	
n	1. injury	損傷
v	2. cause injury	傷害
adj	damp	潮濕的
n	damper (type of bread)	硬麵包
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	舞會
v	2. rhythmical movement	舞蹈
n	danger	危險
adj	dangerous	危險的
adj	daring	大膽的
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	黑暗的
adj	2. opposite fair	惡毒的
n	darkness	黑暗

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	日期
n	2. fruit	海棗
n	daughter	女兒
n	day	日
adj	dead	死的
adj	deaf	聾的
	deal	
n	1. amount	數量
v	2. give out	給予
n	death	死亡
n	debt	債務
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	腐爛的
v	2. rot	腐朽
v	deceive	欺騙
v	decide	決定
n	decimal	十進制
n	decision	決定
n	deck (of house)	平台
v	declare	宣佈
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	減少
v	2. become smaller in number	降低
adj	deep	深
	defeat	
n	1. loss	戰敗
v	2. beat	擊敗
v	define	界定
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	溫度
n	2. amount	程度
	delay	
n	1. hold up	推遲
v	2. put off till later	延遲
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	熟食店
n	delight	高興
adj	delightful	令人高興的
v	deliver	交送
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	要求
v	2. ask for with authority	請求
v	demonstrate	說明
n	demonstration	展示
n	dentist	牙醫
v	depend	依靠
adj	dependable	受撫養人

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	受撫養人
n	depth	深度
v	descend	下降
v	describe	描寫
n	description	描述
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	沙漠
v	2. leave	離棄
v	deserve	應得
	desire	
n	1. longing	願望
v	2. wish for	渴望
n	desk	書桌
v	destroy	毀壞
n	destruction	毀滅
	detail	
n	1. minute part	細節
v	2. describe fully	詳細說明
n	detective	偵探
n	detention	關晚學
	(pertaining to school)	
v	dial	撥打
n	diameter	直徑
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	鑽石
adj	2. shape	菱形
n	diary	日記
n	dictionary	字典
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	迪吉里杜吹管
v	die	死
n	diet	飲食
adj	different	不同
adj	difficult	困難的
v	dig	挖
n	dingo	野狗
n	dinner	晚餐
n	dinosaur	恐龍
n	direction	方向
n	dirt	灰塵
adj	dirty	骯髒
v	disagree	不同意
n	disagreement	意見不一
n	disc (round, flat object)	圓盤
n	disco	迪斯科
v	discover	發現
n	discovery	發現
v	discuss	討論
n	discussion	討論

disease – drop

n	disease	疾病
n	dish	盤子
n	dishwasher (appliance)	洗碗機
n	disk (of computers)	磁盤
n	disk drive	驅動器
v	dislike	不喜歡
v	dismiss	解散
n	distance	距離
v	disturb	打擾
v	dive	潛水
v	divide	分開
n	division	分離
v	divorce	離婚
	do	
v	1. perform	做
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	她做什麼工作？
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	你好嗎？
n	doctor	醫生
n	document	文件
n	dog	狗
n	dollar	元
n	door	門
v	double	加倍
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	不肯定
v	2. hesitate to believe	懷疑
v	drag	拖
n	dragon	龍
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	拉
n	drawer	抽屜
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	夢
v	2. imagine	夢想
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	連衣裙
v	2. to put on clothing	穿衣
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	飲料
v	2. swallow liquid	飲用
v	drive	駕車
n	driveway	車道
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	一滴水
v	2. let fall	落下

drought – email

n	drought	乾旱
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	淹死
n	drug	藥物
n	drum	鼓
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	酒鬼
adj	dry	乾燥的
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb	啞的
prep	during	在.....期間
	dust	
n	1. dirt	灰塵
v	2. clean of dirt	打掃灰塵
n	duster	除塵器
n	duty (something you must do)	職責

E

n	eagle	鷹
n	ear	耳朵
adj	early	早
v	earn	掙
n	earring	耳環
n	earth	地球
n	east	東
adj	easy	容易
v	eat	吃
n	echidna	針鼯
n	edge	邊緣
v	edit	編輯
n	education	教育
n	effect	效果
n	effort	努力
n	egg	雞蛋
adj	either	兩者之一
n	elastic	彈性
n	elbow	肘部
	elder	
adj	1. older than	較年長的
n	2. older person	長者
n	election	選舉
n	electrician	電工
n	electricity	電
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	電子郵件
v	2. send an Internet letter	發送電子郵件

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	難為
adj	embarrassed	難堪
n	emergency	緊急情況
n	emigrant	移民
n	emotion	情感
v	employ	聘用
n	employee	僱員
n	employer	僱主
n	employment	就業
adj	empty	空的
n	emu	鸛鴨
v	encourage	鼓勵
	end	
n	1. termination	盡頭
v	2. finish	完成
n	enemy	敵人
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	忙於
adj	2. soon to be married	訂婚
n	engine	發動機
v	enjoy	欣賞
adj	enormous	巨大的
adj	enough	足夠的
v	enquire	查詢
v	enter	進入
v	entertain	款待
n	entertainment	娛樂
n	entrance	入口
n	entry	進入
n	envelope	信封
n	environment	環境
adj	equal	平等的
n	equator	赤道
n	equipment	設備
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	逃避
v	2. get away	逃跑
adv	even (divisible by two)	拉平
n	evening	晚上
n	event	事件
adj	every	每
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	考試
	example	
n	1. illustration	範例
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	excellent	優秀

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	互換
v	2. give up for an equivalent	交換
v	excite	刺激
adj	excited	興奮的
n	excitement	興奮
adj	exciting	讓人激動的
n	excursion	短途旅行
	excuse	
n	1. justification	藉口
v	2. pardon	原諒
int	3. Excuse me!	對不起
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	鍛煉
n	2. class work	作業
n	3. exercise book	練習簿
	exit	
n	1. way out	出口
v	2. go out	退出
v	expect	期望
adj	expensive	昂貴
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	經歷
v	2. undergo	體驗
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	試驗
v	2. try something	嘗試
v	explain	解釋
n	explanation	解釋
v	explode	爆炸
v	explore	探索
	express	
adj	1. fast	特快
v	2. say	表達
	expression	
n	1. on face	表情
n	2. in words	表達
adj	extra	額外的
n	eye	眼睛
n	eyebrow	眉毛

F

	face	
n	1. part of body	臉
phrase	2. face the front	面向前面
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	面對現實！
n	fact	事實
n	factory	工廠

fade – fence

v	fade	褪色
v	fail	失敗
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	隱約的
v	2. become unconscious	眩暈的
	fair	
adj	1. just	公平的
adj	2. light	皮膚白色的
adv	fairly (quite)	相當地
n	fairy	仙人
v	fall	跌下
adj	false	錯誤的
adj	familiar	相似的
	family	
n	1. kin	家庭
n	2. family tree	家譜
adj	famous	有名的
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	迷
n	2. equipment to blow air	風扇
adj	far	遠
n	fare (cost for trip)	車費
n	farm	農場
n	fashion	時裝
adj	fashionable	時髦的
	fast	
adv	1. quick	迅速
adv	2. forward in time	快速不斷地
v	3. go without food	禁食
v	fasten	系牢
adj	fat	肥胖的
n	father	父親
n	fault	錯誤
n	favour	好事
adj	favourite	最喜歡的
n	fax	傳真
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	恐懼
v	2. be afraid	害怕
n	feather	羽毛
v	feed	餵養
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	感覺
v	2. touch	觸摸
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	女性的
n	fence	柵欄

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	渡口
n	festival	節日
n	fever	發燒
adj	few	極少的
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	球場
n	2. open land	田野
adj	fierce	兇猛的
	fight	
n	1. battle	戰鬥
v	2. engage in battle	打鬥
	figure	
n	1. number	數字
n	2. person	人物
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	弄清
v	fill	填寫
n	film	電影
adj	final	最後的
v	find	找到
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	天氣好的
adj	2. opposite thick	薄
adj	3. well (healthy)	身體好的
n	finger	手指
	finish	
n	1. end point	結束
v	2. end	完成
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	解僱
v	2. shoot	射擊
n	3. something burning	火
n	fireworks	爆竹
adv	first	第一
n	first aid	急救
	fish	
n	1. water creature	魚
v	2. catch fish	釣魚
n	fishing rod	魚竿
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	健康
n	2. size	尺碼
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	適應
v	fix	固定
n	flag	旗幟
n	flame	火焰
n	flash (bright light)	手電筒
adj	flashing	閃光的

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling	公寓
adj	2. shape	平的
n	flavour	味道
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	航班
v	float	漂浮
n	flood	洪水
	floor	
n	1. part of a room	地板
n	2. level of a building	樓層
n	floppy disk	軟盤
v	flow	流動
n	flower	花
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect	蒼蠅
v	2. move through the air	飛行
n	fog (weather condition)	霧
adj	foggy	多霧的
v	fold	對折
n	folder	文件夾
v	follow	跟隨
n	font	字體
n	food	食物
n	fool	傻子
adj	foolish	愚蠢的
n	foot	腳
n	football	足球
n	footwear	鞋子
	for	
phrase	1. for us	對我們而言
phrase	2. for NSW	為新南威爾士州
phrase	3. for \$5	需要\$5
	force	
n	1. strength	力量
v	2. impose on	強迫
adj	foreign (not native)	外國的
n	foreigner	外國人
n	forest	森林
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	忘記
v	forgive	饒恕
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	叉子
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in	表格
v	2. make	形成

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	形狀
n	fortnight	兩週一次的
adj	fortunate	幸運的
adv	fortunately	幸虧
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	大筆財產
n	2. luck	好運
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	噴泉
n	fraction	一部份
n	frame	框架
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	免費的
adj	2. unoccupied	自由的
v	3. let go	使自由
n	freedom	自由
v	freeze	凍結
n	freezer (appliance)	冰箱
adj	frequent	頻繁的
adj	fresh	新鮮的
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	朋友
adj	friendly	友好的
n	fright	恐怖
v	frighten	恐嚇
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	來自悉尼
phrase	2. from my grandmother	我祖母給的
phrase	3. from \$10	從\$10起
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	前面
prep	2. in front of	在前面
n	front door	前門
n	front steps	前門台階
v	frown	皺眉
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	水果
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	滿的
adj	2. not hungry	飽的
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	句號
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	樂趣
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	取笑
n	funeral	葬禮

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	滑稽的
adj	2. strange	古怪的
n	fur	毛皮
n	furniture	傢俱
adj	further	更遠的
n	future	將來
G		
v	gamble	賭博
n	game	遊戲
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	缺口
n	garage (of house)	車庫
n	garden	花園
n	garlic	大蒜
n	gas	煤氣
n	gate	大門
v	gather	聚集
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	快樂
adj	2. homosexual	同性戀
n	gender	性別
	general	
adj	1. usual	一般的
n	2. rank in army	將軍
adv	generally	一般而言
n	generosity	慷慨
adj	generous	慷慨的
adj	gentle	柔和的
	get	
v	1. become	變得
v	2. receive	得到
v	3. possess	擁有
v	4. arrive	到達
v	5. obtain	獲得
phr v	6. get on with (like)	喜歡
phr v	7. get out (leave)	出去
phr v	8. get together (meet)	聚會
phr v	9. get up (arise)	起來
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	除去
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	巨人
adj	2. very big	巨大的
n	gift	禮物
n	girl	女孩

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	給
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	交上
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	投降
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	分發
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	認輸
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	放棄
adj	glad	高興的
	glass	
n	1. window material	玻璃
n	2. drinking vessel	玻璃杯
n	glasses (for eyesight)	眼鏡
n	glove	手套
	go	
v	1. move	去
phrase	2. go by bus	坐公共車去
phrase	3. go out with	和.....出去
phr v	4. go wrong	弄錯
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	繼續
phr v	6. go well	情況好
phr v	7. go over (check)	檢查
phr v	8. go through (check)	檢查
phr v	9. go after (chase)	追逐
n	god	上帝
n	gold	黃金
adj	golden	金色的
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	好
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	蔬菜對人的身體好
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	幹得好！
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	午安
int	5. Goodbye	再見
int	6. Good day (greeting)	日安
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	早安
int	8. Good night (farewell)	晚安
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	美德
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	天哪！
n	goods	貨物
n	gossip	小道消息
pt v	got *see get	
v	govern	管理
n	government	政府
n	governor	總督
v	grab	抓住
adv	gradually	逐漸
n	grain	穀粒

grand – habit

adj	grand	宏偉的
n	grandchild	孫子、孫女
n	granddaughter	孫女
n	grandfather	祖父
n	grandmother	祖母
n	grandparent	祖父、祖母
n	grandson	孫子
n	grape	葡萄
n	graph	圖表
n	grass	草
adj	grateful	感謝
n	grave	墓穴
adj	great	極好的
n	greed	貪心
adj	greedy	貪婪的
adj	green	綠色的
v	greet	問候
n	greeting	問安
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	灰色的
n	grief	悲痛
v	grieve	感到悲痛
v	grill (cooking)	燒炙
	gross	
adj	1. total	總
colloq	2. disgusting	噁心的
	ground	
n	1. earth	地面
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	一樓
n	group	小組
phrase	group of students	一群學生
v	grow	生長
n	grown-up	成年人
v	guard	護衛
n	guardian	監護人
v	guess	猜
n	guest	客人
	guide	
n	1. leader	領導
v	2. show the way	領路
n	guilt	內疚
adj	guilty	有罪的
n	guitar	吉他
n	gum tree	桉樹
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	健身房
H		
n	habit	習慣

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	冰雹
n	hailstorm	雹暴
n	hair	頭髮
n	haircut	理髮
adj	halal	伊斯蘭合法食品
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	一半
phrase	2. half-past eight	八點半
n	hall	禮堂
n	hallway	走廊
v	halve	平半
n	hamburger	漢堡包
n	hammer	錘子
	hand	
n	1. body part	手
n	2. hand-out	拍發的印刷品
phr v	3. hand in	提交
n	handbag	手袋
n	handball	手球
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	處理
v	2. touch	觸摸
adj	handsome	英俊的
n	handwriting	手寫
	hang	
v	1. suspend	懸而未決
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	閒蕩
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	抓住
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	掛斷
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	等一等！
v	happen	發生
n	happiness	幸福
adj	happy	高興的
n	harbour	港灣
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	困難
adj	2. not soft	硬的
adv	hardly (rarely)	極少
v	harm	傷害
n	harvest	豐收
n	hat	帽子
v	hate	仇恨
	have	
v	1. own	有
phrase	2. have a headache	感到頭痛
phrase	3. have dinner	吃飯
phrase	4. have a hair cut	理髮
phr v	5. have on (wear)	戴上

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	必須
pron	he	他
	head	
n	1. body part	頭
n	2. leader	領導
n	headache	頭痛
n	heading (title)	標題
n	health	健康
adj	healthy	健康的
n	heap (pile)	堆
v	hear	聽到
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	心臟
	heat	
v	1. warm	加熱
n	2. warmth	熱量
n	heater (appliance)	取暖器
adj	heavy	重的
n	height	高度
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	直升機
int	hello	你好
	help	
n	1. aid	幫助
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	自己來
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	我禁不住
adj	helpful	有幫助的
n	hemisphere	半球
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	問她
phrase	2. her book	她的書
adv	here	這裡
n	hero	英雄
v	hesitate	猶豫
n	hexagon	六角形
int	hi	你好
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	躲藏
	high	
adj	1. tall	高的
adj	2. as for musical note	高聲調的
phrase	high-heeled shoe	高跟鞋
n	high school	中學
n	hill	山
pron	him	他
n	hip	臀部
v	hire	租用
pron	his	他的

history – however

n	history	歷史
	hit	
v	1. strike	打
colloq	2. winner	成功者
v	hitch-hike	搭便車
n	hobby	愛好
	hold	
v	1. grasp	抓住
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	搶劫
n	3. hold-up (delay)	延遲
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	停住
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	等待
n	hole	洞
n	holiday	假期
adj	hollow	空的
adj	holy	神聖的
n	home	家
adj	homesick	想家的
n	homework (school work you do at home)	家庭作業
n	honest	誠實
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	鉤子
v	2. catch	抓住
	hope	
n	1. expectation	期望
v	2. wish	希望
n	horizon	水平線
	horn	
n	1. animal part	角
n	2. car part	喇叭
adj	horrible	恐怖的
n	horror	恐懼
n	horse	馬
n	hospital	醫院
n	host	主人
n	hostel	旅店
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	熱
colloq	2. very good	極好的
n	hotel	賓館
n	hot-plate	電熱鍋
n	hour	小時
n	house	房子
n	housework (domestic work)	家務活
	how	
adv	1. in what way	怎麼
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	為什麼？
conj	however	然而

huge – industry

adj	huge	巨大的
	human	
adj	1. of people	人的
n	2. human being	人類
n	humour	幽默
pt v	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	生氣
v	hunt	獵取
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	急忙
colloq phr	2. hurry up	快點
	hurt	
v	1. injure	傷害
adj	2. wounded	受傷的
n	hut	小屋
I		
pron	I	我
n	ice	冰
n	ice-cream	冰淇淋
adj	ideal	理想的
conj	if	如果
adj	ill	病的
adj	illegal	非法的
n	illness	疾病
n	illustration	說明
v	imagine	想像
adj	immediate	立刻
adv	immediately	馬上
n	immigrant	移民
adj	important	重要
adj	impossible	不可能
v	improve	改善
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	在.....裡面
phrase	2. in Australia	在澳大利亞
phrase	3. in January	於一月
phrase	4. in English	用英語
phrase	5. in pencil	用鉛筆寫
phrase	6. in love	墜入愛河
phrase	7. in danger	處於危險之中
phrase	8. in time (not late)	準時
v	include	包括
n	income	收入
adj	incorrect	不正確
v	increase	增加
n	index	指數
adj	indoor	室內
n	industry	工業

infect – is

v	infect	傳染
n	infection	傳染
v	influence	影響
n	influenza	流行性感冒
v	inform	通知
n	information	信息
prep	in front of	在.....前面
v	inhabit	居住於
n	inhabitant	居民
	initial	
adj	1. first	一開始
n	2. first letter of name	姓名首字母
n	injection	注射
v	injure	傷害
n	injury	受傷
adj	inner	內
adj	innocent	清白的
n	insect	昆蟲
v	insert	插入
prep	inside	裡面
v	insist	堅持
	instant	
n	1. moment	瞬息
adj	2. immediate	立刻
adv	instead	代替
v	instruct	說明
n	instruction	指示
n	instrument (musical)	樂器
n	insurance	保險
adj	intelligent	聰明
v	intend	想要
n	interest	興趣
adj	interested	對.....有興趣
adj	interesting	有趣的
n	Internet	互聯網
v	interrupt	打斷
n	intersection	路口
n	interview	面談
prep	into	進入
v	introduce	介紹
n	introduction (of a book)	引言
v	invent	發明
n	invitation	邀請
v	invite	邀請
	iron	
n	1. metal	鐵
n	2. household appliance	熨斗
v	3. as for clothing	熨燙
pvt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	島嶼
	it	
pron	1. subject	那
pron	2. object	它
pron	its (possessive)	它的

J

n	jacket	上衣
n	jail	監獄
n	jar	罐子
adj	jealous	嫉妒
n	jeans	牛仔褲
n	jet	噴射
n	jewel	寶石
n	jewellery	首飾
n	job	工作
v	jog	跑步
n	jogger	跑步的人
	join	
v	1. unite	聯合
v	2. as a club	加入
adj	joint	結合的
n	joke	玩笑
n	journey	旅程
n	joy	歡欣
	judge	
n	1. person in court	法官
v	2. make a decision about	判決
n	judgment	判決
n	judo	柔道
n	juice	果汁
v	jump	跳躍
n	jumper (clothing)	毛衣
	just	
adv	1. only	剛剛
adj	2. fair	公平

K

n	kangaroo	袋鼠
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	保持
phr v	2. keep away	使.....不靠近
phr v	3. keep going	繼續
phr v	4. keep out	使.....留在外邊
phr v	5. keep up	保持
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	老師讓我留晚學
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	鑰匙
n	keyboard	鍵盤

keyring – large

n	keyring	鑰匙圈
n	keyword	關鍵詞
v	kick	蹬
colloq	kid (child)	小孩
v	kill	殺
n	killer	殺手
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	慈善
n	2. type	種類
n	kindness	善意
n	king	國王
v	kiss	親吻
n	kitchen	廚房
n	knee	膝蓋
v	kneel	跪
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	刀子
v	knit	編織
n	knob	圓塊
v	knock	敲門
n	knot	結
	know	
v	1. understand	知道
v	2. be acquainted with	認識
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	告訴我
n	koala	樹熊
n	kookaburra	笑翠鳥

L

abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	標籤
n	laboratory	實驗室
n	labour	勞動
v	lack	缺少
n	lad	男孩
n	ladder	梯子
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	湖泊
n	lamp	燈
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	土地
n	2. country	國家
v	3. as for plane	降落
n	language	語言
	lap	
n	1. body part	至膝為止的大腿部份
n	2. distance in a pool	圈
adj	large	大

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	最後的
v	2. endure	持久
adv	lastly	最後
adj	late (opposite of early)	晚
adv	lately	最近
adv	later	較晚的
v	laugh	笑
n	laughter	笑聲
n	laundry	洗衣
n	law	法律
n	lawn	草地
n	lawyer	律師
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	下蛋
v	2. put	放置
adj	lazy	懶惰的
	lead	
v	1. go first	領先
n	2. holder for a dog	繩索
n	leader	領導
n	leadership	領導能力
n	leaf	葉子
v	leak	洩漏
	lean	
v	1. incline	靠著
adj	2. thin	瘦
v	leap	跳躍
n	leap year	潤年
v	learn	學習
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	至少
n	leather	皮革
	leave	
v	1. separate from	離開
n	2. time off	假期
phr v	3. leave alone	不打擾
phr v	4. leave on	開著
phr v	5. leave out	遺漏
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	左邊
adj	left-handed	左撇子
n	leg	腿
n	lemon	檸檬
v	lend	借
n	length	長度
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	較少的

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	課文
	let	
v	1. allow	讓
v	2. rent	租
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	字母
n	2. correspondence	信件
n	letterbox	信箱
n	lettuce	生菜
adj	level	水平
n	liar	說謊的人
n	library	圖書館
n	licence	執照
v	lick	舔
n	lid	蓋子
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	撒謊
phr v	2. lie down	躺下
n	life	生命
n	lifesaver	救生員
	lift	
v	1. raise	提起
n	2. elevator	電梯
n	3. car ride	搭便車
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	光亮
n	2. as for electric light	燈
adj	3. not dark	明亮的
adj	4. not heavy	輕的
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	打火機
n	lightning	照明
	like	
v	1. be fond of	喜歡
prep	2. similar to	像
n	limit	限制
n	line	線
n	lip	嘴唇
n	liquid	液體
n	list	名單
v	listen	聽
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	廢棄物
adj	little	小
	live	
v	1. exist	生存
adj	2. opposite of dead	活的
n	living (job)	生計
n	living room	起居室
n	lizard	蜥蜴

load – lunch

v	load	裝貨
n	lobster	龍蝦
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	本地人
adj	2. pertaining to an area	當地的
n	location	位置
v	lock	鎖
n	log (wood)	圓木
n	lolly	糖果
adj	lonely	孤獨的
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	長
phr v	2. long for (want)	想要
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	多久？
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	多長？
phrase	5. long ago	從前
	look	
n	1. glance	一瞥
phr v	2. look at	看著
phr v	3. look after	照料
phr v	4. look for	尋找
phr v	5. look forward to	盼望
phr v	6. look up to	敬佩
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	看來像
adj	loose	鬆
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	丟失
v	2. opposite of win	輸
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	她的母親去世了
n	loss	喪失
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	命運
phrase	2. a lot of	很多
adj	loud	大聲的
n	lounge room	客廳
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	愛
v	2. feel passionate	愛
adj	low	低
n	lower case	小寫
adj	loyal	忠誠的
n	luck	運氣
adj	lucky	好運的
n	lump	塊
n	lunch	午餐

machine – match

M

n	machine	機器
	mad	
adj	1. angry	生氣
adj	2. insane	瘋的
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	喜愛
n	madam	女士
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	雜誌
n	magic	魔術
n	magpie	喜鵲
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	郵件
v	2. send	郵寄
adj	main	主要的
	make	
v	1. manufacture	製作
phrase	2. make the bed	鋪床
phrase	3. make friends	交友
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	和解
n	make-up	化妝品
adj	male	男性
n	mammal	哺乳動物
n	man	男人
v	manage	管理
n	manager	經理
n	mandarin	橘子
n	mango	芒果
n	manner (way)	方式
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	禮儀
v	manufacture	生產
adj	many	許多
n	map	地圖
n	margin (of a book)	頁邊
n	marijuana	大麻
	mark	
v	1. correct	改正
n	2. numerical value for work	分數
n	3. spot	痕跡
n	market	市場
n	marriage	婚姻
v	marry	結婚
n	mat	蓆子
	match	
v	1. suit	適合
n	2. implement for lighting	火柴

mate – midday

n	3. game	比賽
n	mate (friend)	哥們兒
n	material	材料
n	mathematics	數學
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	物質
phrase	2. What's the matter?	怎麼了？
phrase	3. It matters a lot	這非常要緊
v	may (allowed to)	可以
adv	maybe	可能
pron	me	我
n	meal	餐食
	mean	
v	1. intend	想要
n	2. average	中間的
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	我不是故意的
n	meaning	意思
n	means (resources)	資源
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	與此同時
v	measure	測量
n	measurement	測量法
n	meat	肉
n	meat pie	肉餅
n	mechanic	機械工
n	medication	藥物
n	medicine	醫藥
adj	medium	中間的
v	meet	會面
n	melon	瓜
v	melt	融化
n	member	成員
v	memorise	記憶
n	memory	記憶力
v	mend	修補
adj	mental	精神的
v	mention	提起
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	菜單
n	2. list on a computer	選項單
n	mess	凌亂
n	message	信息
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	金屬
n	method	方法
n	microscope	顯微鏡
n	microwave (oven)	微波爐
n	midday	中午

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	中間
n	2. centre	中心
adj	middle-aged	中年的
n	midnight	午夜
	might	
v	1. express possibility	可能
n	2. strength	力量
n	migrant	移民
adj	mild	輕微的
n	military	軍隊
n	milk	牛奶
n	milkbar	奶吧
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	思想
phrase	2. Keep in mind	記住
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	沒關係
phrase	4. I don't mind	我無所謂
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	走路小心
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	我的
n	2. underground excavation	礦藏
n	mineral	礦物
n	minister (government)	部長
prep	minus	減
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	分鐘
adj	2. very small	微小的
n	mirror	鏡子
adj	miserable	痛苦的
v	misplace	放錯
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	小姐
v	2. long for	想念
v	3. opposite of hit	未擊中
adj	missing	錯過
n	Missus	夫人
n	Mister	先生
n	mistake	錯誤
v	misunderstand	誤解
v	mix	混合
n	mixture	混合物
n	mobile phone	手提電話
	model	
n	1. representation	榜樣
n	2. person who shows clothes	模特兒
adj	modern	現代
adj	modest	謙虛
adj	moist	潮濕

moment – naked

n	moment	片刻
n	money	錢
n	monitor (computer)	監視器
n	month	月
n	mood (frame of mind)	情緒
n	moon	月亮
adj	moral	道德的
adv	more	更多的
n	morning	早上
n	mosque	清真寺
adj	most	最多的
n	mother	母親
n	motor	發動機
n	motor bike	摩托車
n	motor scooter	小型摩托車
	mouse	
n	1. animal	老鼠
n	2. computer part	滑鼠
phrase	mouse button (computer)	滑鼠鍵
n	mousepad	滑鼠墊
n	moustache	鬍子
n	mouth	嘴
v	move	移動
n	movement	運動
n	movie	電影
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	女士
adv	much	多
adj	multicultural	多元文化的
n	multiplication	倍增
v	multiply	相乘
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	謀殺
v	2. kill unlawfully	謀殺
n	muscle	肌肉
n	mushroom	蘑菇
n	music	音樂
v	must	必須
pron	my	我的
n	mystery	神秘
N		
n	nag	嘮叨
	nail	
n	1. body part	指甲
n	2. metal spike	釘子
adj	naked	裸體的

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	名字
phrase	2. given name	名
phrase	3. family name	姓
adj	narrow	窄的
adj	nasty	讓人難受的
n	nation	國家
adj	nationality	國籍
adj	native	本土的
	nature	
n	1. person's character	性情
n	2. environment	自然
prep	near	靠近
adv	nearby	附近
adv	nearly	幾乎
adj	neat	整潔
adj	necessary	必要
n	neck	脖子
v	need	需要
n	needle	針
	negative	
n	1. film	底片
adj	2. opposite of positive	陰性
v	neglect	忽略
n	neighbour	鄰居
adv	neither	都不
n	nerve	神經
adj	nervous	緊張的
n	nest	巢
	net	
n	1. trap	羅網
n	2. sport equipment	網
abbrev	Net *see Internet	
n	netball (game)	無板籃球
adv	never	絕不
adj	new	新的
n	newspaper	報紙
	next	
adv	1. after this	下一個
adj	2. following	之後的
phrase	3. next door	隔壁
adj	nice	好的
n	night	夜晚
n	nightclub	夜總會
n	night dress	睡衣
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	不
det	2. not at all	完全沒有
pron	nobody	沒人

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	夜間的
v	nod	點頭
n	noise	噪音
adv	noisily	嘈雜地
adj	noisy	嘈雜的
pron	none	全沒有
n	noon	中午
pron	no-one	一個也沒有
conj	nor	也不
adj	normal	正常
n	north	北
n	nose	鼻子
n	nosebleed	流鼻血
adv	not	不
	note	
n	1. money	鈔票
n	2. short piece of writing	筆記
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	留意
phrase	4. take notes	作筆記
pron	nothing	沒有東西
n	notice	注意
n	notice board	通知欄
n	noun	名詞
n	novel	小說
adv	now	現在
adv	nowadays	先今
adv	nowhere	任何地方都不
adj	nude	裸體
	number	
n	1. numeral	數字
v	2. count	點數
phrase	3. a number of	一些
abbrev	4. no.	
n	nurse	護士
	nut	
n	1. fruit	堅果
colloq	2. mad person	瘋子
n	nutrition	營養
O		
adj	obedient	聽話的
v	obey	遵守
	object	
n	1. thing	物體
n	2. aim	目標
v	3. be against	反對
n	objection	反對
v	obtain	獲得
adj	obvious	明顯

occasion – only

n	occasion	時刻
adv	occasionally	偶爾
n	occupation	職業
n	ocean	海洋
adv	o'clock	點鐘
	odd	
adj	1. strange	奇怪
phrase	2. odd number	奇數
prep	of	的
int	of course	當然
	off	
adv	1. away from	離開
prep	2. opposite on	關
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	你走吧！
n	offence	罪行
	offer	
n	1. proposal	建議
v	2. present for approval	呈交
n	office	辦公室
n	officer	官員
adj	official	正式的
adv	often	常常
int	oh!	啊！
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	汽油
v	2. grease	加油
int	okay	好的
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	舊
adj	2. opposite young	老
n	old age	老年
adj	old-fashioned	老式的
	on	
prep	1. representing location	在.....上面
adj	2. opposite off	開
phrase	3. on fire	著火了
phrase	4. on foot	步行
phrase	5. on time	準時
phrase	6. on holidays	渡假
phrase	7. on the left	在左邊
phrase	8. on the right	在右邊
phrase	9. on top	在上邊
	once	
adv	1. one time	一次
phrase	2. at once	立刻
phrase	3. once a week	一週一次
adj	one	一個
n	onion	洋蔥
adv	only	只

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed	開
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	在野外
n	opening	開啟
	operate	
v	1. work	運作
v	2. carry out surgery	做手術
n	operation	手術
n	opinion	意見
n	opportunity	機會
v	oppose	反對
n	opposite	對面
	orange	
adj	1. colour	橙色
n	2. fruit	橙子
n	orchestra	管弦樂隊
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	順序
n	2. direction for a supply	訂購
v	3. put in sequence	整理
v	4. arrange supply of	訂購
adj	ordinary	普通的
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	樂器
n	2. body part	器官
n	organisation	組織
v	organise	組織
n	origin	起先
pron	other	其它
conj	otherwise	否則
pron	our	我們的
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	外邊
prep	2. out of	在.....外邊
phrase	3. Lights out!	關燈！
phrase	4. made out of	用.....製成
phrase	5. out of bounds	越軌
phrase	6. out of date	過時
phrase	7. out of order	次序顛倒
phrase	8. out of work	失業
adv	outside	外邊
adj	oval (shape)	橢圓形
	over	
adv	1. finished	完結
prep	2. pertaining to location	在上面
phrase	3. over and over	一次又一次
phrase	4. over there	在那兒
phrase	5. fall over	跌倒
adj	overcrowded	過份擁擠

overdo – pass

v	overdo	做得過份
adj	overdue	過期的
n	overhead projector	高射投影器
v	overhear	偶然聽到
adj	overnight	過夜
adv	overseas	海外
v	oversleep	睡過頭
v	overtake	超過
v	owe	欠
phrase	owing to (due to)	由於
	own	
v	1. have	擁有
phrase	2. his own money	自己的錢
n	owner	擁有人
n	oxygen	氧氣

P

v	pack	打包
phrase	pack of cards	一盒卡片
n	packet	包
n	pad (as note-pad)	簿
n	paddock	田野
n	page	頁
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	疼痛
v	paint	繪畫
n	painting	畫
n	pair	雙
adj	pale	蒼白的
n	pan	平底鍋
n	pants	褲子
n	pantyhose	連褲襪
n	paper	紙
n	paragraph	段落
adj	parallel	平行的
n	parallelogram	平行四邊形
n	parent	父、母
	park	
n	1. green space	公園
v	2. as a car	停車
n	part	部份
n	participle (grammar)	分詞
adj	particular	具體的
n	partner	配偶
adj	part-time	兼職工作的
n	party (gathering)	聚會
	pass	
v	1. go by	經過
v	2. opposite of fail	通過

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	交出
n	4. train pass	火車票
n	passage	走廊
n	passenger	乘客
n	passport	護照
	past	
n	1. time gone by	過去
phrase	2. walk past	走過
phrase	3. half past three	三點半
phrase	4. past tense	過去式
n	pasta	意大利麵條
	paste	
n	1. glue	漿糊
v	2. stick with paste	粘
n	path	路徑
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	患者
adj	2. calm under stress	耐心
n	pause	停頓
n	paw	爪子
	pay	
n	1. earnings	工資
v	2. provide with money	支付
n	pea	豌豆
n	peace	和平
adj	peaceful	和平的
n	pen	筆
n	pencil	鉛筆
n	pencil case	鉛筆盒
n	penguin	企鵝
n	pentagon	五角形
n	pepper	胡椒
adv	per cent	百分之
n	percentage	百分比
adj	perfect	完美的
v	perform	履行
n	perfume	香水
adv	perhaps	或許
	period	
n	1. school day division	課時
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	月經
n	3. amount of time	時期
n	permission	允許
	permit	
n	1. licence	許可證
v	2. allow	允許
n	person	人
v	persuade	勸說

pet – plate

n	pet	寵物
n	petrol	汽油
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	複印
	photograph	
n	1. picture	照片
v	2. take a picture	拍照
n	phrase	短語
adj	physical	體力的
n	pianist	鋼琴家
n	piano	鋼琴
	pick	
v	1. choose	選擇
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	作弄
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	學會一點英語
phrase	4. take your pick	自己選擇
n	picnic	野餐
n	picture	圖畫
n	piece	片
n	pile	堆
n	pill	藥片
n	pillow	枕頭
n	pilot	飛行員
n	pin	針
n	pineapple	菠蘿
n	pipe	管子
	pity	
n	1. shame	憐憫
v	2. feel sorry for	同情
	place	
n	1. location	位置
v	2. put	放置
phrase	3. take place (occur)	發生
phrase	4. my place (home)	我家
	plain	
n	1. field	平原
adj	2. ordinary	普通
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	很清楚
	plan	
n	1. scheme	計劃
v	2. organise	安排
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	星球
n	plant	植物
	plastic	
n	1. resinous substance	塑料
adj	2. mouldable	塑造的
n	plate (household item)	盤子

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	站台
n	2. for diving	跳台
n	platypus	鴨嘴獸
	play	
n	1. drama	戲劇
v	2. have fun	玩耍
phrase	3. play a game	玩遊戲
phrase	4. play a CD	放光碟
n	playground	運動場
adj	pleasant	宜人的
int	please	請
adj	pleased	感到高興
n	pleasure	樂趣
n	plenty	大量
	plug	
n	1. stopper	塞子
n	2. electrical	插頭
phr v	3. plug in	插入
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	多數
n	2. grammar form	複數
prep	plus	加
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	口袋
n	2. pocket money	零用錢
n	poem	詩
n	poet	詩人
n	poetry	詩歌
	point	
n	1. sharp end	尖
n	2. reason	理由
n	3. numerical value	點
v	4. gesture with finger	指點
phr v	5. point out	指出
phrase	6. point of view	觀點
v	poke	戳
n	pole	杆
n	police	警察
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	上光劑
v	2. make glossy	擦亮
adj	polite	客氣
n	politics	政治
v	pollute	污染
n	pollution	污染
n	pool (of water)	池塘

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	貧窮
adj	2. not very good	較差的
colloq	3. pitiable	可憐的
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	流行的
n	population	人口
	position	
n	1. location	位置
n	2. viewpoint on	觀點
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	陽性
adj	2. sure	肯定
v	possess	擁有
n	possession	擁有物
adj	possible	可能
n	possum	袋貂
v	post	郵寄
n	postage stamp	郵票
n	postcard	明信片
n	post office	郵局
n	poster	海報
n	pot (container)	鍋
n	potato	馬鈴薯
n	pot plant	盆栽植物
n	pouch	小袋
n	powder	粉
	power	
n	1. strength	力量
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	掌權
adj	powerful	有力的
phrase	power point	電源插座
adj	practical	實用的
n	practice	練習
v	practise	鍛煉
	praise	
n	1. approval	讚揚
v	2. express approval	表揚
v	pray	祈禱
n	prayer	祈禱人
adj	precious	貴重的
v	prefer	更喜歡
adj	pregnant	懷孕
n	prejudice	偏見
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	州總理
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	preparation	準備

prepare – progress

v	prepare	準備
n	preposition	介詞
n	prescription (doctor's)	處方
	present	
n	1. gift	禮物
v	2. give out	給予
adj	3. opposite absent	出席
phrase	4. at present (now)	目前
n	president	總統
	press	
n	1. media	媒體
v	2. push	壓
v	pretend	假裝
adj	pretty	漂亮
v	prevent	防止
adj	previous	以前
n	price	價格
v	prick	戳
n	pride	驕傲
adj	primary	初級的
n	primary school	小學
n	prime minister	總理
	principal	
n	1. school head	校長
adj	2. leading	首要的
n	principle	原則
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	印刷體
v	2. of machine	印刷
n	printer (computer)	打印機
n	prison	監獄
adj	private	私人的
n	prize	獎金
n	probability	可能性
adj	probable	可能的
adv	probably	可能地
n	problem	問題
v	proceed	進行
n	process	過程
n	procession	行列
	produce	
n	1. yield	產量
v	2. make	生產
n	product	產品
n	profession	職業
n	professor	教授
n	profit	利潤
n	program	項目
n	progress	進展

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	項目
	promise	
n	1. assurance	許諾
v	2. vow	允諾
n	pronoun	代詞
v	pronounce	發音
n	pronunciation	發音
n	proof	證據
adj	proper	合適的
adv	properly	合適地
n	property	房地產
v	protect	保護
n	protection	保護
	protest	
n	1. objection	抗議
v	2. object	抗議
adj	proud	自豪
v	prove	證明
v	provide	提供
n	pub	酒館
adj	public	公共
n	public school	公立學校
phrase	public transport	公共交通
	pull	
v	1. tug	拉
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	拆掉
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	停止
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	重新振作
n	pump	泵
adj	punctual	準時的
v	punish	懲罰
n	punishment	懲罰
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	瞳孔
n	2. school student	學生
adj	pure	純潔
adj	purple	紫色
	push	
v	1. exert force	推
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	插隊
	put	
v	1. place	放
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	收起來
phr v	3. put off (delay)	延遲
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	穿上
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	滅火
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	忍受
n	puzzle	謎
n	pyjamas	睡衣

pyramid – realise

n	pyramid	金字塔
Q		
v	qualify (make competent)	使勝任
adj	quality	質量
n	quantity	數量
v	quarrel	爭吵
n	quarter	四分之一
n	queen	女王
n	question	問題
n	queue	隊列
adj	quick	快
adv	quickly	快地
adj	quiet	安靜
adv	quietly	安靜地
v	quit	辭去
adv	quite	相當
R		
	race	
n	1. competition	比賽
n	2. ethnicity	種族
v	3. compete	競賽
n	racism	種族歧視
n	radio	電台
n	radius	半徑
n	railing	欄杆
n	railway	鐵路
n	rain	雨
n	rain coat	雨衣
v	raise	提起
pt v	ran *see run	
pt v	rang *see ring	
n	range	範圍
v	rank	排列
adj	rapid	快速
adj	rare	罕見
n	rash (skin eruption)	疹
adv	rather (to a certain extent)	相當
adj	raw	生
	reach	
v	1. arrive at	到達
phrase	2. out of reach (unobtainable)	拿不到
v	react	反應
n	reaction	反應
v	read	讀
adj	ready	準備好
adj	real	真的
v	realise	認識到

really – republic

adv	really	真正地
adj	rear	後面
n	reason	原因
v	receive (get)	接收
adj	recent	最近
n	recess (morning tea)	課間休息
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	認為
v	recognise	認出
v	record	記錄
	recount	
n	1. story genre	詳述故事
v	2. narrate	敘述
	recover	
v	1. get back	找回
v	2. get better	恢復
n	rectangle	長方形
adj	red	紅色的
v	reduce	減少
v	refer	特指
n	referee	裁判
n	refrigerator	電冰箱
n	refugee	難民
v	refuse	拒絕
n	region	地區
v	regret	後悔
adj	regular	定期的
adv	regularly	定期地
n	relation (kin)	親戚關係
n	relationship	關係
n	relative	親戚
v	relax	放鬆
n	religion	宗教
v	remain	剩餘
n	remark	評論
v	remember	記得
v	remind	提醒
n	reminder	提醒物
v	remove	移開
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	租金
v	2. hire	租用
v	repeat	重複
v	replace	代替
v	reply	回答
	report	
n	1. written account	報告
v	2. give an account	匯報
n	reporter	記者
n	republic	共和國

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	請求
v	2. ask for	要求
v	rescue	搶救
	reserve	
n	1. park	公園
v	2. keep aside	保留
n	resident	居民
n	respect	尊敬
n	responsibility	責任
adj	responsible	負責
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	休息
v	2. relax	休息
n	3. remainder	其餘的
n	restaurant	餐館
n	rest room	衛生間
n	result	結果
	return	
n	1. arrival back	返回
v	2. go back to	返回
v	3. give back to	退回
phrase	4. return tickets	退票
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	反向的
v	2. go backwards	後退
v	revise	修訂
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	週期
n	2. war	革命
n	reward	獎賞
n	rhythm	節奏
n	ribbon	絲帶
n	rice	大米
adj	rich	富有的
v	rid	清除
v	ride	騎
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	正確
adj	2. opposite left	右邊
adv	3. direction	往右
n	4. just claim	正當要求
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	身體還行
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	那好吧
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	馬上就
n	right angle	直角
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	戒指
v	2. as a phone	打電話

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	打鈴
adj	ripe	成熟的
	rise	
n	1. ascent	升起
v	2. get up	起來
n	risk	危險
n	river	河流
n	road	道路
v	roar	咆哮
n	robot	機器人
n	rock	岩石
n	rockpool	岩石區潮水潭
n	rod	杆
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	點名冊
n	2. form of bread	麵包卷
v	3. move by turning over	滾動
n	roof	屋頂
n	room	房間
n	root	根部
n	rope	繩子
	rose	
n	1. flower	玫瑰花
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	不平的
	round	
adj	1. circular	圓的
phrase	2. round the corner	拐過牆角
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	排
n	2. fight	爭吵
v	3. as a boat	划船
adj	royal	皇家的
v	rub	擦
n	rubber	橡皮
n	rubbish	垃圾
adj	rude	粗魯的
v	ruin	毀掉
	rule	
n	1. regulation	規定
v	2. as a line	劃線
v	3. govern	管理
n	ruler (school equipment)	尺子
	run	
v	1. move fast	跑
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	河流匯入海洋
phr v	3. run away from	從.....跑開
phr v	4. run out of	耗盡

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	壓過
n	rung (of a ladder)	梯級
n	runner-up	亞軍
phrase	runny nose	流鼻涕
v	rush	沖

S

adj	sad	悲傷
adj	safe	安全
pt v	said *see say	
	sail	
n	1. part of ship	帆
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	航行
n	salad	沙拉
n	salary	工資
n	sale	銷售
n	salt	鹽
adj	same	相同的
n	sand	沙子
n	sandal	涼鞋
n	sandwich	三明治
pt v	sang *see sing	
pt v	sat *see sit	
n	satisfaction	滿意
adj	satisfactory	滿意的
adj	satisfied	感到滿意的
v	satisfy	滿意
n	sauce	醬
n	sausage	香腸
	save	
v	1. rescue	搶救
v	2. keep on computer	保存
v	3. keep as money	存錢
	saw	
n	1. tool	鋸子
pt v	2. *see see	
v	say	說
	scale	
n	1. covering on animals	鱗
n	2. measuring device	秤
adj	scarce	不足的
n	scarf	圍巾
n	scene	場面
n	scenery	風景
n	school	學校
n	school shoe	校靴
n	science	科學
n	scissors	剪刀

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game	分數
v	2. to get points	得分
v	scream	尖叫
n	screen	屏幕
n	screw	螺絲釘
n	sea	海
n	seagull	海鷗
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	查找
v	2. look for	尋找
n	season	季節
n	seat	座位
	second	
n	1. unit of time	秒
adj	2. after first	第二
adv	secondly	第二
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	秘密
adj	2. unknown by others	保密的
n	section	部份
v	see	看
n	seed	種籽
v	seek	尋找
adv	seldom	極少
v	select	選擇
adj	selfish	自私
v	sell	出售
v	send	送
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	官能
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	講得通
adj	sensible	合情合理的
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	句子
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	分離的
v	2. to keep apart	分開
n	sequence	順序
n	series	系列
	serious	
adj	1. important	重要的
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	嚴肅的
n	servant	僕人
v	serve	為.....服務
n	service	服務
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	設置
n	2. a group of things	套

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	出發
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	擺好
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	準備
	settle	
v	1. to live in	居住
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	解決
n	settlement	定居點
n	settler	定居者
adj	several	幾個
v	sew	鋸
n	sex	性
n	sexism	性別歧視
n	shade	陰涼
n	shadow	影子
v	shake	搖動
v	shall	將
adj	shallow	淺的
n	shame	羞恥
n	shampoo	洗髮精
n	shape	形狀
	share	
n	1. portion	一份兒
v	2. divide up	分享
adj	sharp	尖銳的
n	sharpener	卷筆刀
v	shave	剃
pron	she	她
n	sheep	羊
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	一張紙
n	2. of bedding	床單
n	shelf	架子
n	shell (of sea)	貝殼
n	shelter	遮蔽處
v	shine	照耀
adj	shiny	發光的
n	ship	船
n	shirt	襯衫
n	shock	震驚
n	shoe	鞋子
v	shoot	射擊
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	商店
v	2. buy goods	購物
n	shore	岸上
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	矮
adj	2. opposite long	短
n	short cut	捷徑

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	短褲
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	開槍
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	應該
v	shout	叫喊
v	shove	猛推
	show	
v	1. display	展示
n	2. as on TV	電視節目
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	炫耀
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	陣雨
v	2. wash oneself	洗澡
n	3. bathroom apparatus	淋浴頭
v	shrink	縮小
v	shut	關門
adj	shy	害羞的
adj	sick	病的
n	sick bay	看護病人的地方
n	side	邊
adv	sideways	側向一邊
n	sight	視力
	sign	
n	1. information board	標誌
v	2. write one's signature	簽名
n	signal	信號
n	signature	簽名
n	sign language	手勢語言
n	silence	沉默
adj	silent	安靜
n	silk	絲綢
adj	silly	愚蠢
n	silver	銀子
adj	similar	相似的
adj	simple	簡單的
v	sing	唱歌
adj	single	單身的
n	singlet	背心
n	singular (grammatical)	單數
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	洗滌槽
v	2. go down	下沉
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	先生
n	sister	姊妹
v	sit	坐
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	溜冰
n	2. equipment for skating	溜冰鞋

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	滑板
n	skateboarding	滑板運動
n	ski	滑雪
n	skiing	滑雪
adj	skilful	技術高超的
n	skill	技術
n	skin	皮膚
	skip	
v	1. jump	跳躍
v	2. pass over	跳過
n	skirt	裙子
n	sky	天空
n	slang	俚語
v	slap	打耳光
n	slave	奴隸
v	sleep	睡覺
adj	sleepy	睏倦的
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	片
v	slide	滑動
adj	slim	瘦的
n	sling	吊索
v	slip	滑跤
n	slipper (type of shoe)	拖鞋
adj	slippery	滑的
v	slit	撕開
n	slope	坡度
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	慢
adj	2. behind time	遲了的
adv	slowly	慢慢
adj	small	小
adj	smart (clever)	聰明
v	smash	打破
	smell	
n	1. odour	味道
v	2. inhale an odour	聞
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	笑容
v	2. make facial expression	微笑
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	煙
v	2. inhale a substance	吸煙
adj	smooth	順利
n	snack	小吃
n	snake	蛇
v	sneeze	打噴嚏
n	snow	雪
conj	so (consequently)	所以

soap – sphere

n	soap	肥皂
n	soccer	足球
n	society	協會
n	sock (clothing)	襪子
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	軟的
adj	2. opposite loud	低聲的
adv	softly	軟軟地
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	實在的
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	固體
	solution	
n	1. answer	答案
n	2. mixture (scientific)	溶液
v	solve	解決
det	some	一些
n	somebody	有人
n	someone	有人
adv	sometimes	有時
n	son	兒子
n	song	歌曲
adv	soon	很快
	sore	
adj	1. painful	疼痛
n	2. painful spot	痛處
phrase	3. sore throat	喉嚨疼
adj	sorry	對不起
v	sort	整理
n	soul	靈魂
n	sound	聲音
n	soup	湯
adj	sour	酸的
n	south	南
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	太空
n	2. room	空間
n	spade	鐵鍬
adj	spare	空餘的
v	speak	說話
adj	special	特別的
n	speech	語言
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	速度
v	2. go fast	快速的
v	spell	拚寫
v	spend	花費
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	球形

spill – starfish

v	spill	灑出
v	spin	旋轉
n	spirit (soul)	心靈
v	spit	吐出
v	splash	濺出
v	split	分開
v	spoil	寵壞
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	匙子
n	sport	運動
n	sports oval	運動場
n	sports shoe	運動鞋
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	點
n	2. sore	痛處
n	3. place	位置
v	4. see	看到
v	spread	擴散
	spring	
n	1. season	春季
v	2. jump	跳躍
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	間諜
v	2. watch	觀察
	square	
n	1. plane figure	方型
adj	2. shaped as a square	方形的
n	staffroom	辦公室
n	stage	舞台
n	stair	樓梯
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	郵票
v	2. impress a mark on	蓋戳
v	3. strike with foot	踩
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	站立
phr v	2. stand back	退後
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	表示
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	支持
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	受不了
n	standard	標準
	star	
n	1. astral body	星星
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	明星
adj	3. shape	星形
n	starfish	海星

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	開始
v	2. begin	開始
	state	
v	1. say	陳述
n	2. political division	州
n	statement	說明
	station	
n	1. of railway	火車站
n	2. police station	派出所
n	statue	塑像
v	stay	停留
adj	steady	平穩的
n	steak	牛排
v	steal	偷
n	steam	蒸汽
n	steel	鋼
adj	steep	陡峭的
n	stem	枝幹
	step	
v	1. move using feet	跨步
n	2. stair	台階
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	小心
n	stepbrother	同父異母或同母異父的兄弟
n	stepfather	繼父
n	stepmother	繼母
n	stepsister	同父異母或同母異父的姊妹
	stick	
v	1. fasten	粘住
n	2. piece of wood	棍子
adj	sticky	黏性的
adj	stiff	硬的
	still	
adv	1. without moving	靜態的
adv	2. yet	還
v	sting	螫
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	臭味
v	2. smell very bad	味臭
v	stir	攪動
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	胃部
n	stomach-ache	胃痛
n	stone	石頭
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	停止
v	2. halt	停下

store – suburb

n	store	商店
n	storey	樓層
n	storm	風暴
n	story	故事
n	stove	灶
n	stove top	灶台
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	直的
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	直髮的
phrase	3. straight ahead	一直走
v	straighten	拉直
v	strain	拉緊
adj	strange	奇怪的
n	stranger	生人
n	strawberry	草莓
n	stream	溪流
n	street	街道
n	strength	力量
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	強調
n	2. tension	壓力
adj	strict	嚴格
	strike	
v	1. hit	擊打
n	2. blow	一擊
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	罷工
n	string	細繩
n	strip	脫去
v	stroke	抽打
adj	strong (powerful)	強有力的
n	struggle	鬥爭
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	學生
	study	
n	1. room of house	書房
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	學習
	stuff	
n	1. material	材料
v	2. push	填
adj	stupid	愚蠢
n	style	方式
	subject	
n	1. course of study	科目
n	2. topic	題目
n	substance	物質
v	subtract	減去
n	subtraction	減法
n	suburb	郊區

succeed – survey

v	succeed	成功
n	success	成功
v	suck	吸吮
adj	sudden	突然的
adv	suddenly	突然地
v	suffer	受難
n	sugar	糖
v	suggest	建議
n	suggestion	建議
	suit	
n	1. clothing	西裝
v	2. be appropriate	適合
adj	suitable	合適的
n	sum (total)	總數
n	summer	夏季
n	sun	太陽
n	sunburn	曬斑
n	sunglasses	墨鏡
n	sunhat	遮陽帽
adj	sunny	陽光燦爛的
n	sunscreen	防曬霜
n	sunshine	陽光
	supply	
n	1. provisions	供應品
v	2. provide	提供
	support	
n	1. assistance	支持
v	2. provide assistance	提供支持
v	suppose (assume)	假設
adj	sure	肯定的
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	激浪
v	2. ride a surfboard	衝浪
n	surface	表面
n	surfboard	衝浪板
n	surfer	衝浪人
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	手術室
n	2. operation by doctor	手術
n	surname	姓
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	驚奇
v	2. catch unprepared	吃驚
adj	3. unexpected	沒想到的
v	surrender	投降
v	surround	包圍
	survey	
n	1. poll	調查
v	2. ask questions of	查詢

survival – tame

n	survival	存活
v	survive	生存
n	swagman	流浪者
v	swallow	吞嚥
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	罵人
v	2. take oath of truth	宣誓
v	sweep	打掃
adj	sweet	甜的
n	sweet corn	甜玉米
n	sweet potato	甜薯
v	swim	游泳
n	swimmer	游泳者
n	swimming	游泳
n	swimming carnival	游泳節
n	swimming costume	游泳衣服
	swing	
v	1. sway	擺動
n	2. play equipment	鞦韆
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	開關掣
v	2. change	變化
adj	swollen	腫脹的
phrase	swollen ankle	踝關節腫脹
n	sword	劍

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	桌子
n	2. list	表格
n	table tennis	乒乓球
n	tablet (medication)	藥片
n	tail	尾巴
	take	
v	1. seize	拿住
v	2. last for (as time)	需要.....時間
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	去掉
phr v	4. take away (remove)	取走
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	外賣
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	脫掉
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	起飛
n	tale	故事
	talk	
n	1. conversation	會談
v	2. converse	談話
adj	tall	高
adj	tame	馴化的

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	曬成棕色的
adj	2. colour	棕黃色
n	tank	坦克
n	tap (as for water)	水龍頭
v	tape (record)	磁帶錄音
n	task	任務
	taste	
v	1. sample	嚐味
phrase	2. the food tastes good	這種菜很好吃
adj	tasty	美味的
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	稅
n	taxi	出租車
	tea	
n	1. beverage	茶
n	2. dinner	晚飯
v	teach	教
n	teacher	教師
n	teacher's aide	助教
n	team	組
	tear	
v	1. rip	撕開
n	2. liquid from the eye	眼淚
v	tease	取笑
n	technology	技術
n	teenager	少年
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	電話
v	2. ring	打電話
n	telephone booth	電話亭
n	telescope	望遠鏡
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	電視
abbrev	2. TV	
v	tell	告訴
n	temper	脾氣
n	temperature	溫度
n	temple	廟宇
adj	temporary	臨時
n	tennis	網球
n	tent	帳篷
	term	
n	1. a period of time	學期
n	2. a naming word	名詞
adj	terrible	可怕的
adj	terrific	非常好的

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	考試
v	2. check	檢查
n	text	課文
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	感激
phrase	2. give thanks	感謝
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	謝謝
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	那
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	的
det	the	這
n	theatre	劇院
pron	their	他們的
pron	them	他們
adv	then	然後
adv	there	那裡
conj	therefore	因此
n	thermometer	溫度計
pron	they	他們
adj	thick	厚
n	thief	小偷
adj	thin	薄
v	think	想
n	thong (footwear)	拖鞋
	thought	
n	1. idea	思想
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	線
v	2. put through eye of needle	穿針
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	通過
v	throw	投擲
n	thumb	拇指
n	thunder	雷
n	thunderstorm	雷暴
adv	thus	因此
v	tick (indicate correctness)	打勾
n	ticket	票
n	tide	潮水
adj	tidy	整齊
	tie	
n	1. clothing	領帶
v	2. fasten	繫緊
n	3. equal place	平局

tight – town

adj	tight	緊緊的
v	tilt	傾斜
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	時間
phrase	2. in time (not late)	按時
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	準時
phrase	4. at times	有時
phrase	5. a good time	過得愉快
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	別急
phrase	7. What's the time?	幾點了？
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	二乘四
n	timetable	時刻表
	tip	
n	1. hint	指點
n	2. rubbish dump	垃圾堆
v	3. tilt	傾斜
n	4. pointed extremity	頂端
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	倒出來
n	tissue	面巾紙
n	title	稱號
prep	to	給
n	today	今日
n	toe	腳趾
adv	together	一起
n	toilet	廁所
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	蕃茄
n	tomorrow	明天
n	tongue	舌頭
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	工具
n	tooth	牙齒
n	toothache	牙痛
	top	
n	1. highest point	頂部
n	2. clothing	上衣
n	topic	題目
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	總數
v	2. add up	總計
v	touch	觸摸
n	tour	旅遊
v	tow	拖走
prep	towards	朝著
n	towel	毛巾
n	tower	塔
n	town	城鎮

toy – turn

n	toy	玩具
v	trace	痕跡
n	track (pathway)	路徑
n	tracksuit	運動服
n	tractor	拖拉機
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	貿易
v	2. carry on trade	交易
n	traffic	交通
	train	
n	1. means of transport	火車
v	2. practise	訓練
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	陷阱
v	2. catch	抓住
n	trapezium	梯形
v	travel	旅行
v	tread	踩
v	treat (as a disease)	治療
n	tree	樹木
v	tremble	顫抖
n	triangle	三角形
phrase	triangular prism	三棱柱
n	tribe	部落
v	trick	愚弄
v	trim	削減
	trip	
n	1. journey	旅行
v	2. fall over	失足
adj	tropical	熱帶
	trouble	
n	1. problem	麻煩
v	2. cause worry	使煩惱
phr	3. in trouble with	受訓斥
n	trousers	褲子
n	truck	卡車
adj	true	真的
n	trunk (as of elephant)	象鼻子
	try	
n	1. attempt	嘗試
phrase	2. try hard	努力些
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	試衣服
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	參加選拔
n	T-shirt	T恤
n	tub	澡盆
n	tube	管道
	turn	
v	1. move around	轉彎

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	跟隨
phr v	3. turn into (become)	變成
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	關掉
phr v	5. turn on	打開
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	到達
adv	twice	兩次
v	twist	扭曲
	type	
n	1. kind	種類
v	2. use a machine to write	打字
n	tyre	輪胎

U

adj	ugly	醜陋
n	umbrella	雨傘
n	uncle	叔叔
adj	unconscious	失去知覺的
prep	under	在下面
v	undergo	進行
adj	underground	地下的
v	underline	下加劃線
adv	underneath	在下面
n	underpants	內褲
v	understand	明白
pt v	understood *see understand	
n	underwear	內衣
v	undo	取消
adj	unemployed	失業的
n	uniform	校服
n	union	工會
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	公寓
n	2. measurement	單位
v	unite	團結
n	universe	宇宙
n	university	大學
prep	until	直到
adj	unusual	反常的
prep	up (to a higher place)	上去
prep	upon (up and on)	在上面
adj	upper	上面的
adj	upright	豎立的
adj	upset	生氣的
adj	upside-down	顛倒的
adv	upstairs	樓上
v	urge	督促

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	緊急
pron	us	我們
	use	
n	1. the act of using	使用
v	2. employ	運用
adj	used (not new)	舊的

V

n	vaccination	防疫注射
adj	vain	愛虛榮的
n	valley	山谷
adj	valuable	貴重的
	value	
n	1. worth	價值
v	2. to hold in high esteem	重視
n	van (truck)	運貨車
n	variety	種類
v	vary	改變
adj	various	不同的
n	vegetable	蔬菜
n	vegetable garden	菜園
n	vegetarian	食素者
n	vehicle	車輛
n	verandah	陽台
n	verb	動詞
adv	very	很
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	獸醫
n	video (recording)	錄像帶
n	view	觀看
n	village	村莊
adj	violent	暴力的
n	violin	小提琴
v	visit	訪問
n	visitor	訪客
n	voice	聲音
n	volleyball (game)	排球
n	volume	體積
v	vote	投票
n	vowel	元音
n	voyage	航程

W

n	wage	工資
v	wait	等待
v	wake	醒來
v	walk	行走
n	walkway	人行道
n	wall	牆壁

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	沙袋鼠
n	wallet	錢包
v	wander	漫步
v	want	想要
n	war	戰爭
n	waratah	特洛皮
n	wardrobe	衣櫃
adj	warm (opposite cool)	溫暖
adj	warm-blooded	溫血的
v	warn	警告
n	warning	警告
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	洗滌
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	洗碗
n	washing machine (clothes)	洗衣機
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	浪費
n	2. rejected products	廢物
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	手錶
v	2. look at	觀看
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	小心
	water	
n	1. liquid	水
v	2. moisten	澆水
n	watermelon	西瓜
n	wattle tree	金合歡樹
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	波浪
v	2. make a hand signal	揮手
adj	wavy	起浪的
n	wax	蠟
	way	
n	1. road	道路
phrase	2. a long way	很遠的路
phrase	3. a good way	好方法
phrase	4. give way	讓路
pron	we	我們
adj	weak	虛弱
n	wealth	財富
adj	wealthy	富有的
n	weapon	武器
	wear	
v	1. erode	磨損
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	穿衣
n	web (as for spider)	網
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	婚禮
n	week	星期
v	weigh	秤重
n	weight	重量
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	歡迎
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	沒關係！
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	井
adj	2. in good health	健康的
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	好
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	呵！
int	5. Well done!	幹得好！
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	西部
	wet	
v	1. moisten	弄濕
adj	2. opposite dry	潮濕
pron	what (interrogative)	什麼
n	wheel	輪子
pron	when (interrogative)	什麼時候
conj	whenever	無論何時
pron	where (interrogative)	什麼地方
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	哪個
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	的
conj	while	的時候
n	whip	鞭子
v	whisper	耳語
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	吹口哨
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	哨子
adj	white	白色的
n	whiteboard	白板
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	誰
pron	2. relative pronoun	的
adj	whole	整個的
adv	why	為什麼
adj	wicked	壞的
adj	wide	寬
n	widow	寡婦
n	widower	鰥夫
n	width	寬度

wild – write

adj	wild	野生的
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	將
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	遺囑
n	3. choice of one's actions	願望
v	win	贏
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	風
v	2. turn in a circular way	彎曲
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	結束
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	上發條
n	windmill	風車
n	window	窗戶
n	window sill	窗台
adj	windy	風大的
n	wing	翅膀
n	winter	冬季
v	wipe	擦洗
n	wire	電線
adj	wise	聰明
n	wish	希望
prep	with	與
v	withdraw (as for money)	提取
n	witness	證人
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	婦女
n	wombat	袋熊
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	想知道
n	wood	木頭
n	woodwork	木製品
n	wool	羊毛
n	word	詞
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	工作
v	2. carry out labour	作工
v	3. be operational	運轉
phr v	4. work out (solve)	解決
n	world	世界
n	World Wide Web	萬維網
v	worry	擔心
adv	worse	更糟
n	worth	值得
v	wrap	包裹
v	wring	擰
n	wrist	手腕
v	write	寫

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	錯誤的
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www *see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	透視
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Y

n	yacht	帆船
n	yard	碼
v	yawn	打哈欠
n	year	年
adj	yellow	黃色的
int	yes	是
n	yesterday	昨天
pron	you	你
adj	young	年輕
pron	your (possessive)	你的

Z

n	zone	區
n	zoo	動物園
n	zucchini	小瓜

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoaan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

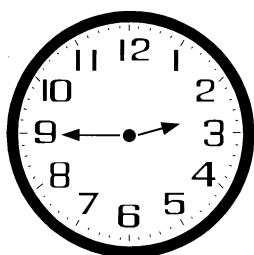
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

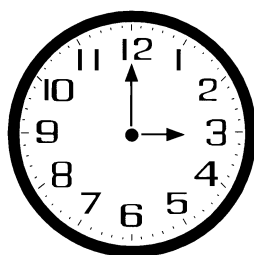
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

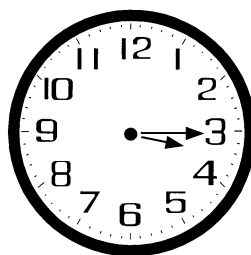
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



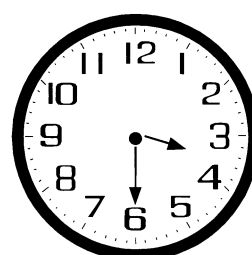
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



Zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days	Months	Units of time
Monday	January	60 seconds = 1 minute
Tuesday	February	60 minutes = 1 hour
Wednesday	March	24 hours = 1 day
Thursday	April	7 days = 1 week
Friday	May	4 weeks = 1 month
Saturday	June	12 months = 1 year
Sunday	July	4 years = 1 leap year
	August	10 years = 1 decade
	September	100 years = 1 century
	October	1000 years = 1 millenium
	November	
	December	

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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