

A J R
B K S
G L T
D U W
M
E N V
F O W
G P X
H Q Y
I Z

English/Assyrian

ܝܢܠܝܒܪܝܬܐ / ܝܢܠܝܒܝܬܐ

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

ܩܘܡܬܐ ܡܝܠܬܐ ܕܝܠܕܐ ܕܝܠܕܐ ܕܝܠܕܐ
ܕܝܠܕܐ ܕܝܠܕܐ ܕܝܠܕܐ

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This document was developed by Multicultural Programs Unit,
Equity Programs and Distance Education Directorate.

Level 14, 1 Oxford Street Darlinghurst NSW 2010.

Phone 9244 5324

The work on this production was supported by a large number
of ESL teachers in government schools who assisted in the
choice of lexicon.

© State of New South Wales through the NSW Department of
Education and Training 2008.

ISBN: 9780731386246

SCIS: 1369360



Contents

Introduction	i
How to use the dictionary	ii
Dictionary	1
Appendices	
1. Numerals and ordinals	80
2. Common countries/states and their adjectival forms	81
3. Common irregular verbs	82
4. Times	84
5. Days of the week/months of the year/units of time	85
6. Weights and measures	85
Bibliography	85

Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	هَـ / هَـ
n	ability	مَـ
	able	
v	1. be able to	مَـ
adj	2. talented	مَـ
n	Aboriginal person	مَـ
	about	
adv	1. approximately	مَـ
prep	2. concerning	مَـ
	above	
prep	1. over	مَـ
phrase	2. the example above	مَـ
adj	absent	مَـ
adv	absolutely	مَـ
n	accent	مَـ
v	accept	مَـ
adj	acceptable	مَـ
n	accident	مَـ
adj	accidental	مَـ
v	accompany	مَـ
n	account	مَـ
v	ache	مَـ
v	achieve	مَـ
n	achievement	مَـ
prep	across	مَـ
v	act	مَـ
n	activity	مَـ
n	actor	مَـ
v	add	مَـ
n	addition	مَـ
n	address	مَـ
n	adjective	مَـ
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	مَـ
v	2. allow to enter	مَـ
v	adopt (take on)	مَـ
n	adult	مَـ / مَـ
n	advantage	مَـ
n	adventure	مَـ مَـ مَـ
n	adverb	مَـ
n	advice	مَـ / مَـ
n	aerobics	مَـ مَـ
n	aeroplane	مَـ / مَـ
v	afford	مَـ
adj	afraid	مَـ
prep	after	مَـ
n	afternoon	مَـ مَـ
adv	afterwards	مَـ / مَـ

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	مجددًا
	against	
prep	1. next to	لجانب
prep	2. anti	مضاد
n	age	عمر
adv	ago	منذ
v	agree	يتفق / يوافق
	aid	
n	1. help	مساعدة
v	2. help	تساعد
v	aim (try)	يهدف
n	air	هواء / دُخان
n	airport	مطار
adj	all (every)	كل
v	allow	يسمح / يسمح
adv	alone	بفرد / بمفرده
adv	aloud	صوتًا / دُخًا
n	alphabet	أبجدية
adv	already	سابقًا
adv	also (too)	أيضًا
conj	although	رغم
adv	altogether	مكتملًا
adv	always	دائمًا
prt v	am * see be	
n	ambulance	دُرجة / دُرجة إسعاف
n	amount	كمية
n	amphibian	بُحْري / بحري
v	analyse (study)	يُحلل
conj	and	و / وَا
n	angle (mathematical usage)	زاوية
adj	angry	غاضب
n	animal	حيوان
n	ankle	مُصْبغة / مِصْبغة
adj	annual	سَنَوي
	answer	
n	1. reply	جواب
v	2. reply	يجيب
adj	any	كل / شيء
adv	anymore	أحد / شيء
pron	anyone	كل شخص
pron	anything	كل شيء
adv	apart (separate)	فصلًا / مفردًا
n	apology	عذر / عذرية
v	appear (come into view)	يُظهر
n	apple	تفاحة
n	appointment	موعد
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	منطقة / مساحة
v	argue	يرد / يردّد

argument – autumn

n	argument	دُخْطَافْ
v	arise	مَنْخَافْ
n	arm (part of body)	دُخْطَافْ
n	army	جَيْشْ
prep	around	شِدْوَافْ
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	مُذَمِّمْ
v	2. make plans	مُخْطَمْ
v	arrest (take into custody)	دُجْطَافْ
v	arrive	مُخْطَافْ
n	arrow	نُذْ
n	art	فُضْطَافْ
n	artist	فُطْطَافْ
adv	as (to such a degree)	فُطْطَافْ
n	ash	مُطْطَافْ
adj	ashamed	مُطْطَافْ
v	ask	مُطْطَافْ
v	assemble	مُطْطَافْ
n	assembly	مُطْطَافْ
n	assignment (for school)	فُطْطَافْ / فُطْطَافْ
v	assist	فُطْطَافْ
n	assistant	مُطْطَافْ
prep	at	لُجْ
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	فُطْطَافْ
phrase	athletics carnival	فُطْطَافْ / فُطْطَافْ
n	atom	فُطْطَافْ
v	attach	فُطْطَافْ
	attack	
n	1. fight	فُطْطَافْ
v	2. fight	فُطْطَافْ
	attempt	
n	1. try	فُطْطَافْ
v	2. try	فُطْطَافْ
v	attend	مُطْطَافْ
n	attendance	مُطْطَافْ
n	attention	فُطْطَافْ
v	attract	مُطْطَافْ
adj	attractive	مُطْطَافْ
n	aunt	فُطْطَافْ / فُطْطَافْ
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	فُطْطَافْ
adj	Australian	فُطْطَافْ
n	Australian flag	فُطْطَافْ / فُطْطَافْ
n	Australiana	فُطْطَافْ
n	author	فُطْطَافْ
n	autumn	فُطْطَافْ

average – basketball

n	average	1. arithmetical mean	معدل
adj		2. ordinary	عادي
v	avoid		تجنب
adj	awake		مستيقظ
adv	away		بعيد
prep	away from		بعيد عن
adj	awful		مريع
pt v	awoke	*see awake	
n	axe		بندقية

B

n	baby		طفل
	back		
n		1. body part	ظهر
adv		2. opposite front	خلف
phrase		3. give it back	ارجع
n	backbone		عمود فقري
n	background		خلفية
n	backpack		كيس
n	backyard		حديقة
adj	bad		سيئ
n	badminton		بدمinton
n	bag		كيس
v	bake		خبز
v	balance		موازنة
n	balcony		شرفة
adj	bald		عق
	ball		
n		1. toy	لعبة
colloq phr		2. have a ball (good time)	متعة
n	balloon		بالون
n	banana		موز
n	band	(music group)	فرقة
n	bangle		سوار
n	bank		بنك
	bar		
n		1. place to drink	بار
v		2. stop from something	امتنع
n		3. metal rod	قضيب
n	barbecue		شواء
abbrev	barbie	*see barbecue	
adj	bare		عق
n	barrier		حاجز
n	base	(bottom)	أساس
n	basin	(wash)	حوض
n	basket		سلة
n	basketball		كرة سلة

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	جيه يخنن
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	بَتْل
n	2. animal	قَدَشْ كَبِلْ
n	bath	بَهْسْت
n	bathroom	جيه به في
n	battle	فَكْتَبْ
n	bay (inlet)	لَهْلَفْ دَمَبْ
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	بَهْشْ
n	beach	هَبْقْ
n	beach towel	بَدِيْوَتْ دَهْبَقْ
n	beach umbrella	مَهْلَكْ دَهْبَقْ
n	beak	بَهْدَهْ
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	وَشْدَبْدْ
n	2. wooden plank	شَدَبْ
n	bean	لَهْجِيْ
n	beard	دَمَنْ
	beat	
v	1. win	مَدْمَنْ
v	2. hit	مَشْتْ
n	3. rhythm	هَوْ/مَبْعَة
adj	beautiful	بَهْبَدْ
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	جِيْلَكْ
v	become	بَهْشْ
n	bed	بَدْمَجْ
n	bedroom	جيه بَدْمَجْ
n	bee	دَقْتْ
n	beef	جَهْدْ دَهْدْ
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	بَدَهْجْ
n	beginner	مَبْدَنْنْ
v	behave	دَقْدْ
n	behaviour	دَهْشْدْ
prep	behind	تَهْدْ
n	bell	وَكْ
v	belong	مَهْلْ
n	belt	بَهْمَنْ
n	bench	دَوَكْ/بَهْمَنْكْ
v	bend	مَلَقْ
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	هَوْ تَهْ مَهْلْ/دَقْتْ
v	bet	بَدْ
adj	better	تَهْ مَهْلْ
prep	between	بَهْلْ/بَيْنْ
n	bicycle	بَدَنْبْ بِيْلْ/دَقْدْ
v	bid	بَدِيْجْ

big – boat

adj	big	كَبِيرٌ
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	رِبْلٌ
n	2. account	حِسَابٌ / مَحَاسِبٌ
n	3. of a bird	تَعْمُرٌ
n	bird	طَيْرٌ
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	مَلِكِدَةٌ
phrase	2. date of birth	هَبْمَةُ مَلِكِدَةٍ
n	birthday	يَوْمُ مَلِكِدَةٍ / مَعْمِدَةٍ
n	biscuit	جَزْزٌ
	bit	
n	1. small piece	بَيْجَةٌ
phrase	2. a little bit	قَلِيلٌ شَرَفٌ
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	تَنَبَّطَ
adj	black (colour)	حَمْرٌ
n	blackboard	كَلَمَتٌ حَمْرَةٌ
n	blade	سَدَبَقَةٌ
	blame	
n	1. censure	مُجَرَّمَةٌ
v	2. lay responsibility with	كَلَمَتٌ
adj	blank	هَبْمَةٌ
n	blanket	حَمْرَةٌ
v	bleed	دَمَدَمَةٌ
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	يَمْرُ
n	2. window covering	مَرْدٌ
n	blindness	يَمْرُ
	block	
n	1. child's toy	مَهْمَةٌ
v	2. stop from doing something	مَحْكَمَةٌ
phrase	3. a block away	جَنَّةٌ يَمْرُ يَمْرُ
phrase	4. block of flats	لَمْرَةٌ دَلْ قَدَرٌ
adj	blond	مَهْمَةٌ
n	blood	دَمٌ
adj	bloody	دَمْرٌ
	blow	
n	1. hit	مَشَّةٌ
v	2. pertaining to wind	نَفْتٌ
phr v	3. blow up	قَضَلٌ
	blue	
adj	1. colour	مَهْمَةٌ
colloq	2. sad	قَضَلٌ
n	board (stiff material)	كَلَمَتٌ
n	board game	طَلَّةٌ لَلَمْرُ
n	boat	كَمْرٌ / يَلْفٌ

body – break

n	body	جِسْمٌ
v	boil	دَبَبَ
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	لَحْمِيَّةٌ
adj	2. daring	جَدِّدٌ
n	bomb	دَمْعَةٌ
n	bone	عَظْمٌ
n	book	كِتَابٌ
n	bookshelf	دَفْءٌ دَحَائِقُ
n	boomerang	دَمْعِيَّةٌ
	boot	
n	1. of car	مِقْلَبٌ
n	2. footwear	نَعْلٌ
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	سَاحِلٌ
n	2. edge	حَدٌّ
adj	bored	مُتَعَبٌ
adj	boring	مُتَعَبِيَّةٌ
v	borrow	تَقَرَّبَ
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	قَسَمَةٌ
v	2. tell what to do	قَسَمَ
adj	both	يَاؤَمٌ
v	bother	تَعَبَّ
n	bottle	وَجْهٌ جَبَّةٌ
	bottom	
n	1. body part	أَسْفَلٌ
n	2. lower edge	أَسْفَلُ
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	رَمَى
n	bowl	كُؤُوفٌ
n	box	صَبْرَةٌ
n	boy	بَلَدٌ
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	مِخْلَبٌ
	branch	
n	1. of tree	فَرْعٌ
v	2. separate	فَرَّقَ
n	brassiere	جَدِيدَةٌ
adj	brave	يَتَنَبِّ
adv	bravely	يَتَنَبِّجًا
n	bread	لَحْمٌ
n	breadth	عِوَاءٌ
	break	
n	1. pause	مُحْكَمَةٌ
v	2. opposite of fix	تَحْكَمَ
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	سَقَطَ
phr v	4. break down (as health)	تَجَدَّدَ

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	هكحآ
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	چيگن
n	breakfast	بځمه
n	breath	نځمه
v	breathe	نځي
v	breed	زېگ
n	brick	زځن / زځبنه
n	bridge	چنځ
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	خځښن
adj	2. clever	چسځن
v	brighten	چيځي
adj	brilliant	چيځي
v	bring	خځوي
adj	broad	چيځي
n	broccoli	موځي
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	چځځي
phrase	broken arm	ځځځن / ځځځي
n	brother	زځځن
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	خځوځي
n	bucket	ځوځي / هځيگ
v	build	چنځ
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	چځځي
n	bullet	ځوځي / چځځي
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	ځوځځي
v	2. harass	ځځځوځي
	bunch	
n	1. group	ځوځي
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	ځوځي
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	موځځي
v	2. be on fire	چځځي
v	burst	چځځي
v	bury	چځموځي
n	bus	چځي
	bush	
n	1. outback	چځځوځي
n	2. small tree	زځځي / چځځي
	business	
n	1. company	چځځوځي
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	ځځځي ځوځي ځوځي
n	bus stop	چځځي ځوځي

bust – cardboard

colloq	bust	1. break	١. كس
n		2. female body part	٢. بڊڊڊڊ / بڊڊڊڊ
adj	busy		٣. ڪم ڪندڙ
conj	but		٤. جيئن
n	butcher		٥. ڪٽڻ
n	button		٦. ٻٽو
v	buy		٧. ڪري
prep	by		٨. ڪنڊ
C			
n	cabbage		٩. ڪاڪڙو
n	cable		١٠. ڪيبل
n	cafe		١١. ڪافي هائوس
n	cage		١٢. ڪيڙو
n	cake		١٣. ڪاڪ
v	calculate		١٤. ڪٽڻ
n	calculator		١٥. ڪيڪيوليٽر
n	calendar		١٦. ڪالينڊر
	call		
v		1. name	١٧. ڪوٺڻ
n		2. as for phone	١٨. ڪال ڪرڻ
phr v		3. call for	١٩. ڪال ڪرڻ
phr v		4. call off	٢٠. ڪال ڪرڻ
phr v		5. call out	٢١. ڪال ڪرڻ
	calm		
adj		1. peaceful	٢٢. ڪالم
phr v		2. calm down	٢٣. ڪالم ڪرڻ
pt v	came *see come		
n	camera		٢٤. ڪئميرا
v	camp		٢٥. ڪيمپ
	can		
v		1. able to	٢٦. ڪري
n		2. steel container	٢٧. ڪنڊ
n	candle		٢٨. ڪنڊ
n	canteen (tuck shop)		٢٩. ڪنڊ
	cap		
n		1. headwear	٣٠. ڪپ
n		2. top	٣١. ڪپ
	capital		
n		1. important location	٣٢. ڪپ
phrase		2. capital letter	٣٣. ڪپ
n	capsicum		٣٤. ڪپ
n	capsule		٣٥. ڪپ
n	captain		٣٦. ڪپ
n	car		٣٧. ڪار
n	card		٣٨. ڪارڊ
n	cardboard		٣٩. ڪارڊ

care – chalk

[illegible]

chance – cigarette

n	chance	اِحْصَانٌ
	change	
n	1. money	سَهْدَةٌ
v	2. alter	مُتَغَيَّرٌ
phrase	3. change one's mind	تَغْيِيرُ الْفِكْرِ
phrase	4. change clothes	تَغْيِيرُ الْبَدَنِ
adj	changeable	مُتَغَيِّرٌ
n	change room	غُرْفَةُ التَّغْيِيرِ
n	channel	قَنَاةٌ
n	chapter	فَهْرَسْتٌ
n	character (literary)	دِهْجَانٌ
	charge	
n	1. cost	بَهْضَةٌ
v	2. as for battery	تَلْمِزٌ
phr v	3. in charge	مُتَوَكِّلٌ
v	chase	تَفَلَّسٌ / تَحَادُّ
adj	cheap	بُذْوٌ
v	cheat	خُلْجُوِيٌّ
v	check	فَحْصٌ
n	cheek (body part)	تَحْمِسَةٌ / خُجَّتٌ
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	مُتَعَدِّدٌ / قَلْبَانٌ
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	مُتَغَيِّرٌ
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	سَهْبَسَةٌ
n	chemist	فَحْصَكُنْ
n	cheque	تَهْجُزْ هَبْصَةٌ
n	cherry	مُزْمَنٌ
n	chess	هَيْجُتِيْجٌ
n	chest	بُذْدٌ
n	chewing gum	دُهْلَةٌ دَلْخَهْهَةٌ
	chicken	
n	1. animal	وَحْشَةٌ / حَمَامَةٌ
colloq	2. not brave	وَجْهَانٌ
n	child	تَجْدٌ
adj	childish	تَجْدَتَنٌ
n	chin	دِهْمَانٌ
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	دُهْمٌ دِهْقَهْهَةٌ خَسِيْبٌ
n	2. cold crisps	خُذْجُوْجٌ مُذْجَقٌ
n	chocolate	مُصْبَلَةٌ
n	choir	لَهْدٌ دُؤْمَقَةٌ
v	choose	فَحْصٌ
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	مِخْلٌ دِهْهَدٌ
v	2. cut	مُخْلٌ
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	خَهْمَدٌ
n	cigarette	اِحْبَانٌ

cinema – coin

n	cinema	سینما
n	circle	دایره
adj	circular	دایره‌شکل
n	circumference	دایره‌خیز
n	city	شهر
	claim	
n	1. assertion	دعا
v	2. assert	ادعا کردن
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	ضرب
v	2. show appreciation	تشویق کردن
n	class (group of students)	کلاس
n	classmate	هم‌کلاس
n	classroom	کلاس درس
phrase	classroom block	مسئله در کلاس درس
n	claw	پایه
n	clay	گل
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	پاک کردن
adj	2. opposite dirty	پاک
adj	clear	شفاف / روشن
adj	clever	هوشیار
n	cliff	تپه
v	climb	خاکه
v	cling	چسبیدن
n	clock	ساعت
	close	
v	1. shut	بستن
adj	2. near	نزدیک
adj	closed	بسته
n	cloth	لبه
n	clothes	لبه
n	clothes line	سویله لبه
n	clothing	لبه
n	cloud	اب
adj	cloudy	اب‌آلود
	club	
n	1. group of people	گروه
n	2. implement	ابزار
n	clue	سرنخ
n	coal	سنگ زغال
n	coast	سواحل
adj	coastal	ساحلی
n	coat	لبه / کت
n	cockatoo	توکای
n	coconut	لبنه
n	coffee	قهوه
n	coin	سکه

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness	جُذَامٌ
adj	2. opposite hot	مُضَادٌّ
adj	cold-blooded	جَسَدَانِيّ
n	collar	جَذْمُوكٌ
v	collect	جَمَعَهُ
n	collection	مَجْمُوعَةٌ
n	college	مَكْتَبَةٌ
	colour	
n	1. hue	لَوْنٌ
v	2. make colourful	مُزَيَّنٌ
adj	colourful	مُزَيَّنٌ
	comb	
n	1. hair accessory	مُجَمِّمَةٌ
v	2. do one's hair	مُزَيِّنٌ
	come	
v	1. move towards	جَاءَ إِلَى كَيْفٍ
phr v	2. come from	جَاءَ مِنْ
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)	فُكِّرَ
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	جَاءَ كَفَى
adj	comfortable	مُتَعَبِّثٌ / مَتَبِّثٌ
n	comic	مُجَلِّسٌ
n	comic strip	مَجَلَّةٌ مُجَلِّسِيَّةٌ
v	command	قَامَرَ
adj	common	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	commonsense	مُتَعَبِّثٌ
n	communication	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	community	مُتَعَبِّثٌ
n	compact disc	مُتَشَابِهٌ / مَكْتَبَةٌ
n	company (business)	مُتَشَابِهٌ
v	compare	قَامَرَ
n	compass	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	مُتَشَابِهٌ
v	compete	مُتَشَابِهٌ / لَفَنٌ
n	competition	مُتَشَابِهٌ
v	complain	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	complaint	مُتَشَابِهٌ
	complete	
v	1. finish	قَامَرَ / مُتَشَابِهٌ
adj	2. finished	مُتَشَابِهٌ
v	complicate	مُتَشَابِهٌ / مُتَشَابِهٌ
adj	complicated	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	complication	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	composer	مُتَشَابِهٌ / مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	composition	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	computer	مُتَشَابِهٌ
n	concern	مُتَشَابِهٌ

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	دکبش
n	concert	هونت و محقة
n	condition	بجتنه
n	cone (geometrical shape)	مهندق / مهندق
v	confuse	سجج / سجت
v	congratulate	خذهج
v	connect	حاذ
n	connection	نصهه
adj	conscious	دکبش
v	consider	اسمهه
phr v	consist of	سجت م
n	consonant	ههه / ههه
v	contain	سجت
n	container	سجهه / هندهه
n	contents (as of a book)	سجتهه
v	continue	خذهج
	contrast	
n	1. difference	فدههه
v	2. find differences	فدهه
v	control	مکلهه
n	conversation	ههه / ههه
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	سجت
v	2. find guilty of a crime	دتهه
v	cook	خفهه
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	فبهه
colloq	2. trendy	ههه
	copy	
n	1. imitation	ههه
v	2. imitate	تهه
n	corner	مهندبهه
	correct	
v	1. make right	خذههه / ههه
adj	2. right	ج
n	corridor	ههه / ههه
v	cost	دتهه
n	cotton	حهه
n	cotton wool	بمدهه حهه
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	تهه
v	2. expel air from the lungs	تهه
n	council	ههه
n	counsellor	ههه
	country	
n	1. political division	ههه
n	2. opposite city	ههه
n	couple	ههه

courage – crush

n	courage	جَدَدٌ
adj	courageous	جَدِيدٌ
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	دَرْسٌ
n	2. way to go	دَرْسٌ
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	دَرْسٌ
n	court (as tennis court)	مَدِينَةٌ
n	cousin	حَدَثَةٌ / حَدَثَةٌ / دَخَلَةٌ / دَخَلَةٌ
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	يَلَدٌ
v	2. put cover on something	خَمَرٌ
n	coward	وَدْعَةٌ
n	crab	مَدِينَةٌ
v	crack	تَجِدُ
	craft	
n	1. vessel	مَدِينَةٌ
n	2. handiwork	مَدِينَةٌ
	crash	
n	1. collision	دَخَلَةٌ
v	2. shatter	مَدِينَةٌ
adj	crazy	يَلَدٌ
n	creature	يَلَدٌ / حَدَثَةٌ
n	creek	تَجِدُ
v	creep	خَلَعٌ
n	crescent (shape)	مَدِينَةٌ
	cricket	
n	1. insect	يَلَدٌ
n	2. sport	تَجِدُ / فِكْرٌ / فِكْرٌ
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	يَلَدٌ
adj	2. against the law	دَخَلَةٌ / دَخَلَةٌ
n	crocodile	يَلَدٌ
adj	crooked	مَدِينَةٌ
n	crops	خَلَعٌ / خَلَعَةٌ
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	مَدِينَةٌ
adj	2. angry	مَدِينَةٌ
v	3. move from one side to another	حَدَثٌ
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	تَجِدُ
n	crossword	يَلَعٌ
n	crowd	يَلَدٌ
adj	crowded	مَدِينَةٌ
adj	cruel	مَدِينَةٌ
	crush	
v	1. flatten	مَدِينَةٌ
colloq	2. a liking for someone	حَدَثَةٌ

cry – darkness

n	cry	1. loud utterance	كُذْهَوْدْ
v		2. weep	حَجْنْ
n	cube		مَوْكَهْ
n	cucumber		سَنْدُ
n	cupboard		خَهْهَلْبَدْ
v	cure		خَهْهَوْرْ
adj	curious		مَحْهَمِيْتْ
	curl		
n		1. ringlet of hair	يَهْهَلْ
v		2. form curls	جُذْهَوْبْ
n	currency (money)		مَوْهَكِيْسْ
	current		
adj		1. topical	اَشْعَنْ
n		2. moving water	كُفْ
n	curtain		فَدْدْ / يَهْهَدْدْ
n	curve		مَوْفْ
n	custom		حَنْجْ
n	customer		مَوْجِيْتْ
v	cut		مَوْكَنْ
adj	cute		سَهْهَدْ
	cycle		
v		1. ride	دُجِبْ دُجْلَهْ
n		2. circular event	دَهْهَدْ
n	cylinder		مُجَهَنْ / يَهْهَلَهَنْ
D			
abbrev	dad *see father		
abbrev	daddy *see father		
adj	daily		خَهْهَمَنْ
	damage		
n		1. injury	يَحْتَنْ
v		2. cause injury	جُودَهْ
adj	damp		مَبْعَنْ / اَكْبَكْ
n	damper (type of bread)		كَسَقْ دَرْدَهْ
	dance		
n		1. social gathering for dancing	دُومَهْهَدْ
v		2. rhythmical movement	يَذْقَنْ
n	danger		مَنْهَلْ
adj	dangerous		مَوْهَدَجَهْه
adj	daring		مُتَدَدَنْ
	dark		
adj		1. opposite light	مِيْتَنْ
adj		2. opposite fair	كَهْهَمَنْ
n	darkness		مِيْتَنْ

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	هېڅه مه / هېڅه ځای
n	2. fruit	سوه دڅو
n	daughter	ځای
n	day	مه مه
adj	dead	مړه
adj	deaf	مړه
	deal	
n	1. amount	خوځه مه
v	2. give out	ځای
n	death	مړه
n	debt	ډېر
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	هېڅه مه
v	2. rot	ځای / ځای
v	deceive	ځای
v	decide	مړه
n	decimal	ځای
n	decision	ځای
n	deck (of house)	ځای
v	declare	ځای
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	ځای
v	2. become smaller in number	ځای
adj	deep	ځای
	defeat	
n	1. loss	ځای / ځای
v	2. beat	مړه
v	define	ځای
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	ځای / ځای
n	2. amount	ځای
	delay	
n	1. hold up	ځای
v	2. put off till later	ځای
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	ځای
n	delight	ځای
adj	delightful	ځای
v	deliver	ځای / ځای
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	ځای
v	2. ask for with authority	ځای
v	demonstrate	ځای
n	demonstration	ځای
n	dentist	ځای / ځای
v	depend	ځای
adj	dependable	ځای

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	تەمەق
n	depth	خەممەق
v	descend	هەمەق
v	describe	تەمەق
n	description	تەمەق
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	خەق
v	2. leave	تەق
v	deserve	تەق
	desire	
n	1. longing	تەمەق
v	2. wish for	تەق
n	desk	خەق
v	destroy	خەق / تەق
n	destruction	خەق / تەق
	detail	
n	1. minute part	خەق, تەق
v	2. describe fully	تەق / تەق
n	detective	تەق
n	detention (pertaining to school)	تەق
v	dial	تەق
n	diameter	تەق / تەق
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	تەق
adj	2. shape	تەق / تەق
n	diary	تەق
n	dictionary	تەق
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	تەق / تەق
v	die	تەق
n	diet	تەق
adj	different	تەق
adj	difficult	تەق
v	dig	تەق
n	dingo	تەق / تەق
n	dinner	تەق
n	dinosaur	تەق
n	direction	تەق / تەق
n	dirt	تەق
adj	dirty	تەق
v	disagree	تەق
n	disagreement	تەق
n	disc (round, flat object)	تەق
n	disco	تەق / تەق
v	discover	تەق
n	discovery	تەق
v	discuss	تەق
n	discussion	تەق / تەق

disease – drop

n	disease	بَهِدَن
n	dish	مَظَن
n	dishwasher (appliance)	بَهِكَنَة دَظَن
n	disk (of computers)	مَهِدَن
n	disk drive	بَهِدَن دَ مَهِدَن
v	dislike	هَنَن
v	dismiss	خَمَدَن
n	distance	دَ مَسَافَة
v	disturb	بَهِدَن
v	dive	دَحَمَن
v	divide	فَلَکَن
n	division	فَلَکَنَة
v	divorce	دَکَن
	do	
v	1. perform	دَحَمَن
phrase	2. What does she do? (What's her job?)	مَهِدَن جَ بَهِدَن؟
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	دَ جَ مَهِدَن؟
n	doctor	دَکَن
n	document	دَکُتَن
n	dog	کَلَن
n	dollar	دَکَن
n	door	دَکَن
v	double	دَوَّجَن
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	قَهِتَن
v	2. hesitate to believe	بَهِدَن
v	drag	دَکَن
n	dragon	دَکَن
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	دَکَن
n	drawer	مَکَن / دَکَن
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	مَکَن
v	2. imagine	دَکَن
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	دَکَن
v	2. to put on clothing	دَکَن
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	دَکَن
v	2. swallow liquid	دَکَن
v	drive	دَکَن
n	driveway	دَکَن
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	دَکَن
v	2. let fall	دَکَن

drought – email

n	drought	جَذْوٌ
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	سَمِّقَ
n	drug	دَوَّخَةٌ
n	drum	دَوَّكٌ
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	دُخَّانٌ
adj	dry	جَذْوٌ
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb (of speech)	كَلْبٌ
prep	during	حِينَ
	dust	
n	1. dirt	دَمْعٌ
v	2. clean of dirt	دَمَّوْ
n	duster	مَدْحَنَةٌ
n	duty (something you must do)	وَلِيَّةٌ

E

n	eagle	يَعْدُ
n	ear	أُذُنٌ
adj	early	جَبْدٌ
v	earn	مَتَّ
n	earring	يَيْعُ
n	earth	أَرْضٌ
n	east	مَشْرِقٌ
adj	easy	فَسِيحٌ
v	eat	أَكَلَ
n	echidna	مَهْكَدٌ
n	edge	مَحْدٌ
v	edit	فَلَّحَ
n	education	أَدَبٌ
n	effect	مَحْدُومَةٌ
n	effort	يَتَنُّ
n	egg	جَلَّةٌ
adj	either	كُلٌّ دَوَّوْ
n	elastic	مَحْدُومَةٌ
n	elbow	مَهْدِيَّةٌ
	elder	
adj	1. older than	كَمَّ لَهْدٌ
n	2. older person	هَتَّ
n	election	لَهْدٌ
n	electrician	يَدْمَنُ
n	electricity	يَدْمٌ
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	يَلْدُ يَلْدُ
v	2. send an Internet letter	يَدْمُ

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	خجسەڧ
adj	embarrassed	خسېڧ
n	emergency	خچتەڧ
n	emigrant	خهآڧ
n	emotion	خچەڧ
v	employ	خچەڧ
n	employee	خچەڧ / خچەڧ
n	employer	خچەڧ
n	employment	خچەڧ
adj	empty	خچەڧ
n	emu	خچەڧ
v	encourage	خچەڧ
	end	
n	1. termination	خچەڧ
v	2. finish	خچەڧ
n	enemy	خچەڧ
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	خچەڧ
adj	2. soon to be married	خچەڧ
n	engine	خچەڧ
v	enjoy	خچەڧ
adj	enormous	خچەڧ
adj	enough	خچەڧ
v	enquire	خچەڧ
v	enter	خچەڧ
v	entertain	خچەڧ
n	entertainment	خچەڧ
n	entrance	خچەڧ / خچەڧ
n	entry	خچەڧ
n	envelope	خچەڧ / خچەڧ
n	environment	خچەڧ
adj	equal	خچەڧ
n	equator	خچەڧ
n	equipment	خچەڧ / خچەڧ
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	خچەڧ
v	2. get away	خچەڧ
adj	even (divisible by two)	خچەڧ
n	evening	خچەڧ
n	event	خچەڧ
adj	every	خچەڧ
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	خچەڧ
	example	
n	1. illustration	خچەڧ
abbrev	2. e.g.	خچەڧ
adj	excellent	خچەڧ

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	تبادل
v	2. give up for an equivalent	تسليم
v	excite	يثير
adj	excited	مثير
n	excitement	حماس
adj	exciting	مثير
n	excursion	سفرة
	excuse	
n	1. justification	سبب
v	2. pardon	فقد
int	3. Excuse me!	فيلد
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	عمل
n	2. class work	عمل
n	3. exercise book	كتاب
	exit	
n	1. way out	مخرج
v	2. go out	خرج
v	expect	توقع
adj	expensive	مكلف
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	تجربة
v	2. undergo	تجرب
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	تجربة
v	2. try something	تجرب
v	explain	شرح
n	explanation	شرح
v	explode	تفج
v	explore	تجسس / استكشف
	express	
adj	1. fast	سريع
v	2. say	تعبّر
	expression	
n	1. on face	تعبير
n	2. in words	تعبير
adj	extra	إضافي
n	eye	عين
n	eyebrow	جفن

F

	face	
n	1. part of body	وجه
phrase	2. face the front	وجه
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	تقبل
n	fact	حقيقة
n	factory	مصنع

fade – fence

v	fade	فەكە
v	fail	هەڵكە
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	مەزەجە
v	2. become unconscious	تەئە
	fair	
adj	1. just	جەستە
adj	2. light	هەلکە
adv	fairly (quite)	هەندە
n	fairy	قەتە
v	fall	هەڵکە
adj	false	دەهەڵکە
adj	familiar	خەنجە
	family	
n	1. kin	خێنە
n	2. family tree	هەتە
adj	famous	مەشهورە
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	دەمە
n	2. equipment to blow air	هەلە
adj	far	دەورە
n	fare (cost for trip)	هەلە
n	farm	هەلە
n	fashion	هەلە
adj	fashionable	هەلە
	fast	
adv	1. quick	هەلە
adv	2. forward in time	دەورە
v	3. go without food	هەلە
v	fasten	هەلە
adj	fat	هەلە
n	father	هەلە
n	fault	هەلە
n	favour	هەلە
adj	favourite	هەلە
n	fax	هەلە
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	هەلە
v	2. be afraid	هەلە
n	feather	هەلە
v	feed	هەلە
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	هەلە
v	2. touch	هەلە
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	هەلە
n	fence	هەلە

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	فېرى
n	festival	فېستىۋال
n	fever	فېۋېر
adj	few	فېۋ
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	فېلڊ
n	2. open land	فېلڊ
adj	fierce	فېر
	fight	
n	1. battle	فائىت
v	2. engage in battle	فائىت
	figure	
n	1. number	فېگۇر
n	2. person	فېگۇر
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	فېگۇر ئېلىپ دېتىش
v	fill	مەللىكەت
n	film	فېلڭم
adj	final	فېنالى
v	find	تېپىش
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	فېن
adj	2. opposite thick	فېن
adj	3. well (healthy)	فېن
n	finger	فېنگىر
	finish	
n	1. end point	فېنالى
v	2. end	فېنالى
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	فېر قىلىش / فېر قىلىش
v	2. shoot	فېر قىلىش
n	3. something burning	فېر
n	fireworks	فېرۋورك / فېرۋورك
adv	first	فېرست
n	first aid	فېرست ايد
	fish	
n	1. water creature	فېش
v	2. catch fish	فېش
n	fishing rod	فېش رۇد
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	فېت
n	2. size	فېت
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	فېت ئېلىش
v	fix	فېكس
n	flag	فېلڭ
n	flame	فېلەم
n	flash (bright light)	فېلش
adj	flashing	فېلش

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling	١. فِدْوَن
adj	2. shape	٢. صِلْهَة
n	flavour	٣. طَعْم
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	٤. قُدْه سَمَّه / ٤. طَهْتَه
v	float	٥. طَفَّ
n	flood	٦. طَهْفَن
	floor	
n	1. part of a room	٧. دُؤْد ٢. دَبْسَة
n	2. level of a building	٨. تَقْم
n	floppy disk	٩. مِذْبِي ٢. فِلْهَة
v	flow	١٠. لَهْدَن
n	flower (plant)	١١. دُؤْد
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect	١٢. دِذْبِي
v	2. move through the air	١٣. قَدَح
n	fog (weather condition)	١٤. جَمْطَن
adj	foggy	١٥. سَمْعَه دَبْسَة
v	fold	١٦. طَفَّ
n	folder	١٧. كَبَف
v	follow	١٨. تَبِع
n	font	١٩. جِلْمَن ٢. دَبْسَة
n	food	٢٠. مَلْ جَمْلَة
n	fool	٢١. هَجَك
adj	foolish	٢٢. حَذْب
n	foot	٢٣. مَك
n	football	٢٤. دَبْسَة ٢. مَك
n	footwear	٢٥. كَبْسَة ٢. مَك
	for	
phrase	1. for us	٢٦. مَلْ دَبْن
phrase	2. for NSW	٢٧. مَلْ سَمْعَه مَك
phrase	3. for \$5	٢٨. مَلْ 5 دَكْ
	force	
n	1. strength	٢٩. سَبَك
v	2. impose on	٣٠. مَلْ كَمِ
adj	foreign (not native)	٣١. جَدَن
n	foreigner	٣٢. مَهْجَدَن
n	forest	٣٣. مَشْ / لَجْ
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	٣٤. نَسِي
v	forgive	٣٥. فَسَفِي
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	٣٦. مَكْسَة
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in	٣٧. مَلْ
v	2. make	٣٨. دَهْ

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	في شكل
n	fortnight	أسبوعين
adj	fortunate	مُحْسِن
adv	fortunately	مُحْسِنًا
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	ثروة
n	2. luck	حظ
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	مُضَخَّعة / يَنْبُوع
n	fraction	كسْر / مِئْذَة
n	frame	مُذَبَّذَة
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	مُجَانَة
adj	2. unoccupied	تَحْتَاحَة
v	3. let go	سَهَّذَة
n	freedom	حُرِّيَة
v	freeze	تَجَدَّدَة
n	freezer (appliance)	مُجَدِّدَة
adj	frequent	كَثْرَة / مُتَكَثِرَة
adj	fresh	أَفْرَة / جَدِيدَة
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	صَدِيق
adj	friendly	صَدِيقِيَة / دَسِيقِيَة
n	fright	رَوْعَة
v	frighten	مُروِّعَة
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	مِنْ سِيدْنِي
phrase	2. from my grandmother	مِنْ جَدِّيَة / هَجَرَة
phrase	3. from \$10	مِنْ 10 دُولَار
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	مُتَعَادِلَة
prep	2. in front of	أَمَام
n	front door	أَبْوَاب دَاخِلِيَة
n	front steps	جِهَة قَدَم دَاخِلِيَة
v	frown	تَمَدَّدَة
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	فَرْثَة
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	مِلْئَة
adj	2. not hungry	هَجْبَة
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	نُقْطَة
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	هَوْكَة
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	مُتَمَسِّخَة
n	funeral	جَنَازَة

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	مُحَيِّضٌ
adj	2. strange	مُذْهِبٌ / مَوْجِدٌ
n	fur	فَرْسٌ
n	furniture	أثاثٌ
adj	further	أبعد
n	future	مُستقبلٌ
G		
v	gamble	مُتَمَرِّصٌ / مَوْجِدٌ
n	game	مُتَمَرِّصٌ
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	فجوة
n	garage (of house)	مَحَلٌّ
n	garden	بستانٌ
n	garlic	فَصْفَصٌ
n	gas	كَمَلٌ / كَمَلٌ
n	gate	بَابٌ / مَدْرَجَةٌ
v	gather	جَمَعَ
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	سَعِيدٌ
adj	2. homosexual	مُتَمَرِّصٌ
n	gender	نِسْبَةٌ
	general	
adj	1. usual	مَعْرُوفٌ
n	2. rank in army	مُتَمَرِّصٌ
adv	generally	مَعْرُوفٌ
n	generosity	مَوْجِدٌ / مَوْجِدٌ
adj	generous	مَعْرُوفٌ
adj	gentle	مُحَيِّضٌ
	get	
v	1. become	مَوْجِدٌ
v	2. receive	مَعْرُوفٌ
v	3. possess	مَعْرُوفٌ
v	4. arrive	مَعْرُوفٌ
v	5. obtain	مَعْرُوفٌ
phr v	6. get on with (like)	مَوْجِدٌ / مَوْجِدٌ
phr v	7. get out (leave)	مَعْرُوفٌ
phr v	8. get together (meet)	مَعْرُوفٌ
phr v	9. get up (arise)	مَعْرُوفٌ
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	مَعْرُوفٌ
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	مَعْرُوفٌ
adj	2. very big	مَعْرُوفٌ
n	gift	مَوْجِدٌ
n	girl	مَعْرُوفٌ

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	هَبَّ
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	هَسَّجَهْ
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	هَهْلَهْجَهْ
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	فَلَكْهْجَهْ
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	عَجَّجَهْ
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	حَكَّنْ
adj	glad	كَمِيَّشْ
	glass	
n	1. window material	مَوْتَلْ / وِلْجَهْجَهْ
n	2. drinking vessel	مَدْرَجَهْ
n	glasses (for eyesight)	مِيْنِيَّجَهْ
n	glove	حَدَّجَهْ
	go	
v	1. move	دَحَّجَهْ
phrase	2. go by bus	دَسَمَتْ حَتَّجَهْ
phrase	3. go out with	فَلَهْجَهْ
phr v	4. go wrong	حَتَّجَهْ مِيْلَكْجَهْ
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	دَسَمَتْ كَفِيْدَهْجَهْ
phr v	6. go well	هَسَّجَهْ
phr v	7. go over (check)	عَسَّجَهْ
phr v	8. go through (check)	كَمِيَّجَهْ
phr v	9. go after (chase)	دَسَمَتْ تَحَاذْ
n	god	لُكَاةْ
n	gold	دَسَمَتْ
adj	golden	دَسَمَتْجَهْ
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	كَمِيَّجَهْ
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	جَدِيْلَهْ عَقْدْ جِيْ مَسْمُوْمَهْ
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	جَهْمَلْ كَمِيَّجَهْ
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	دَسَمَتْجَهْ كَمِيَّجَهْ
int	5. Goodbye	كَمِيَّجَهْ تَحْنَهْ
int	6. Good day (greeting)	تَكَمَلْ جَلَهْجَهْ
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	مَبْدُومَسْمُوْمَهْ حَذْبَجَهْ
int	8. Good night (farewell)	دَسَمَتْ حَذْبَجَهْ جَلَهْجَهْ
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	كَمِيَّجَهْ
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	كَمِيَّجَهْ مَو!
N	goods	مَبْدُومَسْمُوْمَهْ / مَبْدُومَسْمُوْمَهْ
n	gossip	فَقْمَقْمَهْ
pt v	got *see get	
v	govern	هَسَّجَهْجَهْ / تَكَلِّجَهْ
n	government	مَوْلَكِيَّجَهْ
n	governor	تَكَلِّجَهْ
v	grab	مَقَّجَهْ
adv	gradually	تَبِيْشْجَهْ
n	grain	مِيْلَهْجَهْ

grand – habit

adj	grand	اعظم
n	grandchild	نجل
n	granddaughter	نجلية
n	grandfather	جد
n	grandmother	جدة / جدية
n	grandparent	جد / جدة
n	grandson	نجل
n	grape	عنب
n	graph	مخطط
n	grass	عشب
adj	grateful	شاكرا
n	grave	قبر
adj	great	كبير
n	greed	طمع
adj	greedy	طمع
adj	green	خضراء
v	greet	تحيى
n	greeting	تحية
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	خامو
n	grief	حزن
v	grieve	حزن
v	grill (cooking)	شوي
adj	gross	مكثف
colloq	1. total 2. disgusting	كثير / ردي
n	ground	
n	1. earth	ارض
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	اسفل
n	group	مجموعة
phrase	group of students	مجموعة من الطلبة
v	grow	نمو
n	grown-up	مراهق
v	guard	حرس
n	guardian	محمي
v	guess	تخمين
n	guest	ضيف
n	guide	
n	1. leader	موجه
v	2. show the way	موجه
n	guilt	ذم
adj	guilty	ذم
n	guitar	غيتار
n	gum tree	شجر مطبوخ
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	جيم

H

n	habit	عادت
---	--------------	------

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	خَذَذَ
n	hailstorm	جَلَجَلْ دَخَذَذْ
n	hair	خَمْشَ
n	haircut	خَمَشْخَمَ دَخَمْشَ
adj	halal	أَكَلْ
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	فَلْ
phrase	2. half-past eight	أَمَشْ هَفَلْ
n	hall	دَمَشْ
n	hallway	دَمَشْ
v	halve	فَلْ
n	hamburger	خَلْهَكْ / أَصْصَهْ
n	hammer	خَمْشَ / مِخْشَ
	hand	
n	1. body part	دَمَشْ
n	2. hand-out	بَشْخَلْ
phr v	3. hand in	خَمَشْ
n	handbag	بَشْ دَمَشْ
n	handball	أَمَشْ دَمَشْ
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	أَمَشْ
v	2. touch	أَمَشْ
adj	handsome	كَمَشْ
n	handwriting	أَمَشْ دَمَشْ
	hang	
v	1. suspend	خَمَشْ / أَشْ
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	خَمَشْ
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	أَمَشْ
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	دَمَشْ
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	هَمَشْ!
v	happen	أَمَشْ
n	happiness	أَمَشْ
adj	happy	مِشْ
n	harbour	أَمَشْ
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	أَمَشْ
adj	2. not soft	أَمَشْ / أَشْ
adv	hardly (rarely)	أَمَشْ
v	harm	أَمَشْ
n	harvest	مِشْ
n	hat	أَمَشْ
v	hate	هَمَشْ
	have	
v	1. own	أَمَشْ
phrase	2. have a headache	أَمَشْ دَمَشْ
phrase	3. have dinner	أَمَشْ
phrase	4. have a hair cut	أَمَشْ دَخَمْشَ
phr v	5. have on (wear)	أَمَشْ

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	هَاجِبْ
pron	he	هَو
	head	
n	1. body part	رَأْسْ
n	2. leader	مُؤَدِّدْ
n	headache	جَدْبْ دُؤْدْ
n	heading (title)	جَسْمِةْ
n	health	سَوَاسْ
adj	healthy	سَلْبْ
n	heap (pile)	مَوَّ
v	hear	تَمَعَّ
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	قَلْبْ
v	heat	
v	1. warm	جَسْمِيْ
n	2. warmth	تَسْفَتْ
n	heater (appliance)	جَسْمِيْنِيْ
adj	heavy	خَسْمِيْ
n	height	دُؤْمِةْ
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	هَوَكْبَهْ قَوْدْ
int	hello	تَكْمَلْ لَهْ
	help	
n	1. aid	هَوْبْدْ / لَهْ دُؤْدْ
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	هَوِيْ كَسْفْ
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	لَا مَفْ \ ؛ تَحْيِيْسْ
adj	helpful	هَوِيْدْ
n	hemisphere	قَلْبْ دَسْمِةْ / قَلْبْ هَمِيْدْ
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	تَسْأَلْ هَوَاْ / تَسْأَلْ
phrase	2. her book	كُتْبْ دِيسْ
adv	here	هَلْ هَلْ
n	hero	بُتْبْ
v	hesitate	لُتْسَمِيْ / بَحِيْعْ
n	hexagon	تَسْمَلْ لَهْتِيْ
int	hi	تَكْمَلْ بَلْفْ
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	كَتَمْ
	high	
adj	1. tall	دُؤْمْ
adj	2. as for musical note	دُؤْمْ
phrase	high-heeled shoe	هَوَكْ حِيْمِيْ دُؤْمْ
n	high school	جَدْبْتَاْ يَكْبَاْ
n	hill	دُؤْمَاْ
pron	him	هِيْسْ
n	hip	يَحْضْ
v	hire	دِيسْ حَلْ جَدْبْ / حَلْ يَدْ
pron	his	دِيسْ

history – however

n	history	تاريخ
	hit	
v	1. strike	ضرب
colloq	2. winner	فائز / فائزة
v	hitch-hike	سوق حافلة
n	hobby	هواية
	hold	
v	1. grasp	دعس
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	اختطاف
n	3. hold-up (delay)	تأخير
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	امسك!
Colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	متمد
n	hole	جوك
n	holiday	تفريه
adj	hollow	هيك
adj	holy	قدس
n	home	بيت
adj	homesick	موسم
n	homework (school work you do at home)	مدرسة / فمكتبة بيت
n	honest	تجذب / جائز
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	قطعة
v	2. catch	دعس
	hope	
n	1. expectation	مجرد
v	2. wish	ارجو
n	horizon	افق
	horn	
n	1. animal part	قرون
n	2. car part	مقود
adj	horrible	مروعة
n	horror	رعب
n	horse	حصان
n	hospital	مستشفى
n	host	مضيف
n	hostel	مدرسة
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	حار
colloq	2. very good	جيد
n	hotel	فندق
n	hotplate	موقد
n	hour	ساعة / ساعة
n	house	بيت
n	housework (domestic work)	مدرسة
	how	
adv	1. in what way	كيف
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	لماذا؟
conj	however	ولكن

huge – industry

adj	huge	بَهِيمٌ
	human	
adj	1. of people	بَشَرِيٌّ
n	2. human being	بَشَرٌ
n	humour	كَيْسٌ
n	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	جَائِعٌ
v	hunt	يُصَادِّقُ
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	يُخَالِصُ / يَهْدِي
colloq phr	2. hurry up	يَهْدِي
	hurt	
v	1. injure	يُجْرِي
adj	2. wounded	يُجْرِي
n	hut	لُحْمٌ
I		
pron	I	أَنَا
n	ice	يَجْدُ
n	ice-cream	مُذَبَّبٌ
adj	ideal	يَحْصُنُ
conj	if	إِذَا
adj	ill	يَحْصُنُ
adj	illegal	يَحْصُنُ
n	illness	يَحْصُنُ
n	illustration	يَحْصُنُ
v	imagine	يَحْصُنُ
adj	immediate	يَحْصُنُ
adv	immediately	أَمْرًا
n	immigrant	يَحْصُنُ
adj	important	يَحْصُنُ
adj	impossible	يَحْصُنُ
v	improve	يَحْصُنُ
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	2. in Australia	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	3. in January	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	4. in English	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	5. in pencil	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	6. in love	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	7. in danger	يَحْصُنُ
phrase	8. in time (not late)	يَحْصُنُ
v	include	يَحْصُنُ
n	income	يَحْصُنُ
adj	incorrect	يَحْصُنُ
v	increase	يَحْصُنُ
n	index	يَحْصُنُ
adj	indoor	يَحْصُنُ
n	industry	يَحْصُنُ

infect – is

v	infect	مُحِبِّق
n	infection	مُحِبِّقَة / مِحْبَقَة
v	influence	مُحِبِّدِي
n	influenza	مِحْبَذَة
v	inform	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
n	information	مِحْبَذِيَة
prep	in front of	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
v	inhabit	مُحِبِّدِي
n	inhabitant	مُحِبِّدِي
	initial	
adj	1. first	مُحِبِّدِي
n	2. first letter of name	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
n	injection	مُحِبِّدِي
v	injure	مُحِبِّدِي
n	injury	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
adj	inner	مُحِبِّدِي
adj	innocent	مُحِبِّدِي
n	insect	مُحِبِّدِي
v	insert	مُحِبِّدِي
prep	inside	مُحِبِّدِي
v	insist	مُحِبِّدِي
	instant	
n	1. moment	مُحِبِّدِي
adj	2. immediate	مُحِبِّدِي
adv	instead	مُحِبِّدِي
v	instruct	مُحِبِّدِي
n	instruction	مُحِبِّدِي
n	instrument (musical)	مُحِبِّدِي
n	insurance	مُحِبِّدِي
adj	intelligent	مُحِبِّدِي
v	intend	مُحِبِّدِي
n	interest	مُحِبِّدِي
adj	interested	مُحِبِّدِي
adj	interesting	مُحِبِّدِي
n	Internet	مُحِبِّدِي
v	interrupt	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
n	intersection	مُحِبِّدِي
n	interview	مُحِبِّدِي
prep	into	مُحِبِّدِي
v	introduce	مُحِبِّدِي
n	introduction (of a book)	مُحِبِّدِي
v	invent	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
n	invitation	مُحِبِّدِي
v	invite	مُحِبِّدِي
	iron	
n	1. metal	مُحِبِّدِي
n	2. household appliance	مُحِبِّدِي / مِحْبَذِي
v	3. as for clothing	مُحِبِّدِي
prt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	الجزيرة
	it	
pron	1. subject	هو / هي
pron	2. object	هـ
pron	its (possessive)	دجيس / دجيسه

J

n	jacket	حفاة
n	jail	سجن
n	jar	زجاجة
adj	jealous	خيس
n	jeans	جينز
n	jet	محرك
n	jewel	لمعة
n	jewellery	سلسلة
n	job	عمل
v	jog	لحق / ديس
n	jogger	لحق
	join	
v	1. unite	يو
v	2. as a club	تدو / تدهو
adj	joint	مفصل
n	joke	مضحكة
n	journey	سفرة
n	joy	ميدحة
	judge	
n	1. person in court	قاضي
v	2. make a decision about	يقرر
n	judgment	دنة
n	judo	جودو
n	juice	عصا
v	jump	تد / تد
n	jumper (clothing)	ميد
	just	
adv	1. only	فحسب
adj	2. fair	عادل

K

n	kangaroo	كنجرو
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	شع
phr v	2. keep away	دس
phr v	3. keep going	دس كفو
phr v	4. keep out	لح
phr v	5. keep up	كفو
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	ملاقتنا فم تجمك
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	مفتاح
n	keyboard	لها دة

keyring – large

n	keyring	سۆمبەك ۱ دەمبەك ۲
n	keyword	سۆز ۱ سۆزگەن ۲
v	kick	دۆقە ۲
colloq	kid (child)	چىقەك ۲
v	kill	مەكەك ۲
n	killer	مەكەك ۲
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	دوسقەن ۲
n	2. type	۱ دىن ۲
n	kindness	سۆيۈملۈك ۱ / سۆيۈن ۲
n	king	مەلىكە ۲
v	kiss	ئىشە ۲
n	kitchen	چىشە ۲ پەنجىرە
n	knee	چىڭ ۲
v	kneel	كۆڭ ۲
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	بۆيەك ۲
v	knit	۱ تەڭ ۲
n	knob	سۆمەك ۱ دۆڭەك ۲
v	knock	سۆمەك ۱ / چۆيە ۲
n	knot	مەلىكە ۲
	know	
v	1. understand	تەڭ ۲
v	2. be acquainted with	تەڭ ۲
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	۱ مەن ۲ كە
n	koala	كۆكەك ۲
n	kookaburra	كۆكەك ۲
L		
abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	دەمەك ۲
n	laboratory	۱ سۆمەك ۲
n	labour	يەكەن ۲
v	lack	قەيە ۲
n	lad	چىڭ ۲ / تەڭ ۲
n	ladder	مەلىكە ۲
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	چىمەك ۲
n	lamp	تەڭ ۲
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	چىڭ ۲
n	2. country	۱ دۆڭ ۲
v	3. as for plane	چىڭ ۲
n	language	چىڭ ۲
	lap	
n	1. body part	سۆن ۲
n	2. distance in a pool	سۆمەك ۱ دىن ۲
adj	large	كۆڭەك ۲

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	آخِر
v	2. endure	صَبَرَ
adv	lastly	أخيراً
adj	late (opposite of early)	أخيراً
adv	lately	آخيراً
adv	later	أخيراً
v	laugh	أَضْحَكَ
n	laughter	أَضْحَك
n	laundry	أَسْبَلَة
n	law	أَقْلَام
n	lawn	أَرْض
n	lawyer	أَمِين
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	أَضْرَبَ
v	2. put	أَضْرَبَ
adj	lazy	أَخْلَسَ
	lead	
v	1. go first	أَمْسَكَ
n	2. holder for a dog	أَمْسَكَ
n	leader	أَمْسَكَ
n	leadership	أَمْسَكَ
n	leaf	أَمْسَكَ
v	leak	أَمْسَكَ
	lean	
v	1. incline	أَمْسَكَ
adj	2. thin	أَمْسَكَ
v	leap	أَمْسَكَ
n	leap year	أَمْسَكَ
v	learn	أَمْسَكَ
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	أَمْسَكَ
n	leather	أَمْسَكَ
	leave	
v	1. separate from	أَمْسَكَ
n	2. time off	أَمْسَكَ
phr v	3. leave alone	أَمْسَكَ
phr v	4. leave on	أَمْسَكَ
phr v	5. leave out	أَمْسَكَ
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	أَمْسَكَ
adj	left-handed	أَمْسَكَ
n	leg	أَمْسَكَ
n	lemon	أَمْسَكَ
v	lend	أَمْسَكَ
n	length	أَمْسَكَ
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	أَمْسَكَ

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	دُرس
	let	
v	1. allow	دُخول
v	2. rent	دُخول
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	دُرس
n	2. correspondence	دُرس
n	letterbox	دُرس / دُرس
n	lettuce	دُرس
adj	level	دُرس
n	liar	دُرس
n	library	دُرس
n	licence	دُرس
v	lick	دُرس
n	lid	دُرس
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	دُرس
phr v	2. lie down	دُرس
n	life	دُرس
n	lifesaver	دُرس
	lift	
v	1. raise	دُرس / دُرس
n	2. elevator	دُرس
n	3. car ride	دُرس
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	دُرس
n	2. as for electric light	دُرس
adj	3. not dark	دُرس
adj	4. not heavy	دُرس
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	دُرس
n	lightning	دُرس
	like	
v	1. be fond of	دُرس
prep	2. similar to	دُرس
n	limit	دُرس
n	line	دُرس
n	lip	دُرس
n	liquid	دُرس / دُرس
n	list	دُرس
v	listen	دُرس
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	دُرس
adj	little	دُرس
	live	
v	1. exist	دُرس
adj	2. opposite of dead	دُرس
n	living (job)	دُرس
n	living room	دُرس
n	lizard	دُرس

load – lunch

v	load	مُحْمَلٌ
n	lobster	مِذْبَغٌ
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	مِنْ أَهْلِ
adj	2. pertaining to an area	مَوْحَلٌ
n	location	مَوْحَلٌ
v	lock	مَحْمَلٌ
n	log (wood)	مِشْطٌ
n	lolly	مِذْبَغٌ
adj	lonely	كَسَفَةٌ
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	مُتَدَبِّحٌ
phr v	2. long for (want)	مُتَسَوِّجٌ
phrase	3. How long? (as time)	مَحَلٌ مَحَلٌ فَتَتَ
phrase	4. How long? (as length)	مَحَلٌ مَحَلٌ
phrase	5. long ago	مِنْ كَلْبَةٍ
	look	
n	1. glance	مَحَلٌ
phr v	2. look at	مَحَلٌ
phr v	3. look after	مَحَلٌ
phr v	4. look for	مَحَلٌ
phr v	5. look forward to	مَحَلٌ
phr v	6. look up to	مَحَلٌ
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	مَحَلٌ
adj	loose	مَحَلٌ
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	مَحَلٌ
v	2. opposite of win	مَحَلٌ
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	مَحَلٌ مَحَلٌ
n	loss	مَحَلٌ
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	مَحَلٌ
phrase	1. a lot of	مَحَلٌ
adj	loud	مَحَلٌ
n	lounge room	مَحَلٌ
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	مَحَلٌ
v	2. feel passionate	مَحَلٌ
adj	low	مَحَلٌ
n	lower case	مَحَلٌ
adj	loyal	مَحَلٌ
n	luck	مَحَلٌ
adj	lucky	مَحَلٌ
n	lump	مَحَلٌ / مَحَلٌ
n	lunch	مَحَلٌ

machine – match

M

n	machine	مَشِينَة
	mad	
adj	1. angry	حَذَبْتِي
adj	2. insane	مَجْنُونَة
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	مَشَوَّجِي / مَحَبَّة
n	madam	مَدَامَة
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	مَجَلَّة
n	magic	سِحْر
n	magpie	جَهَنَّمِي
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	مُتَابَعَة / مَخَاطَبَة
v	2. send	بَعَثْتِي
adj	main	رَاسِي
	make	
v	1. manufacture	مَصَّنَعْتِي
phrase	2. make the bed	مَدَمَمْتِي / كَسَمَمْتِي
phrase	3. make friends	خَلَقْتِي / مَشَوَّجْتِي
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	مُحَلِّقْتِي
n	make up (cosmetics)	مَكْزُوتِي
adj	male	مَذَكَّرِي / ذَكَرِي
n	mammal	مَمْنُونِي
n	man	مَرْتَرِي
v	manage	مَدَمَمْتِي
n	manager	مَدَمَمْتِي
n	mandarin	مَنْدَرِي
n	mango	مَنْجُو
n	manner (way)	مَنْجَرِي
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	مَدَمَمْتِي
v	manufacture	مَصَّنَعْتِي / مَخَّنَعْتِي
adj	many	مَشَدِيدِي
n	map	مِصْرَافِي
n	margin (of a book)	مِزَافِي
n	marijuana	مَشْجُونَة
	mark	
v	1. correct	مَحَدِّثِي / مَحْصَنِي
n	2. numerical value for work	مَدَدِي
n	3. spot	مَنْقَطَة
n	market	مَرْقَطِي
n	marriage	مَرْجُونَة / مَرْجُونَة
v	marry	مَرْجُونِي
n	mat	مَرْجُونِي / مَرْجُونِي
	match	
v	1. suit	مَدَمَمْتِي
n	2. implement for lighting	مَشْجُونِي

mate – midday

n	3. game	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	mate (friend)	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	material	ٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	mathematics	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	ٲٲٲٲٲ
phrase	2. What's the matter?	ٲٲٲٲٲ ګٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲ؟
phrase	3. It matters a lot	ٲٲٲٲٲ ګٲٲ ډٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	may (allowed to)	ٲٲٲٲٲ
adv	maybe	ٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
pron	me	ٲٲٲ
n	meal	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
	mean	
v	1. intend	ٲٲٲٲ
n	2. average	ٲٲٲٲٲ
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	ٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲ ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	meaning	ٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	means (resources)	ٲٲٲٲٲ
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	measure	ٲٲٲٲ
n	measurement	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	meat	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	meat pie	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	mechanic	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	medication	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	medicine	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
adj	medium	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	meet	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	melon	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	melt	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	member	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	memorise	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	memory	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	mend	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
adj	mental	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	mention	ٲٲٲٲٲ
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	2. list on a computer	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	mess	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	message	ٲٲٲٲٲ
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	ٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	method	ٲٲٲٲٲ/ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	microscope	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	microwave (oven)	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	midday	ٲٲٲٲٲ

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	چەركەت
n	2. centre	چەركەز
adj	middle-aged	ئوتتۇرا
n	midnight	فەلەكەز
	might	
v	1. express possibility	قەدەر
n	2. strength	چىگە
n	migrant	كۆچكەن
adj	mild	خۇشخۇش
n	military	جەيھەن
n	milk	سۈت
n	milkbar	سۈتخانا
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	ئىشەنچسىزلىك
phrase	2. Keep in mind	ئەسلىدىن كەلتۈر
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	كەلتۈرگەن ئىشەنچسىزلىك
phrase	4. I don't mind	كەلتۈرگەن ئىشەنچسىزلىك
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful of the step)	ئىشەنچسىزلىك قەدەر قەدەر
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	چەركەز
n	2. underground excavation	سۈنئىي
n	mineral	چەركەز / يىغىن
n	minister (government)	ئورمان
prep	minus	تەڭشەك
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	دەقىقىي
adj	2. very small	بىخەتەرلىك
n	mirror	ئەڭشەك
adj	miserable	ھەيۋەت / كەچىكەن
v	misplace	چەركەز كەلتۈرگەن
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	ئىشەنچسىزلىك
v	2. long for	چەركەز
v	3. opposite of hit	سۈنئىي
adj	missing	چەركەز
n	Missus	چەركەز
n	Mister	چەركەز
n	mistake	سۈنئىي
v	misunderstand	كەلتۈرگەن قەدەر
v	mix	سۈنئىي
n	mixture	ھەيۋەت
n	mobile phone	چەركەز، چەركەز
	model	
n	1. representation	چەركەز
n	2. person who shows clothes	كەچىكەن
adj	modern	ئىشەنچسىزلىك
adj	modest	ئەڭشەك
adj	moist	چەركەز

moment – naked

n	moment	لَحْظَة
n	money	مَال
n	monitor (computer)	مَظْمُونَة
n	month	شَهْر
n	mood (frame of mind)	مَوْجِد
n	moon	قَمَر
adj	moral	أَخْلَاقِي
adv	more	أَكْثَر
n	morning	بُكْرَة
n	mosque	مَسْجِد
adj	most	أَكْثَر
n	mother	أُم
n	motor	مَوْجِدَة
n	motor bike	دَوَّكَة
n	motor scooter	دَوَّكَة
	mouse	
n	1. animal	فَأْر
n	2. computer part	فَأْرَة
phrase	mouse button (computer)	أَزْمَة
n	mousepad	فَأْرَة
n	moustache	مِصْبَاغَة
n	mouth	فَم
v	move	نَقَلَ / حَرَّكَ
n	movement	هَوَاجَة
n	movie	مَظْمُونَة
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	مَدَامَة
adv	much	كَثِير
adj	multicultural	مُتَعَدِّدَة
n	multiplication	مُضَاعَفَة
v	multiply	مُضَاعَفَ
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	قَتْل
v	2. kill unlawfully	قَتَلَ
n	muscle	مُخَضَّلَة / لَحْمَة
n	mushroom	فُطْرَة
n	music	مَوْجِد
v	must	كَانَ لَزَمَ
pron	my	مِثْلِي
n	mystery	سِر
N		
v	nag	نَجَّ
	nail	
n	1. body part	أَخْضَة
n	2. metal spike	سِجَة
adj	naked	عَوْرَة

name – nobody

[illegible]

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	كُيُكُنِي
v	nod	دُفَعِي / دُفَتِي
n	noise	مُكَلِي
adv	noisily	مُكَلِي بَهِ
adj	noisy	مُكَلِي
pron	none	اِسْجِي بِيءَ / اِفْ بِيءَ
n	noon	خَوِيكُ دُؤْ / دُؤْ
pron	no-one	اِفْ بِيءَ
conj	nor	اِفْ كَلِي
adj	normal	كُنْدِي
n	north	كُجْدِي
n	nose	نُسْبِي
n	nosebleed	دُؤْ دُؤْ دُؤْ دُؤْ دُؤْ
adv	not	كَلِي
	note	
n	1. money	نُؤْ
n	2. short piece of writing	نُؤْ دُؤْ
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	اِسْجِي بِيءَ
phrase	4. take notes	اِسْجِي بِيءَ
pron	nothing	جِي بِيءَ / هُؤْ بِيءَ
n	notice	نُؤْ دُؤْ
n	notice board	كُؤْ دُؤْ دُؤْ
n	noun	يُؤْ
n	novel	نُؤْ
adv	now	اِفْ دُؤْ
adv	nowadays	دُؤْ دُؤْ
adv	nowhere	اِسْجِي دُؤْ دُؤْ
adj	nude	اِسْجِي
	number	
n	1. numeral	يُؤْ
v	2. count	يُؤْ
phrase	3. a number of	سُؤْ دُؤْ
abbrev	4. no. (see number)	
n	nurse	نُؤْ
	nut	
n	1. fruit	دُؤْ دُؤْ / دُؤْ
colloq	2. mad person	اِسْجِي
n	nutrition	نُؤْ دُؤْ
O		
adj	obedient	يُؤْ دُؤْ
v	obey	يُؤْ دُؤْ
	object	
n	1. thing	يُؤْ
n	2. aim	يُؤْ
v	3. be against	دُؤْ دُؤْ
n	objection	دُؤْ دُؤْ
v	obtain	مُنِي
adj	obvious	اِسْجِي / اِسْجِي

occasion – only

n	occasion	فەژەھ
adv	occasionally	بەجەھەت گەش
n	occupation	تەجەگە / فەگەشتە
n	ocean	ئەھەننەھ
adv	o'clock	سەھەتە
	odd	
adj	1. strange	تەبەئە
phrase	2. odd number	فەژە
prep	of	ئە
int	of course	جەگە / فەگەشتە
	off	
adv	1. away from	دەسەتە
prep	2. opposite on	ھەتە
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	دەسەت گەپەشتە
n	offence	ئەھەگە
	offer	
n	1. proposal	بەھەدە
v	2. present for approval	بەھەدە
n	office	بەھە
n	officer	ئەسە
adj	official	دەھە
adv	often	دەتە / گەش
int	oh!	ئە!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	یەھە / ئەھە
v	2. grease	یەھە
int	okay	دەتە / فە
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	ئەھە
adj	2. opposite young	ھەتە
n	old age	ھەتە
adj	old-fashioned	ئەھەدە
	on	
prep	1. representing location	دەھە
adj	2. opposite off	ئە
phrase	3. on fire	پەھە / ئەھە
phrase	4. on foot	تەگە
phrase	5. on time	تەگە
phrase	6. on holidays	تەگە
phrase	7. on the left	ھەگە
phrase	8. on the right	تەھە
phrase	9. on top	ئەگە
	once	
adv	1. one time	بەجەگە
phrase	2. at once	ئەجەگە
phrase	3. once a week	تەجەگە
adj	one	بەجە / سە
n	onion	تەگە
adv	only	تەگە

open – overcrowded

adj	open	1. opposite of closed	٢٨٥٦
phrase		2. in the open (outside)	لځږډ
n	opening		٢٨٥٦
	operate		
v		1. work	٢٨٥٦
v		2. carry out surgery	٢٨٥٦
n	operation		٢٨٥٦
n	opinion		٢٨٥٦
n	opportunity		٢٨٥٦
v	oppose		٢٨٥٦
n	opposite		٢٨٥٦
	orange		
adj		1. colour	٢٨٥٦
n		2. fruit	٢٨٥٦
n	orchestra		٢٨٥٦
	order		
n		1. numerical sequence	٢٨٥٦
n		2. direction for a supply	٢٨٥٦
v		3. put in sequence	٢٨٥٦
v		4. arrange supply of	٢٨٥٦
adj	ordinary		٢٨٥٦
	organ		
n		1. musical instrument	٢٨٥٦
n		2. body part	٢٨٥٦
n	organisation		٢٨٥٦
v	organise		٢٨٥٦
n	origin		٢٨٥٦ / ٢٨٥٦
pron	other		٢٨٥٦
conj	otherwise		٢٨٥٦
pron	our		٢٨٥٦
	out		
adv		1. opposite in	لځږډ
prep		2. out of	٢٨٥٦
phrase		3. Lights out!	٢٨٥٦!
Phrase		4. made out of	٢٨٥٦
phrase		5. out of bounds	لځږډ ٢٨٥٦
phrase		6. out of date	لځږډ ٢٨٥٦
phrase		7. out of order	٢٨٥٦
phrase		8. out of work	٢٨٥٦
adv	outside		لځږډ
adj	oval (shape)		٢٨٥٦
	over		
adv		1. finished	٢٨٥٦
prep		2. pertaining to location	٢٨٥٦
phrase		3. over and over	٢٨٥٦
phrase		4. over there	٢٨٥٦
phrase		5. fall over	٢٨٥٦
adj	overcrowded		٢٨٥٦

overdo – pass

v	overdo	زەهە
adj	overdue	خەزەگە
n	overhead projector	ئەزەهەن دەرەقەنە
v	overhear	هەمەهە
adj	overnight	هەگە
adv	overseas	خەزە نەهە
v	oversleep	هەزە
v	overtake	هەزە
v	owe	دەرەهە/دەرەهە
phrase	owing to (due to)	هەگە
	own	
v	1. have	هەگە
phrase	2. his own money	هەگە دەرەهە
n	owner	هەزە
n	oxygen	هەهەهە
P		
v	pack	هەهەهە
phrase	pack of cards	هەهەهە دەرەهە دەرەهە
n	packet	هەهە
n	pad (as note-pad)	هەهەهە
n	paddock	هەهە، هەهە
n	page	هەهە
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	هەزە
v	paint	هەزە/هەزە
n	painting	هەهەهە
n	pair	هەهە
adj	pale	هەهەهە/هەهەهە
n	pan	هەهە/هەهە
n	pants	هەهەهە/هەهەهە
n	pantyhose	هەهەهە هەهەهە
n	paper	هەهە
n	paragraph	هەهەهە
adj	parallel	هەهە
n	parallelogram	هەهە هەهە
n	parent	هەهەهە
	park	
n	1. green space	هەهە
v	2. as a car	هەهەهە
n	part	هەهەهە/هەهەهە
n	participle (grammar)	هەهەهە
adj	particular	هەهەهە
n	partner	هەهەهە
adj	part-time	هەهەهە دەرەهە
n	party (gathering)	هەهەهە
	pass	
v	1. go by	هەزە
v	2. opposite of fail	هەهەهە

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	مۆھرىمەت بېرىش
phrase	4. train pass	تەربىيەلىك بېلىت
n	passage	ئۆتكۈزۈش / ئۆتكۈزۈش
n	passenger	سەپەرچى
n	passport	مۆلكىدەس سەپەرچى
	past	
n	1. time gone by	ئۆتكەن
phrase	2. walk past	ئۆتكۈزۈش
phrase	3. half past three	فەلەنچى ئۆتكۈزۈش ۋە ۵ گە
phrase	4. past tense	ۋەتەن ئۆتكۈزۈش
n	pasta	پەستە
	paste	
n	1. glue	ئۆتكۈزۈش / تەبىئەت
v	2. stick with paste	تەبىئەت
n	path	تەبىئەت
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	مۆلكىدەس
adj	2. calm under stress	مۆلكىدەس
n	pause	مۆلكەت
n	paw	كۆچەت / مۆلكەت
	pay	
n	1. earnings	قەرزى
v	2. provide with money	قەرزى
n	pea	تەبىئەت
n	peace	تەبىئەت
adj	peaceful	تەبىئەت
n	pen	تەبىئەت
n	pencil	تەبىئەت
n	pencil case	تەبىئەت / تەبىئەت
n	penguin	تەبىئەت
n	pentagon	مۆلكەت
n	pepper	تەبىئەت / تەبىئەت
adv	per cent	تەبىئەت
n	percentage	تەبىئەت
adj	perfect	مۆلكەت
v	perform	تەبىئەت
n	perfume	تەبىئەت
adv	perhaps	تەبىئەت
	period	
n	1. school day division	تەبىئەت
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	تەبىئەت
n	3. amount of time	تەبىئەت
n	permission	مۆلكەت
	permit	
n	1. licence	قەرزى
v	2. allow	تەبىئەت
n	person	قەرزى
v	persuade	تەبىئەت

pet – plate

n	pet	قَطْرَة ، بَيْتَانَة
n	petrol	يُوْفَلْ
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	نُسخَة
	photograph	
n	1. picture	يُحْكَة
v	2. take a picture	يُتَخَذْ
n	phrase	فَرْصَة
adj	physical	فَيْزِي
n	pianist	مَوْهَبِيهْ دَرْ كَيْتِهْ
n	piano	كَيْتِهْ
	pick	
v	1. choose	يُخْتَارْ
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	يُخَذِّلْ
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	يُخَذِّلْ بِيْلِيهْ
phrase	4. take your pick	فَذَرْ مَا لَيْسْ
n	picnic	فَهْذَة
n	picture	يُهَذَّلْ
n	piece	يَهْلَة
n	pile	مَوْشْ
n	pill	قَوْبَلَة
n	pillow	هَقْدَبَلَة / دَهْدَبَلَة
n	pilot	يَلْقُذْ
n	pin	وَسْبَلَة
n	pineapple	نَنْهَلْ
n	pipe	فَلَكِهْ / بِلْهَة
	pity	
n	1. shame	يُحْزَنْ / بَيْتَانْ
v	2. feel sorry for	مُتَحْزِنْ
	place	
n	1. location	دَوْحَة
v	2. put	يُضَاعِبْ
phrase	3. take place (occur)	يُصَلِّحْ شَيْءٌ
phrase	4. my place (home)	بَيْتِي
	plain	
n	1. field	بَيْمَلْ
adj	2. ordinary	كُنْزِي
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	فَتَبَقْ لِي
	plan	
n	1. scheme	خُطْبَة
v	2. organise	يُخَدِّمْ
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	فَلَكِي
n	plant	يَهْلَة
	plastic	
adj	1. resinous substance	فَلَكِي
n	2. mouldable	دُصْبَلْ
n	plate (household item)	طَلْطَلْ

platform – pool

[illegible]

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	مِهْمَن
adj	2. not very good	مَسْبُك
colloq	3. pitiable	مِهْمَن دِيَت
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	مَحَبَّت / مَحَبَّت
n	population	مُكَلَم دِيَت
	position	
n	1. location	مَقَام
n	2. viewpoint on	مَكَام
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	مُهْمَن
adj	2. sure	مُكَلَم
v	possess	مَتَن
n	possession	مَتْمَن
adj	possible	مُكَلَم
n	possum	مُكَلَم دِيَت / مَسْمَم
v	post	مَتْمَن
n	postage stamp	مَسْمَم دِيَت
n	postcard	مَسْمَم دِيَت
n	post office	مَسْمَم دِيَت
n	poster	مَتْمَن دِيَت
n	pot (container)	مَسْمَم / مَتْمَن
n	potato	مَتْمَن
n	pot plant	مَسْمَم دِيَت
n	pouch	مَسْمَم / مَتْمَن
n	powder	مَسْمَم
	power	
n	1. strength	مَسْمَم
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	مَسْمَم
adj	powerful	مَسْمَم
n	power point	مَسْمَم / مَسْمَم دِيَت
adj	practical	مَسْمَم
n	practice	مَسْمَم
v	practise	مَسْمَم / مَسْمَم
	praise	
n	1. approval	مَسْمَم
v	2. express approval	مَسْمَم
v	pray	مَسْمَم
n	prayer	مَسْمَم
adj	precious	مَسْمَم
v	prefer	مَسْمَم
adj	pregnant	مَسْمَم
n	prejudice	مَسْمَم
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	مَسْمَم دِيَت
adj	2. leading	مَسْمَم
n	preparation	مَسْمَم

prepare – progress

v	prepare	تەيياركردن
n	preposition	ئىلگىرىدىن بۇيان
n	prescription (doctor's)	ئىستىساق
	present	
n	1. gift	تەبىئەت
v	2. give out	بۆلۈش
adj	3. opposite absent	مەۋجۇت
phrase	4. at present (now)	ھازىر
n	president	رەئىس
	press	
n	1. media	مەدەنىيەت
v	2. push	سۈرۈش / سۈرۈش
v	pretend	ئىشەنچسىز
adj	pretty	چىرايلىق / ئىشەنچسىز
v	prevent	بىرلىككە
adj	previous	ئالدىنقى / ئالدىنقى
n	price	بىرلىك
v	prick	پىكىش
n	pride	تەبىئەت / تەبىئەت
adj	primary	بىرلىك
n	primary school	بىرلىك / تەبىئەت
n	prime minister	رەئىس
	principal	
n	1. school head	مەدەنىيەت / بىرلىك
adj	2. leading	رەئىس
n	principle	بىرلىك
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	مەدەنىيەت
v	2. of machine	بىرلىك
n	printer (computer)	بىرلىك
n	prison	سەھەن / سەھەن
adj	private	بىرلىك
n	prize	رەئىس
n	probability	بىرلىك
adj	probable	بىرلىك
adv	probably	بىرلىك
n	problem	بىرلىك / بىرلىك
v	proceed	بىرلىك
n	process	بىرلىك
n	procession	بىرلىك
	produce	
n	1. yield	بىرلىك
v	2. make	بىرلىك
n	product	بىرلىك
n	profession	بىرلىك
n	professor	بىرلىك
n	profit	بىرلىك
n	program	بىرلىك
n	progress	بىرلىك / بىرلىك

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	مَشْجَعَة
	promise	
n	1. assurance	تَوْقِيْعَة
v	2. vow	وَعْدَة
n	pronoun	سَمَكَة
v	pronounce	ذَهَنَ
n	pronunciation	نُطْق
n	proof	بَيِّنَة
adj	proper	مُنَاسِبَة
adv	properly	مُنَاسِبَة
n	property	مَوْلاَكَة
v	protect	نَجَّى
n	protection	مُحَامَاة
	protest	
n	1. objection	مُجَادَلَة
v	2. object	مُجَدَّ
adj	proud	مُجَدِّد / مُجَدِّدَة
v	prove	بَرَّهَنَ
v	provide	أَوْفَرَ / مَدَّ
n	pub	بَار
adj	public	بَشْعِي
n	public school	مَدْرَسَة بَشْعِيَة
phrase	public transport	نَقْل بَشْعِي
	pull	
v	1. tug	لَحَظَ
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	هَدَمَ
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	حَلَبَ
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	سَكَّنَ
n	pump	مُضَخِّمَة / مَضْبَة
adj	punctual	دَقِيقَة
v	punish	عَذَّبَ / عَذَّبَ
n	punishment	عَذَابَة
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	بَيِّنَة
n	2. school student	تَلِمَة
adj	pure	نَقِيَة
adj	purple	بَزْجَة
	push	
v	1. exert force	دَفَعَ
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	دَفَعَ
	put	
v	1. place	مَضَعَ
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	خَضَعَ
phr v	3. put off (delay)	خَضَعَ
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	لَبَسَ
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	خَضَعَ
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	مَدَّ
n	puzzle	مُضْطَرِّبَة / مُضْطَرِّبَة
n	pyjamas	لَبِيْسَة

pyramid – realise

n	pyramid	نمودار
Q		
v	qualify (make competent)	جایزه‌دار / شایسته
adj	quality	دیده‌باز
n	quantity	حجم
v	quarrel	مذمت / خصمیت
n	quarter	ذره
n	queen	ملکه
n	question	سوال / پرسش / سؤال
n	queue	پود
adj	quick	سریع
adv	quickly	درنگ
adj	quiet	سکوت
adv	quietly	آهسته
v	quit	ترک / استعفا
adv	quite	کاملاً
R		
	race	
n	1. competition	مسابقه
n	2. ethnicity	قومیت
v	3. compete	رقابت
n	racism	قومیت‌پرستی
n	radio	رادیو
n	radius	شعاع
n	railing	پله‌بان
n	railway	راه‌آهن
n	rain	باران
n	rain coat	پوشاک / بارانی / بارانی
v	raise	افزودن / افزایش
pt v	ran *see run	
pt v	rang *see ring	
n	range	دامنه
v	rank	رتبه‌بندی
adj	rapid	سریع
adj	rare	ندیدنی
n	rash (skin eruption)	بثورات
adv	rather (to a certain extent)	نسبتاً
adj	raw	خام
	reach	
v	1. arrive at	رسیدن
phrase	2. out of reach (unobtainable)	دست‌نیافتنی
v	react	واکنش
n	reaction	واکنش
v	read	خواندن
adj	ready	آماده
adj	real	واقعی
v	realise	درک کردن

really – republic

adv	really	بدرجه 2
adj	rear	خلف 2
n	reason	سبب 2
v	receive (get)	قبول 2
adj	recent	اخير 2
n	recess (morning tea)	قهوه 2 / خنسه 2
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	سخت 2
v	recognise	معه 2
v	record	سج 2
	recount	
n	1. story genre	اثر 2
v	2. narrate	اثر 2 / مح 2
	recover	
v	1. get back	مرد 2
v	2. get better	دهش 2
n	rectangle	مربع 2
adj	red	معه 2
v	reduce	متر 2
v	refer	معه 2
n	referee	د 2
n	refrigerator	ميت 2
n	refugee	معه 2
v	refuse	معه 2
n	region	مكه 2
v	regret	معه 2
adj	regular	متر 2
adv	regularly	د 2 / 2
n	relation (kin)	2 سته 2
n	relationship	معه 2
n	relative	ميه 2 / 2 سته 2
v	relax	معه 2
n	religion	معه 2
v	remain	معه 2
n	remark	معه 2
v	remember	معه 2
v	remind	معه 2
n	reminder	معه 2
v	remove	معه 2
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	معه 2 / 2
v	2. hire	معه 2
v	repeat	معه 2
v	replace	معه 2
v	reply	معه 2
	report	
n	1. written account	معه 2
v	2. give an account	معه 2
n	reporter	معه 2 / مته 2
n	republic	معه 2

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	2. ask for	ٲٲٲٲ
v	rescue	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲٲ
	reserve	
n	1. park	ٲٲٲٲ
v	2. keep aside	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	resident	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	respect	ٲٲٲٲ
n	responsibility	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
adj	responsible	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	2. relax	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	3. remainder	ٲٲٲٲ
n	restaurant	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	rest room	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	result	ٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲٲ
	return	
n	1. arrival back	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	2. go back to	ٲٲٲٲ
v	3. give back to	ٲٲٲٲٲ
phrase	4. return tickets	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	2. go backwards	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
v	revise	ٲٲٲٲ
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	2. war	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	reward	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
n	rhythm	ٲٲٲٲ
n	ribbon	ٲٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲ
n	rice	ٲٲٲ
adj	rich	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	rid	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	ride	ٲٲٲٲ
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	ٲٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲٲ
adj	2. opposite left	ٲٲٲٲٲ
adv	3. direction	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	4. just claim	ٲٲٲٲ
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	ٲٲٲٲٲٲ
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	ٲٲٲٲٲ
n	right angle	ٲٲٲٲٲٲٲٲ
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	ٲٲٲٲٲ
v	2. as a phone	ٲٲٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲٲٲٲ

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	يُنِيذ
adj	ripe	مِيحَن
	rise	
n	1. ascent	رُكُوع
v	2. get up	مَتَمَع
n	risk	مِيحَاح
n	river	نَهْر
n	road	رُوح
v	roar	رُوح
n	robot	رُوح
n	rock	رُوح
n	rockpool	رُوح
n	rod	رُوح
pt v	rode *see ride	رُوح
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	رُوح
n	2. form of bread	رُوح
v	3. move by turning over	رُوح
n	roof	رُوح
n	room	رُوح
n	root	رُوح
n	rope	رُوح
	rose	
n	1. flower	رُوح
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	رُوح
	round	
adj	1. circular	رُوح
phrase	2. round the corner	رُوح
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	رُوح
n	2. fight	رُوح
v	3. as a boat	رُوح
adj	royal	رُوح
v	rub	رُوح
n	rubber	رُوح
n	rubbish	رُوح
adj	rude	رُوح
v	ruin	رُوح
	rule	
n	1. regulation	رُوح
v	2. as a line	رُوح
v	3. govern	رُوح
n	ruler (school equipment)	رُوح
	run	
v	1. move fast	رُوح
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	رُوح
phr v	3. run away from	رُوح
phr v	4. run out of	رُوح

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	دښتې
n	rung (of a ladder)	ټوټه
n	runner-up	دوهم ځای
phrase	runny nose	نېسې ډېر کول
v	rush	ځکه وړ

S

adj	sad	غمخیز
adj	safe	وټمن
pt v	said *see say	
	sail	
n	1. part of ship	پلک
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	فېرېدل
n	salad	چاودنه
n	salary	ټولنه / ټولنه
n	sale	وېچنه
n	salt	مک
adj	same	ته
n	sand	سې
n	sandal	چندونه / چندونه
n	sandwich	خله / خله
pt v	sang *see sing	
pt v	sat *see sit	
n	satisfaction	ډډه وېنه
adj	satisfactory	خوبه / ښه
adj	satisfied	خپه
v	satisfy	خوندول
n	sauce	سې
n	sausage	هډه
	save	
v	1. rescue	قده / مخکې
v	2. keep on computer	سټورېدل
v	3. keep as money	خپه
	saw	
n	1. tool	په
pt v	2. *see see	
v	say	1. وای
	scale	
n	1. covering on animals	پلک
n	2. measuring device	ټولنه
adj	scarce	ښه
n	scarf	چدق
n	scene	سې
n	scenery	ځمکه
n	school	خوندونه
n	school shoe	څه ډول / څه ډول
n	science	پلک / پلک
n	scissors	خپه

score – set

n	1. points made in a game	نقطه
v	2. to get points	ذخیره
v	scream	فریاد / فریاد
n	screen	مخفی
n	screw	پیچ / پیچ
n	sea	دریا
n	seagull	تکانه
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	جستجو
v	2. look for	جستجو
n	season	فصل / فصل
n	seat	محل / محل
	second	
n	1. unit of time	دقیقه
adj	2. after first	دوم
adv	secondly	دوم
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	پنهان
adj	2. unknown by others	مخفی
n	section	بخش / بخش
v	see	دیدن
n	seed	بذر / بذر
v	seek	جستجو
adv	seldom	نادره / نادره
v	select	انتخاب / انتخاب
adj	selfish	خودخواه
v	sell	فروش
v	send	فرستادن
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	حس
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	معنی / معنی
adj	sensible	فهم
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	جمله
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	فصل
v	2. to keep apart	فصل
n	sequence	توالی
n	series	سلسله / سلسله
	serious	
adj	1. important	جدید
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	جدید
n	servant	خدمت
v	serve	خدمت
n	service	خدمت / خدمت
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	قرار دادن
n	2. a group of things	گروه

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	ذسفت
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	خزیدو / مخچیه
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	اویژد / مخکیت
	settle	
v	1. to live in	خمدن
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	ههله دژ / ختمه پل
n	settlement	بج له ده / بختدن
n	settler	بختدن
adj	several	شندن
v	sew	سنگ
n	sex	جنس
n	sexism	جنس پرستی
n	shade	چک
n	shadow	چکسبه
v	shake	تکت
v	shall	چا
adj	shallow	ژسپه
n	shame	خج
n	shampoo	ساف / تمسه
n	shape	هک / بخت
	share	
n	1. portion	مته
v	2. divide up	فلکمه
adj	sharp	شده
n	sharpener	خسختن
v	shave	لڅخن
pron	she	اوه
n	sheep	چدن
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	هژته / پخدن
n	2. of bedding	مخک
n	shelf	دق
n	shell (of sea)	مخک / جهته / ته دتن
n	shelter	کمه
v	shine	خسده
adj	shiny	خسختن
n	ship	کعب / یلک
n	shirt	هه دژ / تمسبه
n	shock	خپه ده قبه
n	shoe	هک
v	shoot	دتن / دژن
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	چتن / سته
v	2. buy goods	چوتن
n	shore	بج
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	هه
adj	2. opposite long	چن
n	short-cut	خختن

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	جُذْبَة / حَفِيَّة
n	shot	لَحْمَكَة
pt v	1. gunfire	لَحْمَكَة
v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	كُنْ / كُنْ / كُنْ
v	shout	صُخْرَة / صُخْرَة
v	shove	لَحْمَكَة
	show	
v	1. display	مُجْهَدَة
n	2. as on TV	مُجْهَدَة
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	نُفِشَة
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	مُجْهَدَة / مُجْهَدَة
v	2. wash oneself	سُفَّ
n	3. bathroom apparatus	مُجْهَدَة
v	shrink	مُتَوِّ
v	shut	دُجْ / دُجْ / دُجْ
adj	shy	نُفِشَة
adj	sick	مُجْهَدَة
n	sick bay	مُجْهَدَة / دُجْهَدَة
n	side	دُجْ
adv	sideways	دُجْهَدَة
n	sight	سُفَّ
	sign	
n	1. information board	لُفَّ / دُجْهَدَة
v	2. write one's signature	لُفَّ / دُجْهَدَة
n	signal	دُجْ
n	signature	دُجْ / دُجْ
n	sign language	لُفَّ / دُجْهَدَة
n	silence	لُفَّهَدَة
adj	silent	لُفَّهَدَة
n	silk	لُفَّهَدَة
adj	silly	لُفَّهَدَة
n	silver	لُفَّهَدَة
adj	similar	دُجْهَدَة
adj	simple	لُفَّهَدَة
v	sing	لُفَّهَدَة
adj	single	لُفَّهَدَة
n	singlet	لُفَّهَدَة / دُجْهَدَة
n	singular (grammatical)	سُفَّ
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	لُفَّهَدَة
v	2. go down	لُفَّهَدَة
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	لُفَّهَدَة
n	sister	لُفَّهَدَة
v	sit	لُفَّهَدَة
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	لُفَّهَدَة
n	2. equipment for skating	لُفَّهَدَة

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	دَفْطَ دَخْلُفْجَاةَ
n	skateboarding	خَلْفُفْجَاةَ خَلْ دَفْ
n	ski	خَبْدُفْجَاةَ / شَقَاةَ
n	skiing	خَبْدُفْجَاةَ
adj	skilful	مَدَسْجَاةَ
n	skill	مَدَسْجَاةَ
n	skin	يَلْجَاةَ
	skip	
v	1. jump	نَجْدُفْجَاةَ / تَجِيذَ
v	2. pass over	تَجْفُفْجَاةَ
n	skirt	مِهْقَاةَ / اُفْهَدَاةَ
n	sky	ذَمْبَاةَ
n	slang	هَمْدُفْجَاةَ
v	slap	مَقْسَ / كَلْجَاةَ
n	slave	مَهْلَكَاةَ / خَبْدُفْجَاةَ
v	sleep	دَخْلُفْجَاةَ
adj	sleepy	تَهْمَاةَ
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	وَهْجَاةَ
v	slide	تَدْفُفْجَاةَ / وِيَهْ
adj	slim	خَلْجَاةَ
n	sling	خَبْلُفْجَاةَ / مَهْلَكَاةَ
v	slip	تَدْفُفْجَاةَ
n	slipper (type of shoe)	خَلْجَاةَ
adj	slippery	كَيْفْهْجَاةَ
v	slit	لُفْجَاةَ / قَيْفْجَاةَ
n	slope	كَسْفَاةَ / مَكَاةَ
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	مَبْشَاةَ
adj	2. behind time	كُتَاةَ
adv	slowly	مَبْشَاةَ
adj	small	وَحْدُفْجَاةَ
adj	smart (clever)	فَدْمَبْجَاةَ / وِسْجَاةَ
v	smash	سَتْجَاةَ / تَمِيحْ
	smell	
n	1. odour	دُفْجَاةَ
v	2. inhale an odour	مَدْمَهْجَاةَ
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	مَدْمَهْجَاةَ
v	2. make facial expression	فَعْيَاةَ
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	جَانْ
v	2. inhale a substance	اُفْهَدَاةَ
adj	smooth	فَتْبَقَاةَ
n	snack	لُفْجَاةَ / مَلْهَلَاةَ
n	snake	سَهْوَاةَ
v	sneeze	اَفَاةَ
n	snow	اَلْجَاةَ
conj	so (consequently)	وَقْدُفْجَاةَ

soap – sphere

n	soap	صابون
n	soccer	كرة قدم
n	society	مجتمع
n	sock (clothing)	جوارب
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	لين / ناعم
adj	2. opposite loud	خفيف
adv	softly	خفيفا
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. having three dimensions	ثلاثي الأبعاد
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	مادة
	solution	
n	1. answer	إجابة
n	2. mixture (scientific)	مixture
v	solve	حل
det	some	بعض
n	somebody	شخص
n	someone	شخص
adv	sometimes	أحيانا
n	son	ابن
n	song	غناء
adv	soon	قريبا
	sore	
adj	1. painful	ألم
n	2. painful spot	نقطة ألم
phrase	3. sore throat	التهاب الحنجرة
adj	sorry	عذرا
v	sort	فرز / ترتيب
n	soul	روح
n	sound	صوت
n	soup	شوربة
adj	sour	حامض
n	south	جنوب
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	فضاء
n	2. room	غرفة
n	spade	مخد
adj	spare	مخزن / احتياطي
v	speak	تحدث / تكلم
adj	special	مميز
n	speech	خطبة
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	سرعة
v	2. go fast	تسارع
v	spell	سحر
v	spend	تفوق / تنفق
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	كرة / كوكب

spill – starfish

v	spill	دښه / چښه
v	spin	وښه / ځوگ
n	spirit (soul)	دوهه
v	spit	دښه
v	splash	تښه
v	split	تښه / ځښه
v	spoil	تښه
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	څمڅه
n	sport	ډنگېښه
n	sports oval	ډنگېښه
n	sports shoe	ډنگېښه
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	ډنگه
n	2. sore	دوهه
n	3. place	ډنگه
v	4. see	ښه
v	spread	دښه / ځښه
	spring	
n	1. season	ښه
v	2. jump	ډنگه / ځوگ
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	ځنگه
v	2. watch	ځنگه
	square	
n	1. plane figure	ډنگه
adj	2. shaped as a square	ډنگه
n	staffroom	ډنگه
n	stage	ډنگه
n	stair	ډنگه
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	ډنگه
v	2. impress a mark on	ډنگه
v	3. strike with foot	ډنگه / ځنگه
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	ډنگه
phr v	2. stand back	ډنگه
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	ډنگه
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	ډنگه
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	ډنگه
n	standard	ډنگه
	star	
n	1. astral body	ډنگه
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	ډنگه
adj	3. shape	ډنگه
n	starfish	ډنگه

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	بَدْئَة
v	2. begin	بَدَأَ
	state	
v	1. say	قَالَ
n	2. political division	دَوْلَة
n	statement	قَوْل
	station	
n	1. of railway	مَحْطَة
n	2. police station	مَسْجِد
n	statue	نُصْبَة
v	stay	بَقِيَ
adj	steady	مُسْتَقِيم
n	steak	فَيْصَة
v	steal	سَلَبَ
n	steam	بَخَار
n	steel	فِصَال
adj	steep	خِشْف
n	stem	سَمَكَة / سَمَكَة
	step	
v	1. move using feet	فَعَلَ
n	2. stair	سَلَابَة
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	اَسْمَعْ مِنْ رِجْلِكَ
n	stepbrother	بَنِيَّة
n	stepfather	أَبْنَان
n	stepmother	أُمِّيَّة
n	stepsister	أَخِيَّة
	stick	
v	1. fasten	سَكَنَ / سَكَنَ
n	2. piece of wood	سَكَنَة
adj	sticky	سَكَنِيَّة / سَكَنِيَّة
adj	stiff	سَكَنِيَّة
	still	
adv	1. without moving	سَكَنِيَّة
adv	2. yet	سَكَنِيَّة
v	sting	سَكَنَ
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	سَكَنِيَّة / سَكَنِيَّة
v	2. smell very bad	سَكَنَ
v	stir	سَكَنَ / سَكَنَ
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	مَعِدَة
n	stomach ache	بَدَنِيَّة
n	stone	حِجَار
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	حُلُول
v	2. halt	حُلُول

store – suburb

n	store	مَتَوَكِّل
n	storey	مَتَوَكِّل
n	storm	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	story	مَتَوَكِّل
n	stove	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	stove top	مَتَوَكِّل
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	مَتَوَكِّل
phrase	3. straight ahead	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
v	straighten	مَتَوَكِّل
v	strain	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
adj	strange	مَتَوَكِّل
n	stranger	مَتَوَكِّل
n	strawberry	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	stream	مَتَوَكِّل
n	street	مَتَوَكِّل
n	strength	مَتَوَكِّل
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	2. tension	مَتَوَكِّل
adj	strict	مَتَوَكِّل
	strike	
v	1. hit	مَتَوَكِّل
n	2. blow	مَتَوَكِّل
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	string	مَتَوَكِّل
n	strip	مَتَوَكِّل
v	stroke	مَتَوَكِّل
adj	strong (powerful)	مَتَوَكِّل
n	struggle	مَتَوَكِّل
pt v	stuck *see stick	مَتَوَكِّل
n	student	مَتَوَكِّل
	study	
n	1. room of house	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	مَتَوَكِّل
	stuff	
n	1. material	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
v	2. push	مَتَوَكِّل
adj	stupid	مَتَوَكِّل
n	style	مَتَوَكِّل
	subject	
n	1. course of study	مَتَوَكِّل
n	2. topic	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل
n	substance	مَتَوَكِّل
v	subtract	مَتَوَكِّل
n	subtraction	مَتَوَكِّل
n	suburb	مَتَوَكِّل / مَتَوَكِّل

succeed – survey

v	succeed	جەتەهەب
n	success	جەتەهەب
v	suck	هەژق / مەژق
adj	sudden	تەقەش
adv	suddenly	جەتەهەب
v	suffer	جەتەهەب / مەتەهەب
n	sugar	شەکر
v	suggest	جەتەهەب
n	suggestion	جەتەهەب
	suit	
n	1. clothing	دەهەب / دەهەب
v	2. be appropriate	کەشە
adj	suitable	جەتەهەب
n	sum (total)	حەسەب
n	summer	جەزەر
n	sun	پەڕە
n	sunburn	دەهەب
n	sunglasses	جەتەهەب / دەهەب
n	sunhat	جەتەهەب / دەهەب
adj	sunny	پەڕە
n	sunscreen	جەتەهەب / دەهەب
n	sunshine	دەهەب / دەهەب
	supply	
n	1. provisions	جەتەهەب / دەهەب
v	2. provide	جەتەهەب
	support	
n	1. assistance	جەتەهەب
v	2. provide assistance	هەندە
v	suppose (assume)	سەتە
adj	sure	جەتەهەب
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	کەش
v	2. ride a surfboard	دەهەب / گەش / دەهەب
n	surface	جەتەهەب
n	surfboard	گەش / دەهەب
n	surfer	دەهەب / دەهەب
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	جەتەهەب
n	2. operation by doctor	جەتەهەب
n	surname	جەتەهەب
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	جەتەهەب
v	2. catch unprepared	تەقەش
adj	3. unexpected	جەتەهەب
v	surrender	دەهەب / مەهەب
v	surround	دەهەب
	survey	
n	1. poll	سەتەهەب / جەتەهەب
v	2. ask questions of	جەتەهەب

survival – tame

n	survival	په پرمختنه کې
v	survive	پاتېدل
n	swagman	فګش وېبې
v	swallow	خکېدل
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	پېرېدل
v	2. take oath of truth	ځمېدل
v	sweep	خټل
adj	sweet	میکېد
n	sweet corn	څوځې میګېد
n	sweet potato	چڼه ښه ځېد
v	swim	هښل
n	swimmer	هښېد
n	swimming	هښنه
n	swimming carnival	وېشېدې ډېسونه
n	swimming costume	لېږتۍ ډېسونه
	swing	
v	1. sway	تختېدل
n	2. play equipment	چېلګه تۍ / ډېزېډې
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	مډېګل ډيډول
v	2. change	تسېدل
adj	swollen	وړېد / ټکېدل
phrase	swollen ankle	چېرېدۍ ډې مګل وېځېد
n	sword	هېڅې

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	ډې ښوونې / څېرې
n	2. list	لړۍ
n	table tennis	ډې ښوونې ډې ښوونې
n	tablet (medication)	ټېبلېټ
n	tail	ډېرې
	take	
v	1. seize	سېچېدل
v	2. last for (as time)	کتنېدل
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	پېرېدل / څېرې ډېرې
phr v	4. take away (remove)	خوړېدل
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	چېرې ډېرې ډېرې
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	تېکېدل
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	ډېرېدل
n	tale	ډېرې
	talk	
n	1. conversation	هډېدل
v	2. converse	ټېرېدل
adj	tall	ډېرې
adj	tame	تېرېدل

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	تشمس کړی
adj	2. colour	ښمکنی
n	tank	ټانک
n	tap (as for water)	خښوونکی
v	tape (record)	تڼک / تڼک / مخه کول
n	task	تڼوونکی
	taste	
v	1. sample	چکول
phrase	2. the food tastes good	چلوه لږه / چلوه لږه
adj	tasty	چلوه لږه
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	خوځول / لږه
n	taxi	ډمبه
	tea	
n	1. beverage	ټی
n	2. dinner	خپه کول
v	teach	مخه کول
n	teacher	مخه کونکي
n	teacher's aide	مخه کونکي / مخه کونکي
n	team	ټيم
	tear	
v	1. rip	فڅول
n	2. liquid from the eye	ډمبه
v	tease	خپه کول
n	technology	ډمبه کول
n	teenager	ټيم
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	ډمبه کول
v	2. ring	مخه کول / خوځول
n	telephone booth	ډمبه کول / ډمبه کول
n	telescope	ډمبه کول / مخه کول
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	فڅه سيوونکي
abbrev	2. TV	ټي وي
v	tell	ښه کول / ښه کول
n	temper	سوکول
n	temperature	ډمبه کول / ډمبه کول
n	temple	ټمپل
adj	temporary	وختي
n	tennis	ټينس
n	tent	خڼوونکي / خڼوونکي
	term	
n	1. a period of time	ټيم
n	2. a naming word	ټيم کول
adj	terrible	ډمبه کول / ډمبه کول
adj	terrific	خپه کول

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	ٲٲٲٲ
v	2. check	ٲٲٲ
n	text	ٲٲٲ
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ
phrase	2. give thanks	ٲٲٲ
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	ٲٲٲ
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	ٲٲ / ٲٲ
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	ٲٲ / ٲٲ
det	the	ٲٲ
n	theatre	ٲٲ ٲٲٲ
pron	their	ٲٲٲ
pron	them	ٲٲ
adv	then	ٲٲٲ
adv	there	ٲٲ
conj	therefore	ٲٲ / ٲٲ
n	thermometer	ٲٲ ٲٲٲ
pron	they	ٲٲ
adj	thick	ٲٲٲ
n	thief	ٲٲٲ
adj	thin	ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ
v	think	ٲٲٲ
n	thong (footwear)	ٲٲٲ
	thought	
n	1. idea	ٲٲٲ
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	ٲٲٲ
v	2. put through eye of needle	ٲٲٲ
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	ٲٲ / ٲٲ
v	throw	ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ
n	thumb	ٲٲٲ
n	thunder	ٲٲٲٲ
n	thunderstorm	ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ
adv	thus	ٲٲ
v	tick (indicate correctness)	ٲٲٲ
n	ticket	ٲٲٲ
n	tide	ٲٲٲ / ٲٲٲ
adj	tidy	ٲٲٲ
	tie	
n	1. clothing	ٲٲٲ
v	2. fasten	ٲٲٲ
n	3. equal place	ٲٲٲ

tight – town

adj	tight	سكروٲ
v	tilt	ځنځٲ / ځٲٲ
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	ځٲٲ
phrase	2. in time (not late)	مځٲٲ ځٲٲٲ
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	ٲٲځ ځٲٲٲ
phrase	4. at times	ځٲٲٲٲ ځٲٲ
phrase	5. a good time	ځٲٲ ځٲٲٲ
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	ځٲ ځٲٲٲ
phrase	7. What's the time?	مځٲٲ ځٲٲٲ ځٲٲ
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	ځٲٲ ځٲٲ ځٲٲٲ
n	timetable	ځٲٲٲٲ
	tip	
n	1. hint	ځٲٲٲٲ
n	2. rubbish dump	ځٲٲ ځٲٲٲ
v	3. tilt	ځنځٲ
n	4. pointed extremity	ځٲٲٲٲ
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	ځٲٲٲٲ ځٲٲٲ / ځٲٲ
n	tissue	ځٲٲٲ ځٲٲٲٲ
n	title	ځٲٲٲ
prep	to	ځٲ
n	today	ځٲٲٲ
n	toe	مځٲ ځٲٲٲ
adv	together	ځٲٲٲٲ
n	toilet	ځٲٲٲ
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	ځٲٲٲ
n	tomorrow	مځٲٲٲ
n	tongue	ځٲٲٲ
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	ځٲٲٲ / ځٲٲٲ
n	tooth	ځٲٲ
n	toothache	ځٲٲٲ ځٲٲٲ
	top	
n	1. highest point	ځٲٲٲٲ / مځٲٲ
n	2. clothing	ځٲٲٲ
n	topic	مځٲٲ
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	ځٲٲٲٲ
v	2. add up	ځٲٲٲ / ځٲٲٲ
v	touch	ځٲٲٲ / ځٲٲ
n	tour	ځٲٲٲٲ / ځٲٲٲٲ
v	tow	ځٲٲٲ
prep	towards	ځٲٲٲ
n	towel	ځٲٲٲٲ / ځٲٲٲٲ
n	tower	ځٲٲٲ
n	town	ځٲٲٲ / مځٲٲٲ

toy – turn

n	toy	٢٥٣
v	trace	٢٥٤
n	track (pathway)	٢٥٥
n	tracksuit	٢٥٦
n	tractor	٢٥٧
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	٢٥٨
v	2. carry on trade	٢٥٩
n	traffic	٢٦٠
	train	
n	1. means of transport	٢٦١
v	2. practise	٢٦٢
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	٢٦٣
v	2. catch	٢٦٤
n	trapezium	٢٦٥
v	travel	٢٦٦
v	tread	٢٦٧
v	treat (as a disease)	٢٦٨
n	tree	٢٦٩
v	tremble	٢٧٠
n	triangle	٢٧١
phrase	triangular prism	٢٧٢
n	tribe	٢٧٣
v	trick	٢٧٤
v	trim	٢٧٥
	trip	
n	1. journey	٢٧٦
v	2. fall over	٢٧٧
adj	tropical	٢٧٨
	trouble	
n	1. problem	٢٧٩
v	2. cause worry	٢٨٠
phr	3. in trouble with	٢٨١
n	trousers	٢٨٢
n	truck	٢٨٣
adj	true	٢٨٤
n	trunk (as of elephant)	٢٨٥
	try	
n	1. attempt	٢٨٦
phrase	2. try hard	٢٨٧
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	٢٨٨
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	٢٨٩
n	T-shirt	٢٩٠
n	tub	٢٩١
n	tube	٢٩٢
	turn	
v	1. move around	٢٩٣

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	تەمەن
phr v	3. turn into (become)	فەتەن
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	جەمەن
phr v	5. turn on	پەقەمەن
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	جەمەن
adv	twice	دو ځای
v	twist	فەژەن
	type	
n	1. kind	پەژان
v	2. use a machine to write	پەژەن
n	tyre	پەژەن

U

adj	ugly	خەتەن
n	umbrella	مەچکەن
n	uncle	خەمەن / شەفەن
adj	unconscious	پەن
prep	under	سەسە
v	undergo	فەتەن
adj	underground	سەسە پەژەن
v	underline	پەژەن سەسە
adv	underneath	سەسە پەژەن
n	underpants	سەسە پەژەن
v	understand	فەتەن
pt v	understood *see	
	understand	
n	underwear	سەسە پەژەن
v	undo	تەپەن
adj	unemployed	تەپەن
n	uniform	سەسە پەژەن
n	union	سەسە پەژەن
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	پەژەن
n	2. measurement	سەسە پەژەن
v	unite	سەسە پەژەن
n	universe	سەسە پەژەن
n	university	سەسە پەژەن
prep	until	تەپەن
adj	unusual	سەسە پەژەن
prep	up (to a higher place)	سەسە پەژەن
prep	upon (up and on)	سەسە پەژەن
adj	upper	سەسە پەژەن
adj	upright	سەسە پەژەن
adj	upset	سەسە پەژەن
adj	upside-down	سەسە پەژەن
adv	upstairs	سەسە پەژەن
v	urge	سەسە پەژەن

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	إلحاحي
pron	us	إسب
	use	
n	1. the act of using	مؤسسة
v	2. employ	مؤسس
adj	used (not new)	مؤسس

V

n	vaccination	مؤسس
adj	vain	مؤسس
n	valley	مؤسس
adj	valuable	مؤسس
	value	
n	1. worth	مؤسس
v	2. to hold in high esteem	مؤسس
n	van (truck)	مؤسس
n	variety	مؤسس
v	vary	مؤسس
adj	various	مؤسس
n	vegetable	مؤسس
n	vegetable garden	مؤسس
n	vegetarian	مؤسس
n	vehicle	مؤسس
n	verandah	مؤسس
n	verb	مؤسس
adv	very	مؤسس
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	مؤسس
n	video (recording)	مؤسس
n	view	مؤسس
n	village	مؤسس
adj	violent	مؤسس
n	violin	مؤسس
v	visit	مؤسس
n	visitor	مؤسس
n	voice	مؤسس
n	volleyball (game)	مؤسس
n	volume	مؤسس
v	vote	مؤسس
n	vowel	مؤسس
n	voyage	مؤسس

W

n	wage	مؤسس
v	wait	مؤسس
v	wake	مؤسس
v	walk	مؤسس
n	walkway	مؤسس
n	wall	مؤسس

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	هَكْتَب
n	wallet	مُحْبِقَة
v	wander	هَكَم
v	want	هَكْن
n	war	هَكْت
n	waratah	هَدَّهَة
n	wardrobe	هَدَّهَة
adj	warm (opposite cool)	هَسْبَة
adj	warm-blooded	هَدَّهَة هَسْبَة
v	warn	هَكْت
n	warning	هَدَّهَة
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	هَك
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	هَكْلَة
n	washing machine (clothes)	هَكْلَة هَدَّهَة
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	هَكْت
n	2. rejected products	هَدَّهَة
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	هَك
v	2. look at	هَكْت
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	هَك هَدَّهَة
	water	
n	1. liquid	هَك
v	2. moisten	هَدَّهَة
n	watermelon	هَدَّهَة
n	wattle tree	هَدَّهَة هَدَّهَة
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	هَك
v	2. make a hand signal	هَك
adj	wavy	هَكْلَة
n	wax	هَك
	way	
n	1. road	هَدَّهَة
phrase	2. a long way	هَدَّهَة هَدَّهَة
phrase	3. a good way	هَدَّهَة هَدَّهَة
phrase	4. give way	هَدَّهَة هَدَّهَة
pron	we	هَسْب
adj	weak	هَك
n	wealth	هَدَّهَة
adj	wealthy	هَدَّهَة
n	weapon	هَدَّهَة
	wear	
v	1. erode	هَك
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	هَك
n	web (as for spider)	هَدَّهَة
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	سكوك
n	week	تجفة
v	weigh	أيد
n	weight	حمم
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	شكك
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	دك
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	جذ
adj	2. in good health	ق
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	تجف
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	أه
int	5. Well done!	جهم
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	مكد
	wet	
v	1. moisten	م
adj	2. opposite dry	مك
pron	what (interrogative)	مه
n	wheel	جذ
pron	when (interrogative)	م
conj	whenever	ك م
pron	where (interrogative)	م
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	م
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	ه
conj	while	م م
n	whip	مه
v	whisper	ف
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	م
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	م
adj	white	م
n	whiteboard	م
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	م
pron	2. relative pronoun	م
adj	whole	م
adv	why	م مه
adj	wicked	م
adj	wide	م
n	widow	م
n	widower	م
n	width	م

wild – write

adj	wild	خەجەندە
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	بە
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	مەودا ئۆمەر
n	3. choice of one's actions	پەجەنت
v	win	قەزىپ
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	قەشە
v	2. turn in a circular way	قەزەپ
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	قەزەپ
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	سەپەپ
n	windmill	پەنە
n	window	خەستە ئۆبە
n	window sill	ھەمەقە ۋە خەستە ئۆبە
adj	windy	قەشە
n	wing	ئەلەقە
n	winter	ھەمە
v	wipe	سۈپ
n	wire	سەپە
adj	wise	پەھەم
n	wish	خەستە
prep	with	بە
v	withdraw (as for money)	ئەپە
n	witness	شەھەدەت
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	پەشە
n	wombat	ھەمە
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	ئەپە
n	wood	سەپە
n	woodwork	سەپە ۋە سەپە
n	wool	سەپە
n	word	سەپە
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	سەپە
v	2. carry out labour	سەپە
v	3. be operational	سەپە
phr v	4. work out (solve)	سەپە
n	world	دەپە
n	World Wide Web	سەپە ۋە دەپە
v	worry	سەپە
adv	worse	سەپە
n	worth	سەپە
v	wrap	سەپە
v	wring	سەپە
n	wrist	سەپە
v	write	سەپە

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	سایه
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www * see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	رادیوگرافی
---	--------------	------------

Y

n	yacht	کشتی، کشتی
n	yard	دزد
v	yawn	بیهوش
n	year	سال
adj	yellow	زرد
int	yes	آری
n	yesterday	دیروز
pron	you	تو/شما
adj	young	جوان
pron	your (possessive)	دیده/دیده

Z

n	zone	منطقه
n	zoo	باغ وحش
n	zucchini	قندق

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

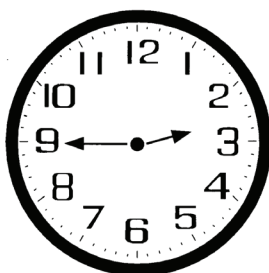
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

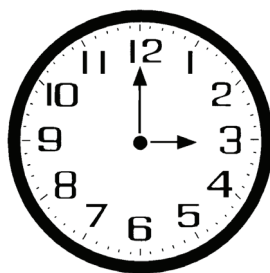
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03.00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04.00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05.00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09.00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

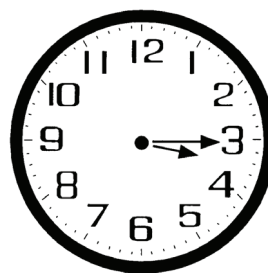
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



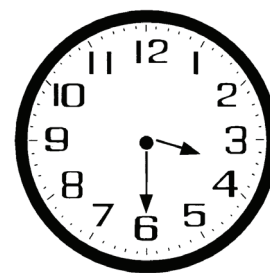
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days	Months	Units of time
Monday	January	60 seconds = 1 minute
Tuesday	February	60 minutes = 1 hour
Wednesday	March	24 hours = 1 day
Thursday	April	7 days = 1 week
Friday	May	4 weeks = 1 month
Saturday	June	12 months = 1 year
Sunday	July	4 years = 1 leap year
	August	10 years = 1 decade
	September	100 years = 1 century
	October	1000 years = 1 millenium
	November	
	December	

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

Bibliography

Australian Learners Dictionary, 1997, National Centre for English Language Teaching and Research, Macquarie University, NSW.

Horton, D. (ed.) 1994, *The Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Aboriginal Torres Strait Islander History, Society and Culture*, vols 1-2, Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra.

The Macquarie Dictionary, 1997, 3rd edn, Macquarie University, NSW.

My First Macquarie Dictionary, 1987, Jacaranda Press, Sydney.

NSW Department of School Education. 1994, *New Arrivals Dictionaries*, 16 vols, Disadvantaged Schools Program, Erskineville.

Oxford Elementary Learner's Dictionary, 1994, 2nd edn, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

